

ENHANCING ANALYSIS WITH PROBE-BASED DATA

Tom Hartmann, P.E., PTOE, IMSA TS II

Kimley-Horn and Associates, Inc.

May 11th, 2018

TexITE DFW May 2018 Joint Meeting



Always One of a Kind

FOX

Walmart

Target

Coca-Cola

Budweiser

GRAB SOME BUDS

GLOBE LIFE PARK

CHOLULA THE HOT SAUCE WITH THE ICONIC WOODEN CAP







INTRODUCTION

BIG DATA

- There's a lot of data out there now
 - Supplement the traditional data used in traffic signal timing projects
 - Increase statistical significance, reliability, and usability for future applications
- Specifically, crowd-sourced probe-based data
 - Collected from anonymized GPS data from millions of sources,
 - Used to calculate performance metrics
- Cities can monitor, evaluate, and adjust their operations.

BACKGROUND

AUSTIN TMC

- Kimley-Horn staffs and operates the Austin TMC
 - Provide daily staffing
 - Detect and respond to equipment malfunctions
 - Work daily with signal timing engineers
 - Support the effort to track and report on system performance



By The Numbers:

AS OF JANUARY 2017



140 Travel Time
Detection Units

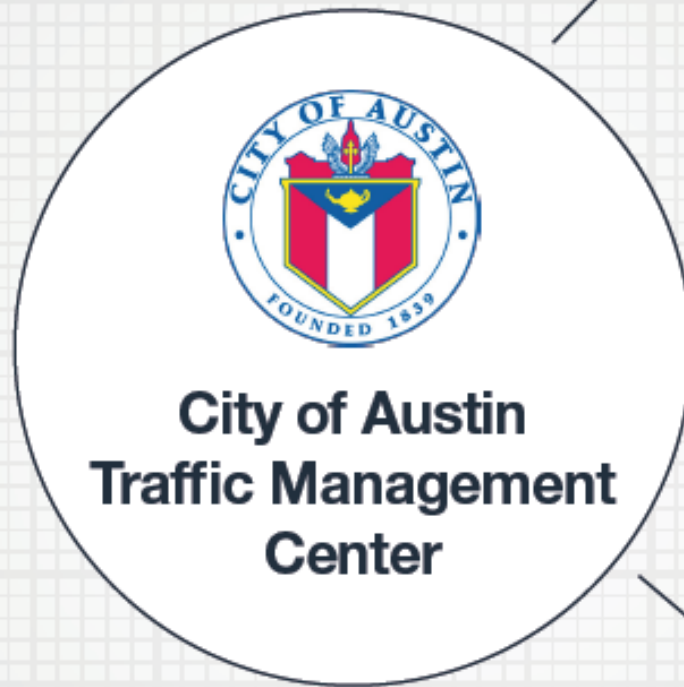


998

Traffic
Signals

53

Pedestrian
Hybrid
Beacons



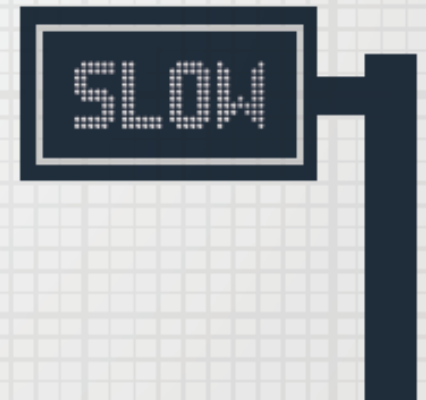
576

School Zone
Flashers



13

Dynamic
Message
Boards



291

Monitoring
Cameras

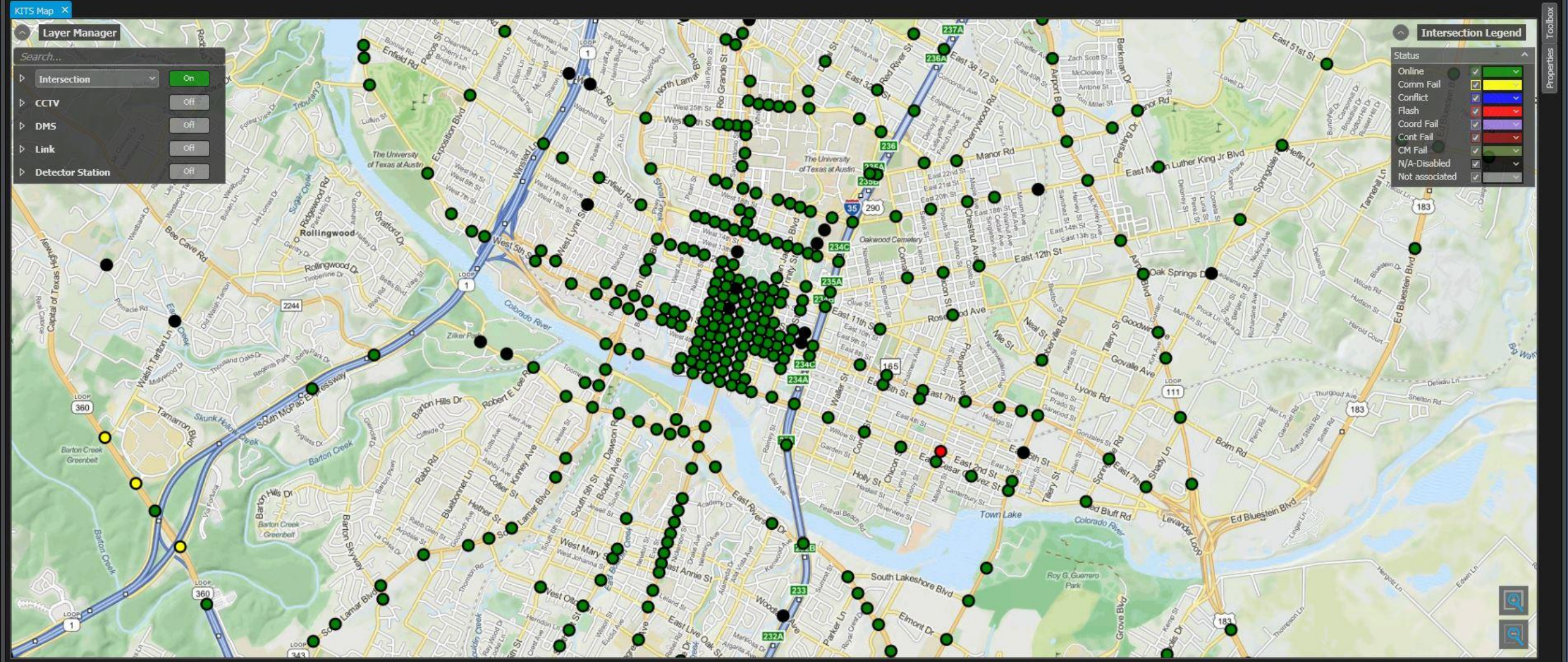




Admin Home Intersections DMS CCTV System Detection Adaptive Scheduling TSP **Map**

Map Timing Values System Status Cycle Summary Time-Space Diagram Alert Viewer Event Filter Email Alert Config HIT Report Comm Quality Report Event Log User Activity Log System Detector Log Manual Command Special Events D4 NextPhase Web Browser ATIS

Real-Time Monitoring Alerts/Events Graphs/Reports Scheduling Controller Database Web



AUSTIN TMC



- The TMC enables staff to monitor traffic flow and conditions constantly and during incidents, special events, and construction.
- Utilization of the TMC has increased productivity, reduced response time, and improved the operation of traffic signals.
- The TMC utilizes the KITS Advanced Traffic Management System (ATMS), developed and deployed by Kimley-Horn.

AUSTIN TMC

- Contract directs Kimley-Horn to collect, analyze, and report performance measure data relative to the operations of the TMC and operations of the roadway networks.
- As such, Kimley-Horn procured crowd-sourced probe-based data in the City of Austin.

OBJECTIVES

- Analyzing travel-related information along City of Austin arterials.
- Identifying trends in traffic flow along arterials using historical data.
- Collecting and analyze traffic volume data.
- Using data to report performance.
- Supporting freeways and arterial traffic operations.

INRIX

Leading Global Provider of Connected Car Services & Transportation Analytics

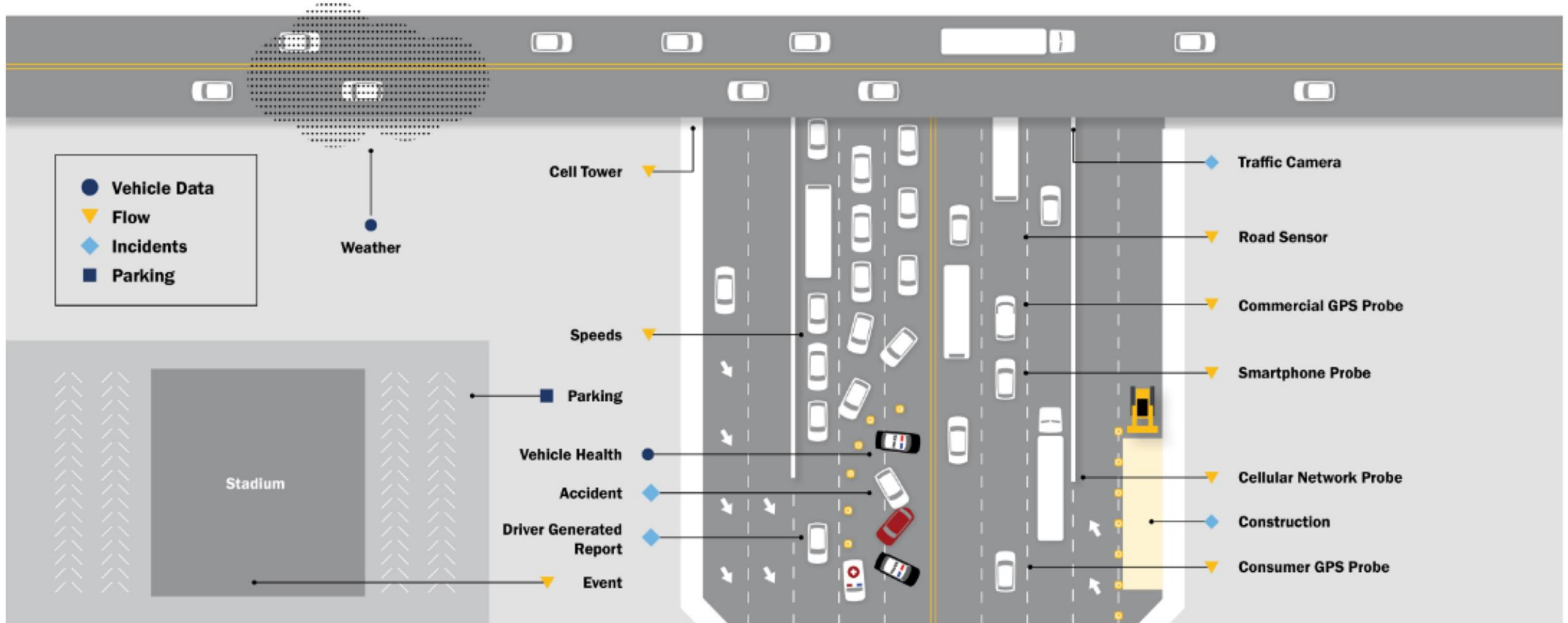
- World's Largest Driver Network
 - Majority of connected cars in the world powered by INRIX services
 - Crowd-sourcing data from 275M+ real-time vehicles and devices
- Live with services in 60+ countries
- Delivering breakthrough connected car services & transportation analytics
 - Traffic, Parking, EV, Multi-Modal, Fuel; Transportation & Population Analytics
- Serving 450+ B2B customers worldwide

Automotive	Public Sector
Enterprise	Mobile and Media

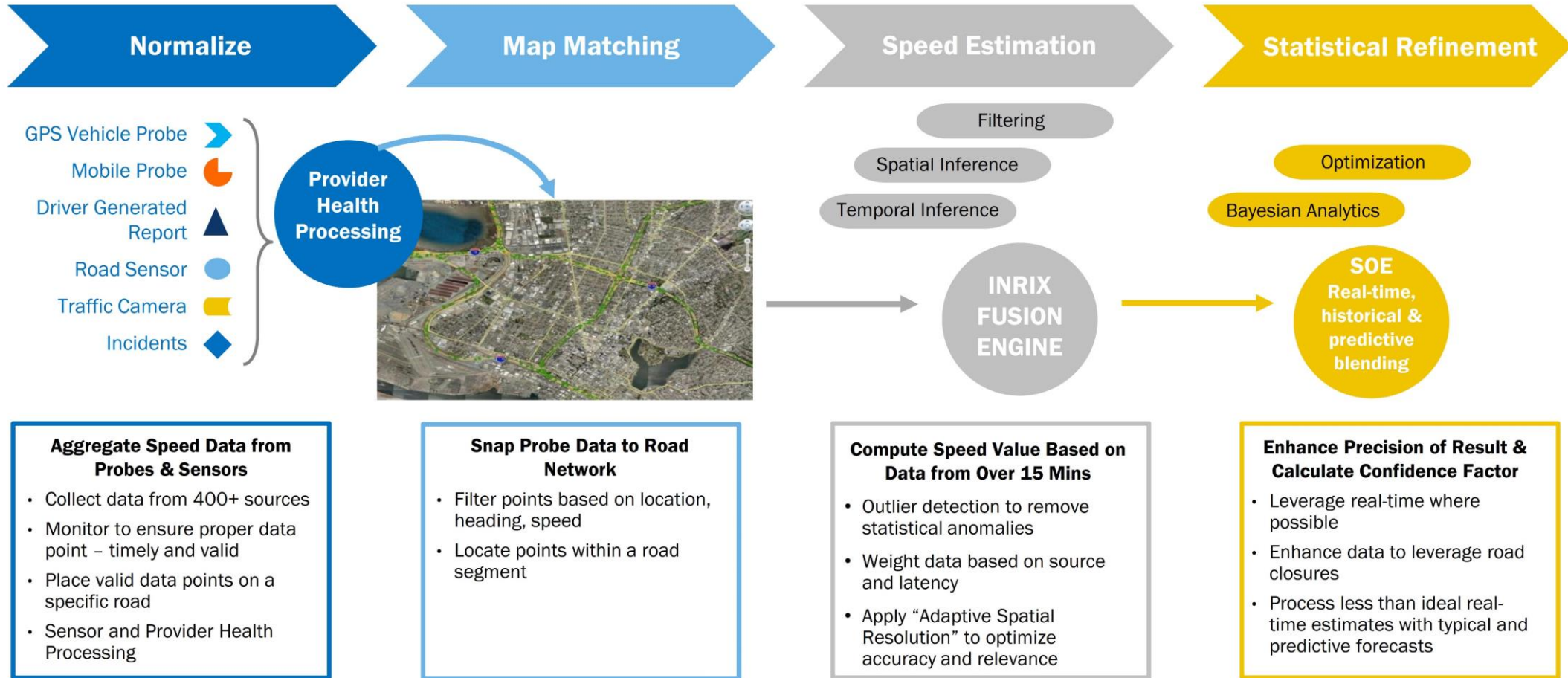


Mining Data On The Road

We use a connected network of sensors, devices, car and drivers to develop robust insights



INRIX Data Process



INRIX Traffic

Accurate and granular traffic globally



Goals

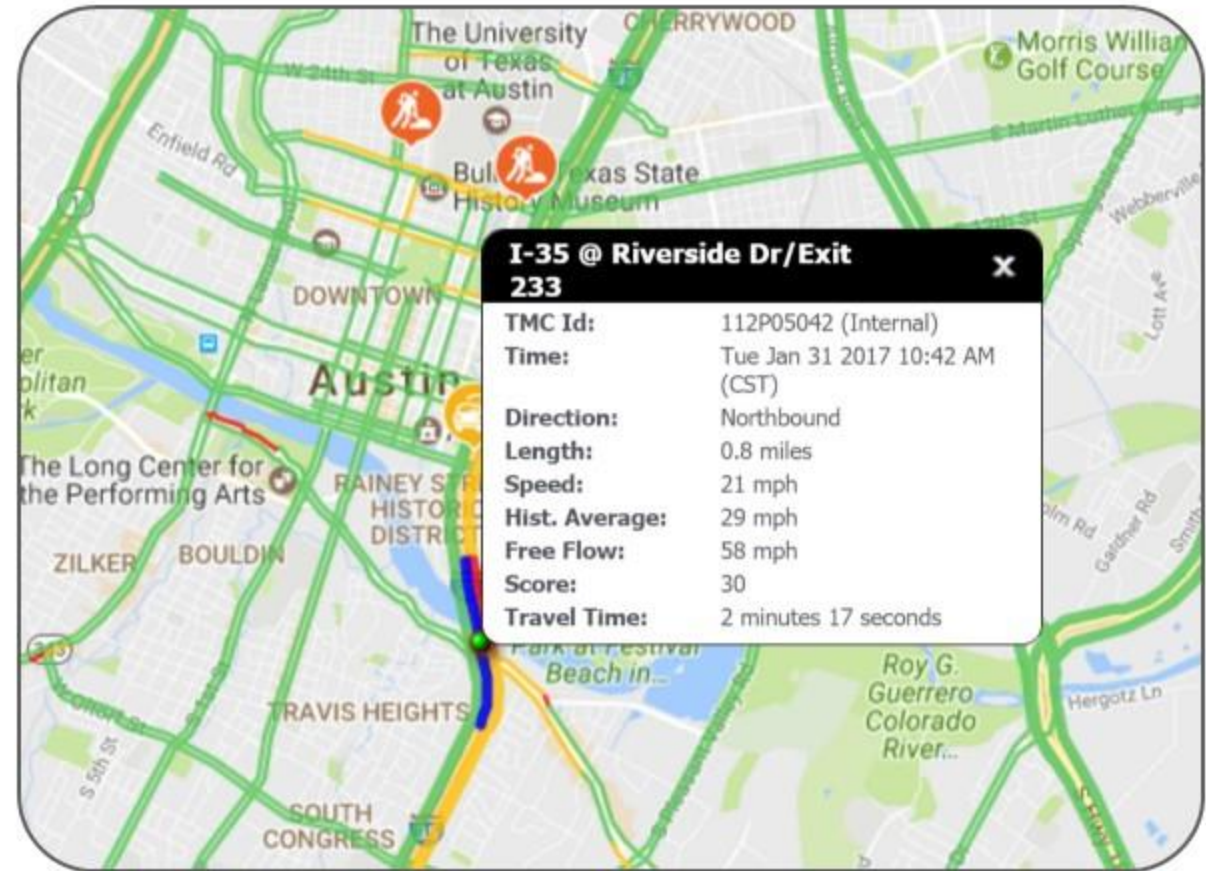
- Deliver the best routes to drivers
- Deliver better insights to transportation agencies

Description

- Real-time traffic information for nearly 5M miles of road in 47 countries
- Over 130k directional miles of coverage in Texas, reported on over 200k individual segments
- Immediate detection of incidents and road closures through anomalies in traffic flows
- Based on crowd-sourced, public, and proprietary data

Differentiation

- Highest quality traffic and highest resolution/granularity
- Map agnostic (e.g. TomTom, HERE, OSM, Google, Apple, etc.)
- Support for sub-segment speed reporting



AVAILABLE DATA & METRICS

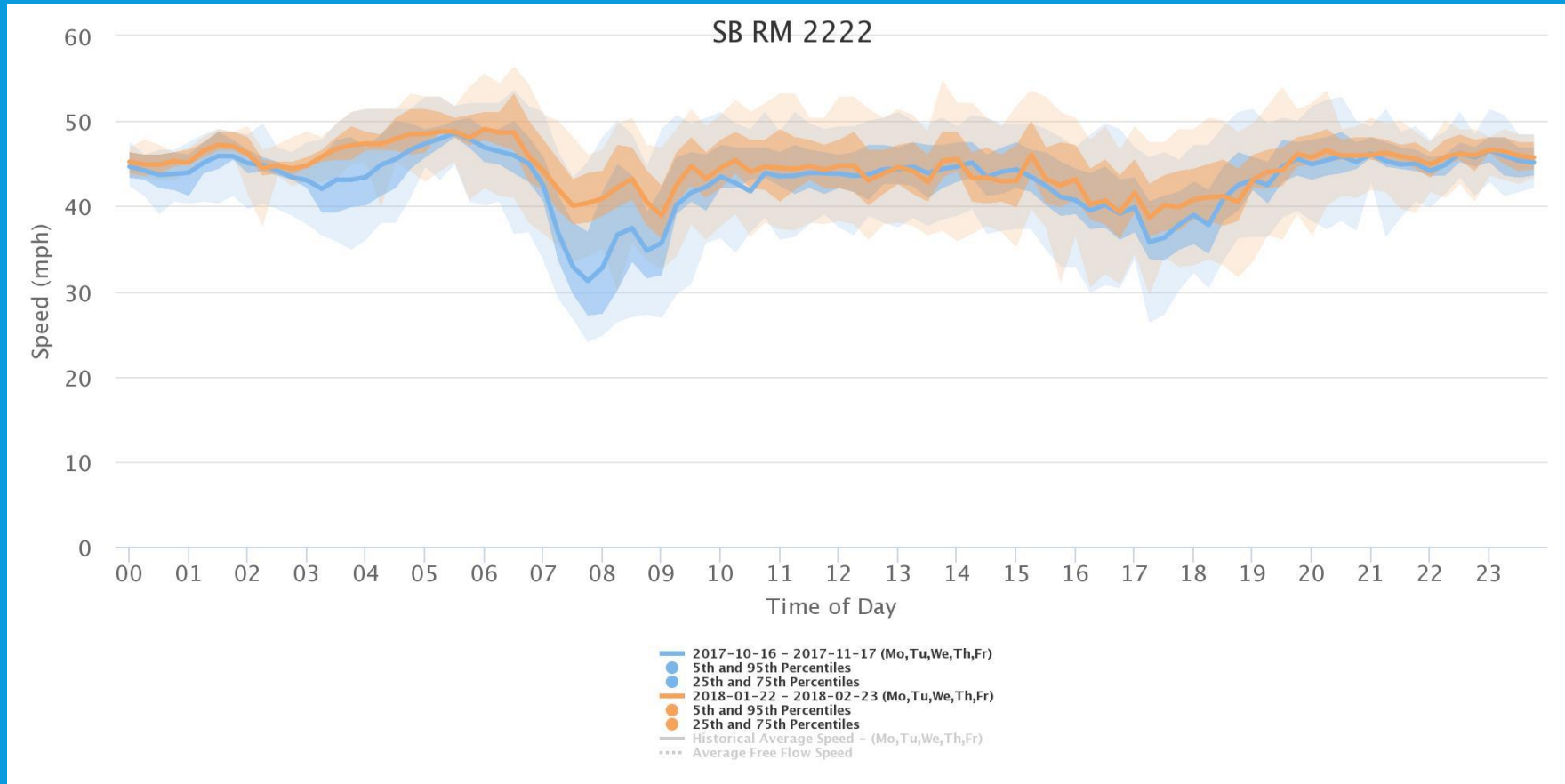
Data

- Speed
- Travel Time
- Reference Speed
- Historic Average Speed
- Comparative Speed
- Congestion
- Historic Average Congestion

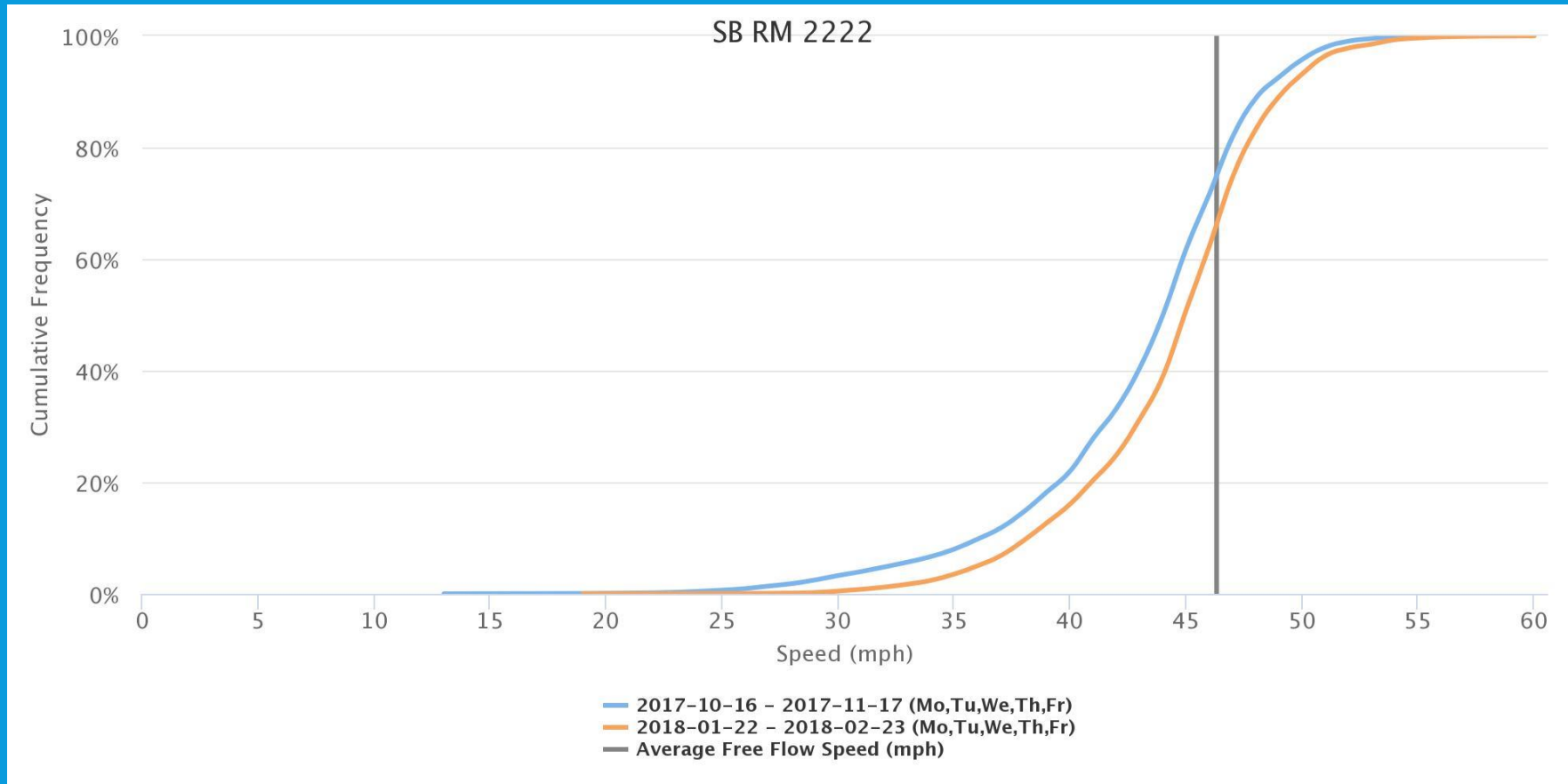
Metrics

- Speed
- Travel Time
- Travel Time index
- Buffer Time
- Buffer Index
- Planning Time
- Planning Time Index
- User Delay Cost

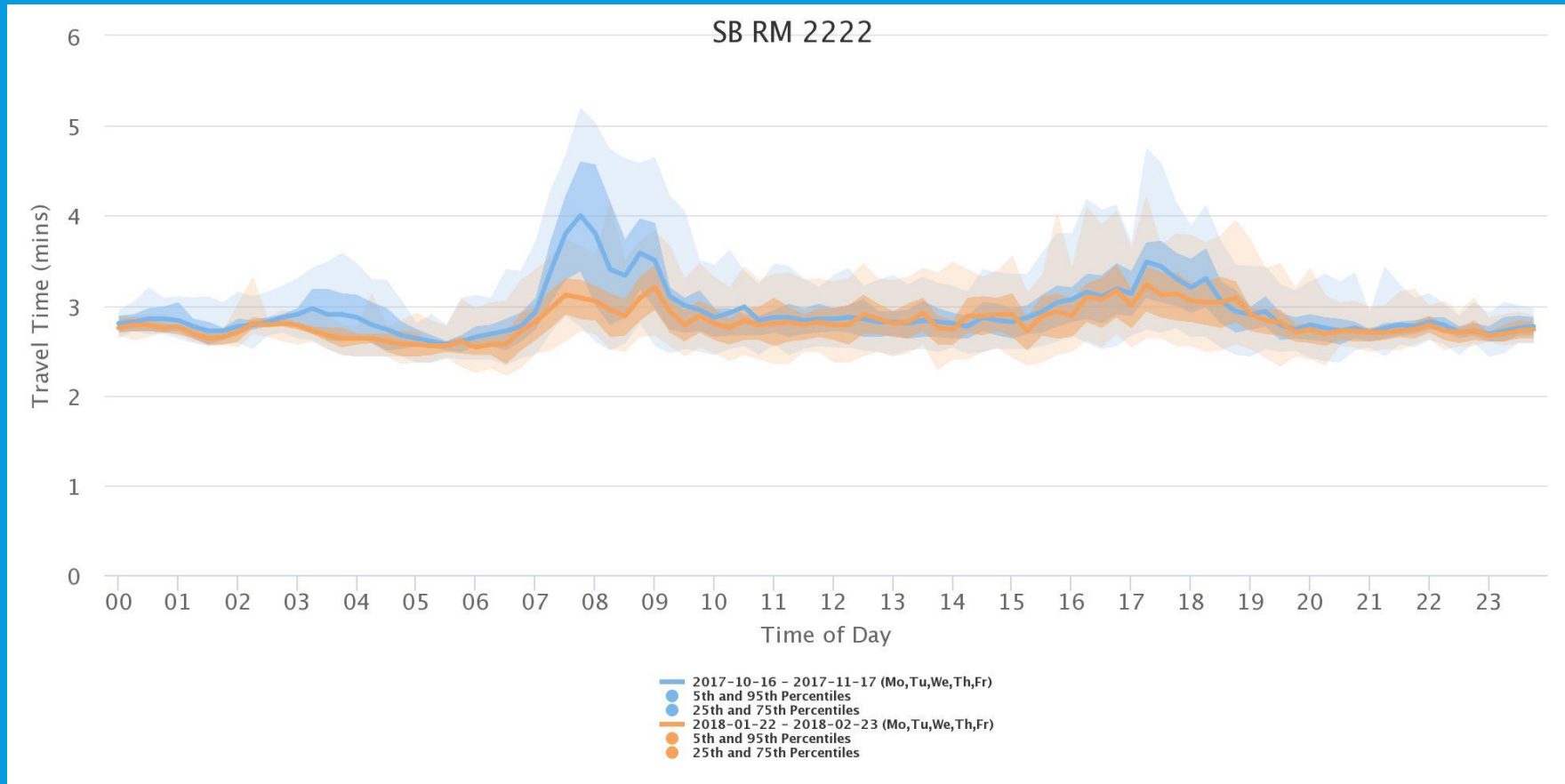
SPEED



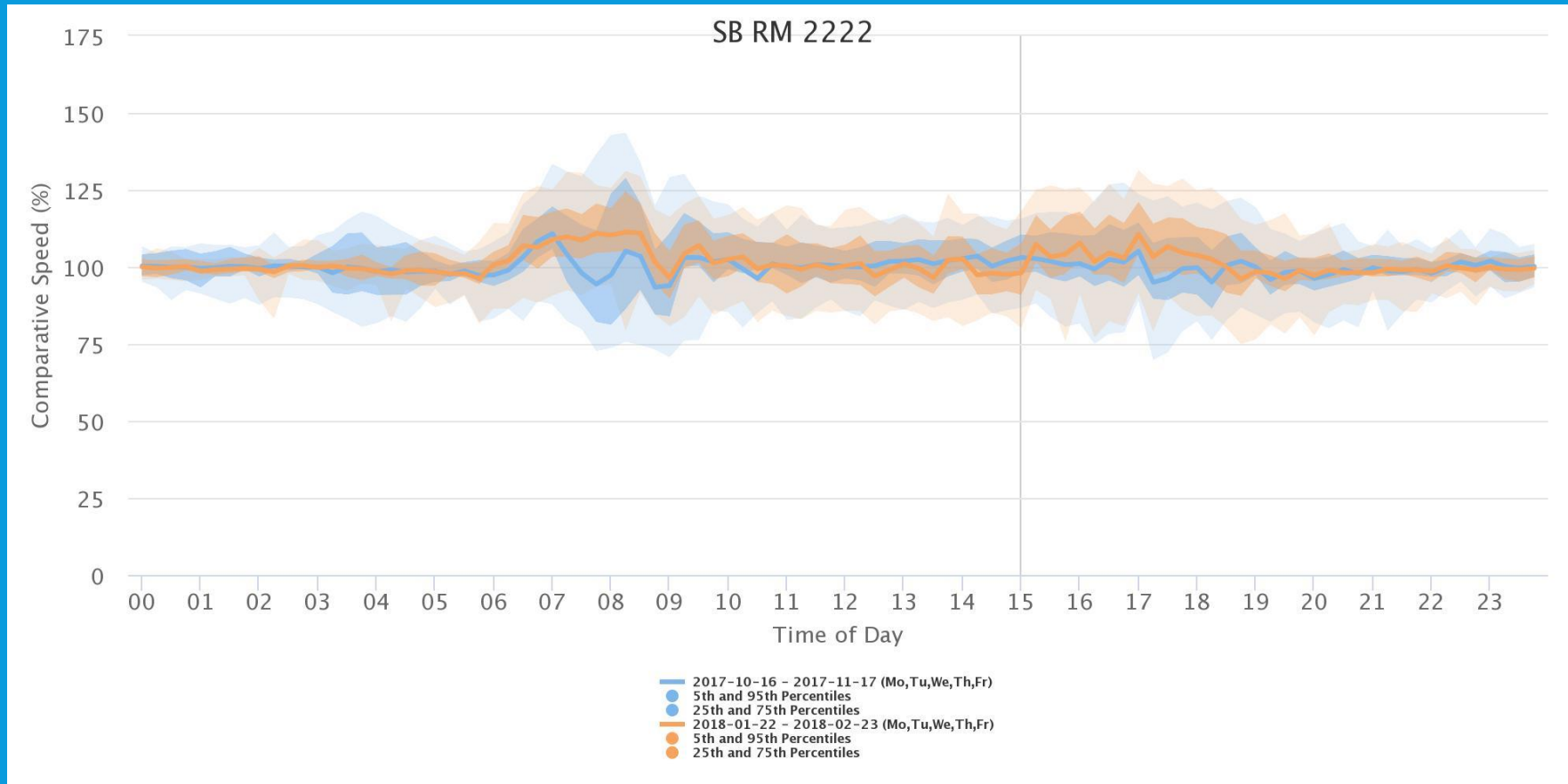
SPEED



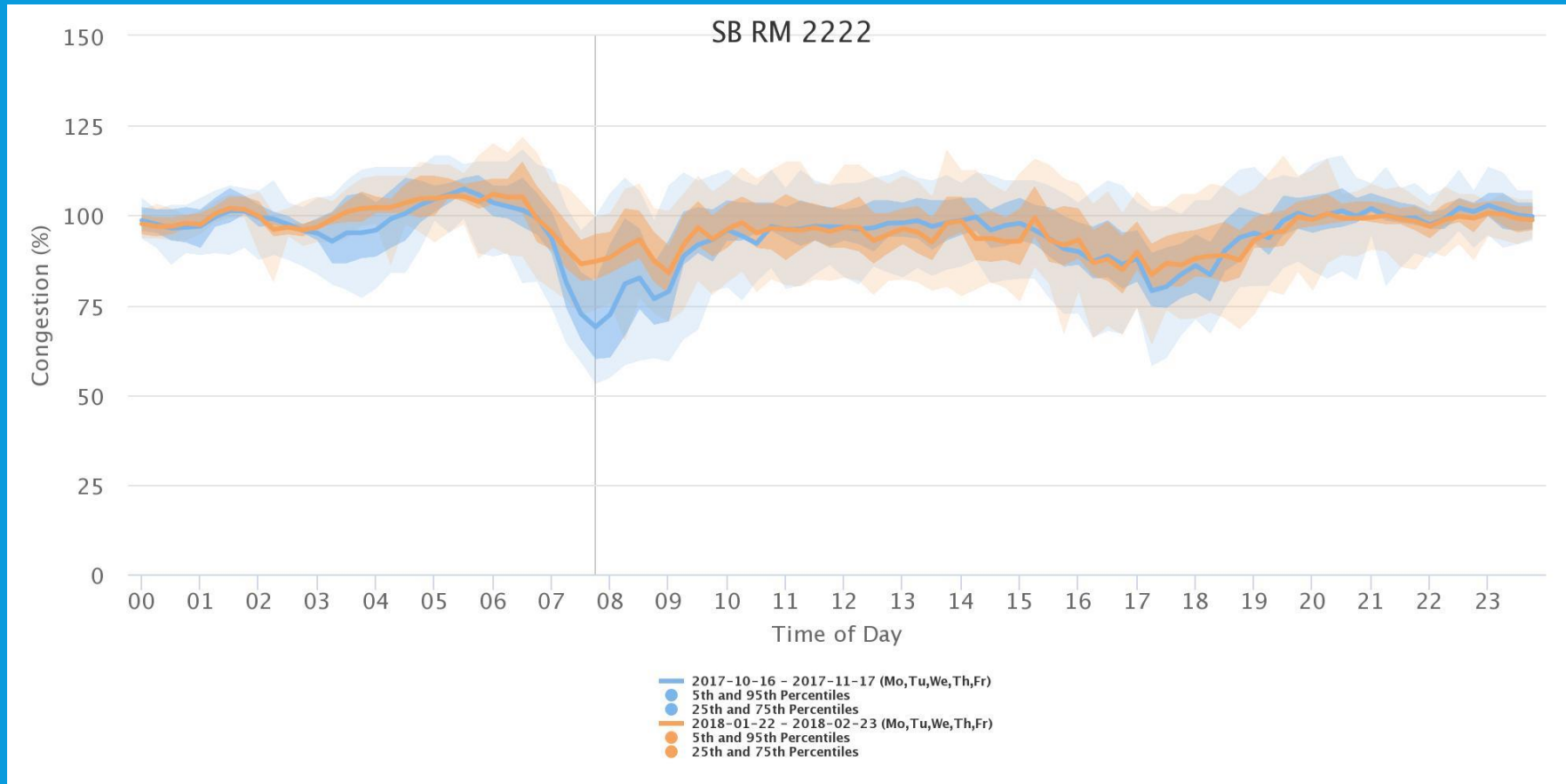
TRAVEL TIME



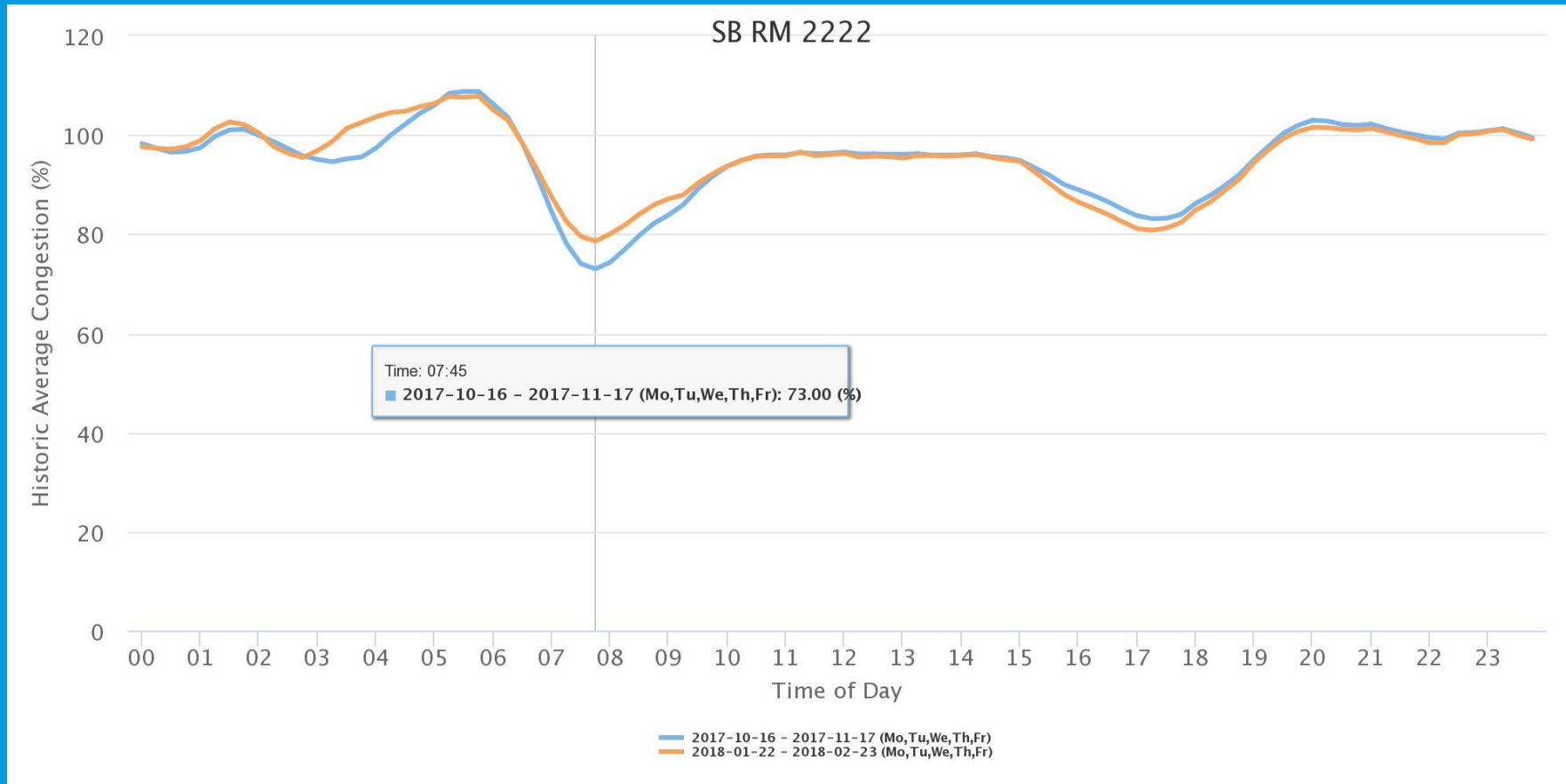
COMPARATIVE SPEED



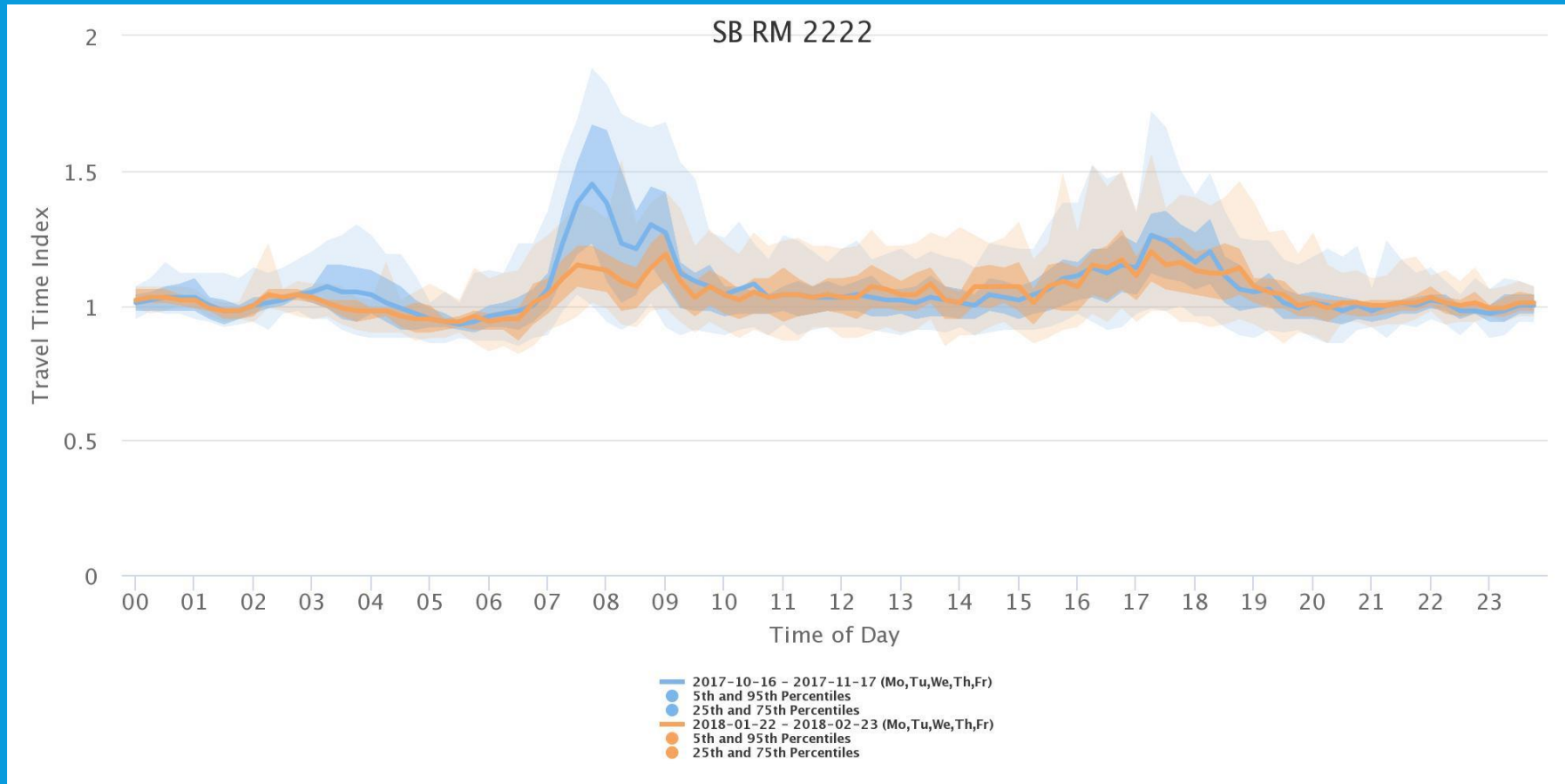
CONGESTION



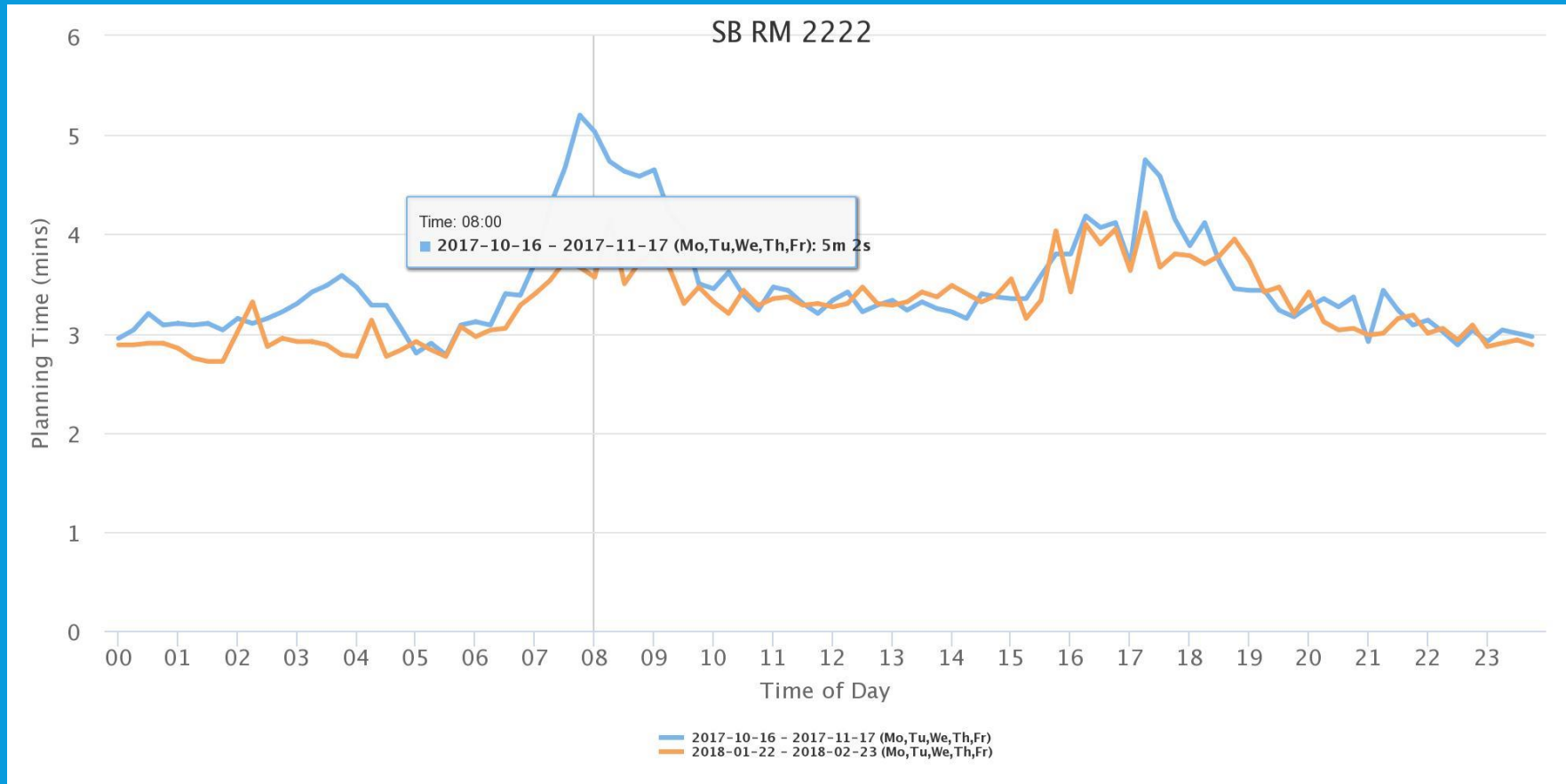
HISTORIC AVERAGE CONGESTION



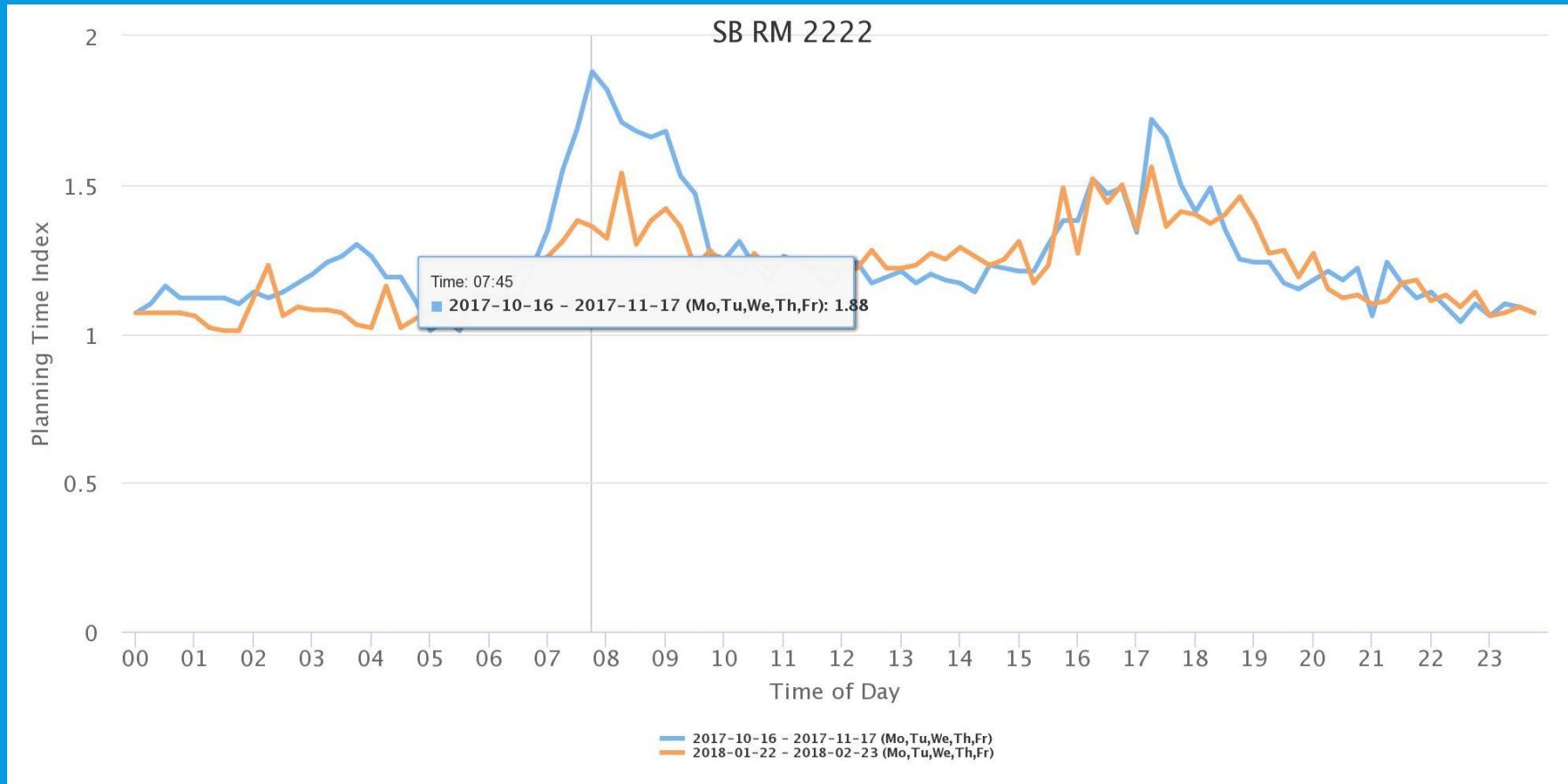
TRAVEL TIME INDEX



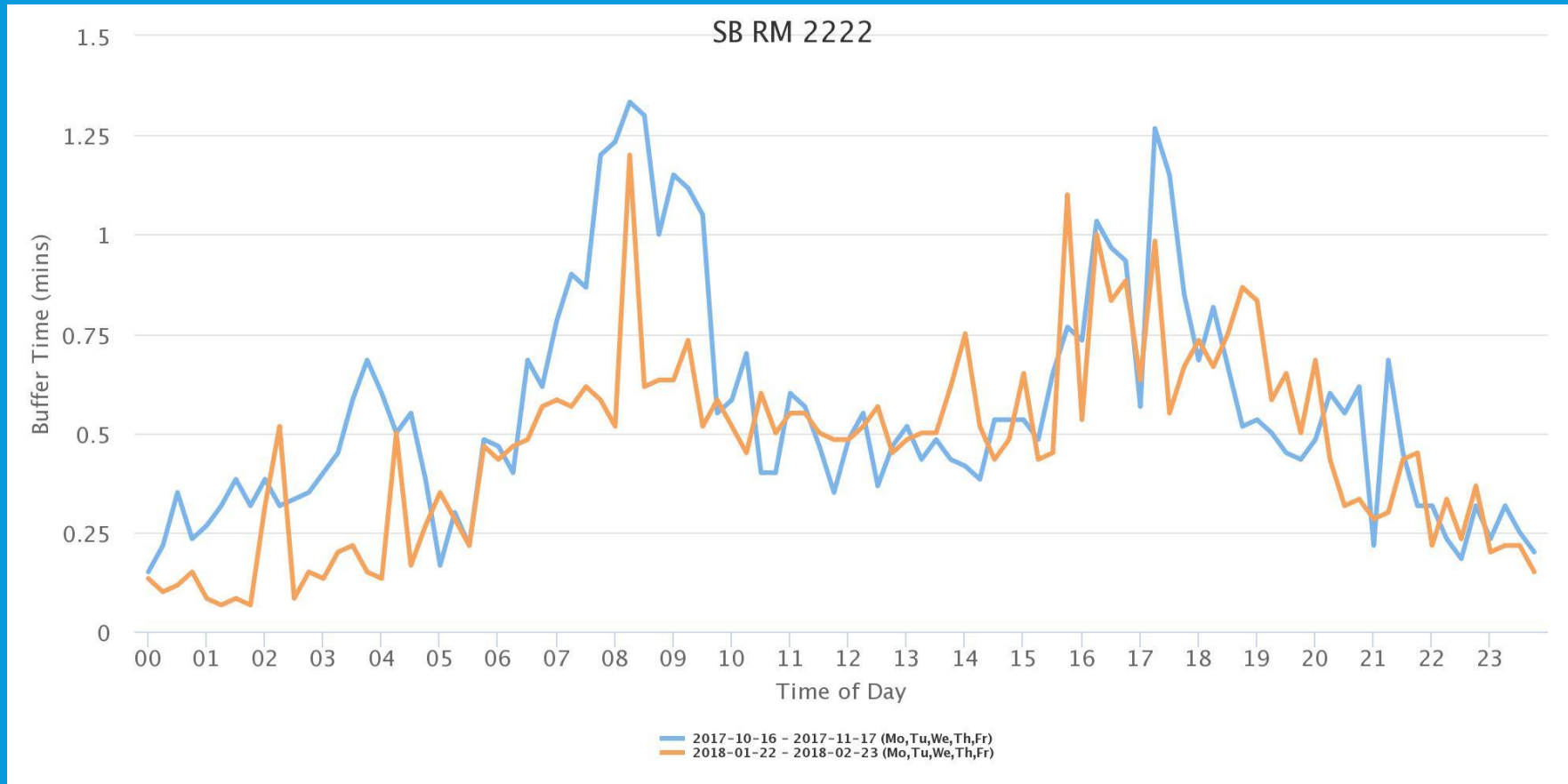
PLANNING TIME



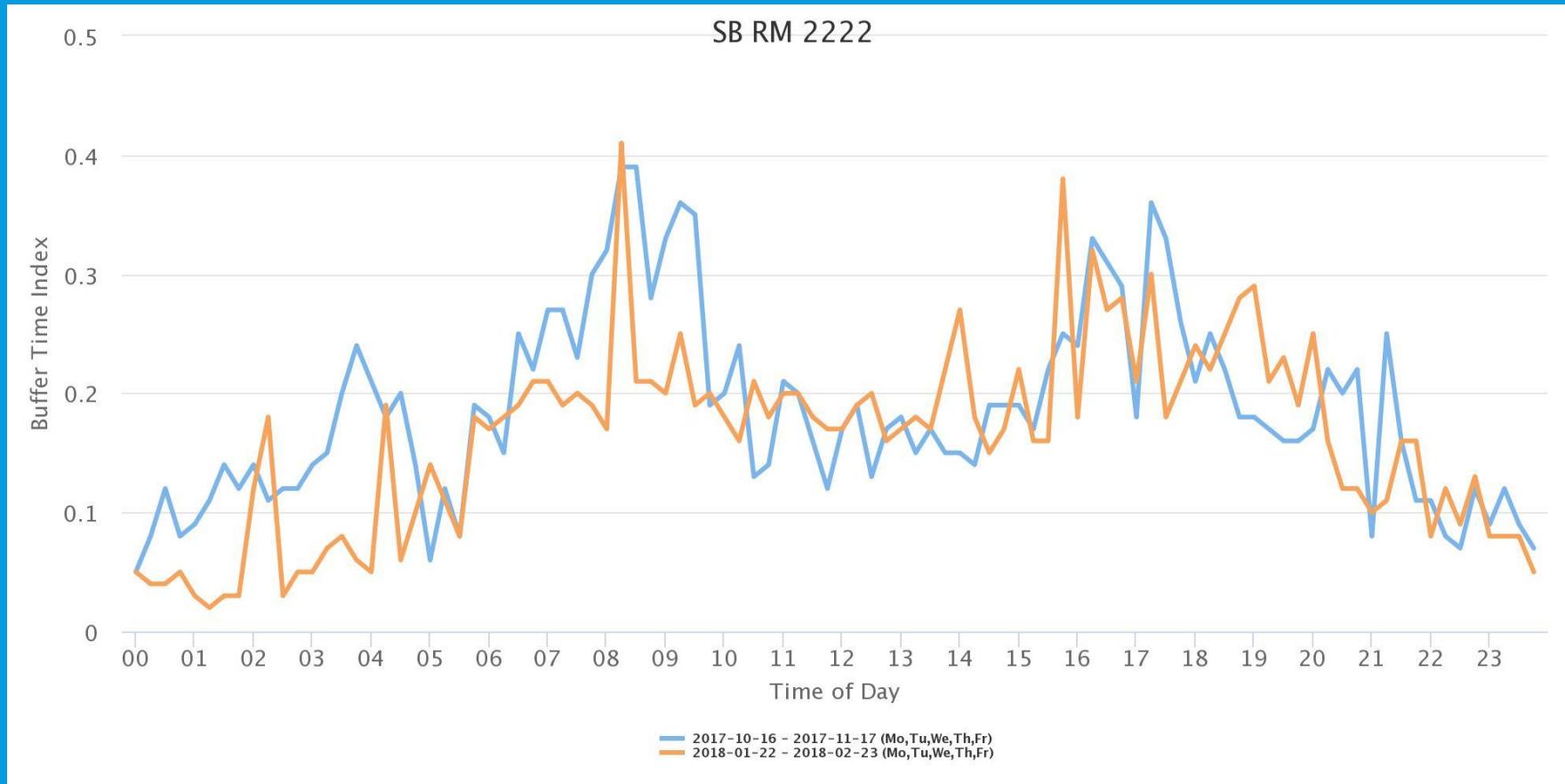
PLANNING TIME INDEX



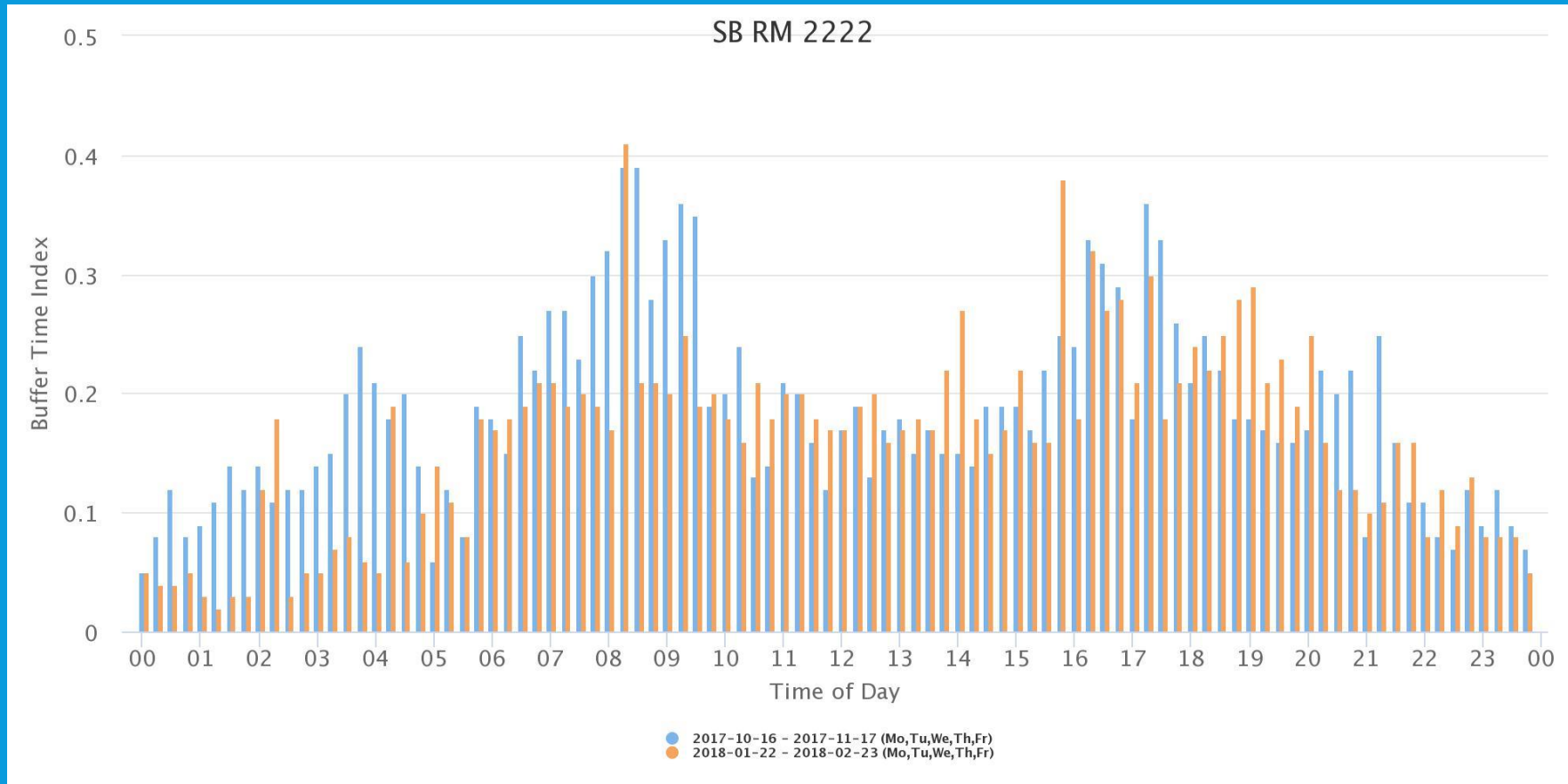
BUFFER TIME



BUFFER TIME INDEX



BUFFER TIME INDEX



AVAILABLE TOOLS

- Congestion Scan
- Bottleneck Ranking
- User Delay Cost Analysis

CONGESTION SCAN

Metric

Congestion Pe...

Dates

All Selected (2)

Color Thresholds - Congestion Percent (%)



Reset

Tooltip Options

- Show Magnifier
- Include map



Corridor

SB RM 2222 (2.1mi)

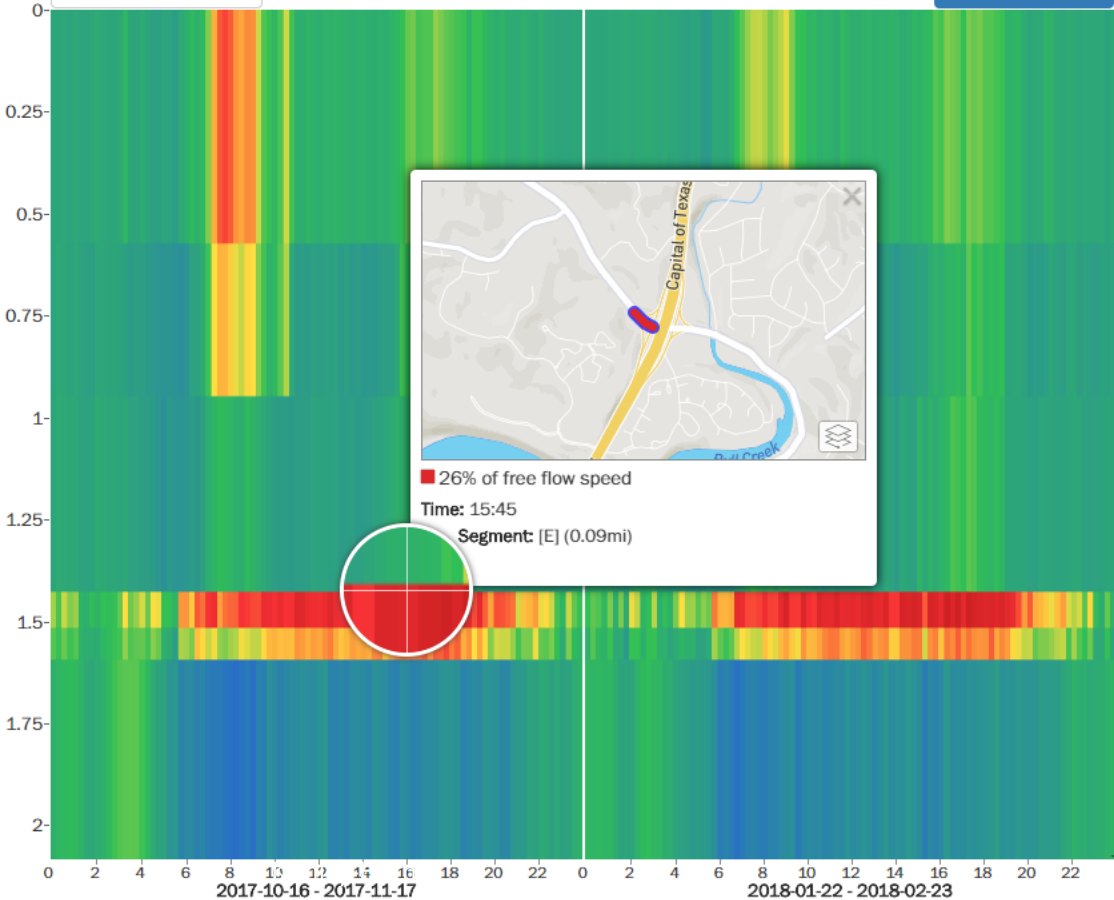
Show map player >

↑ Change direction

↓ Change direction

Corridor

NB RM 2222 (2.1mi)

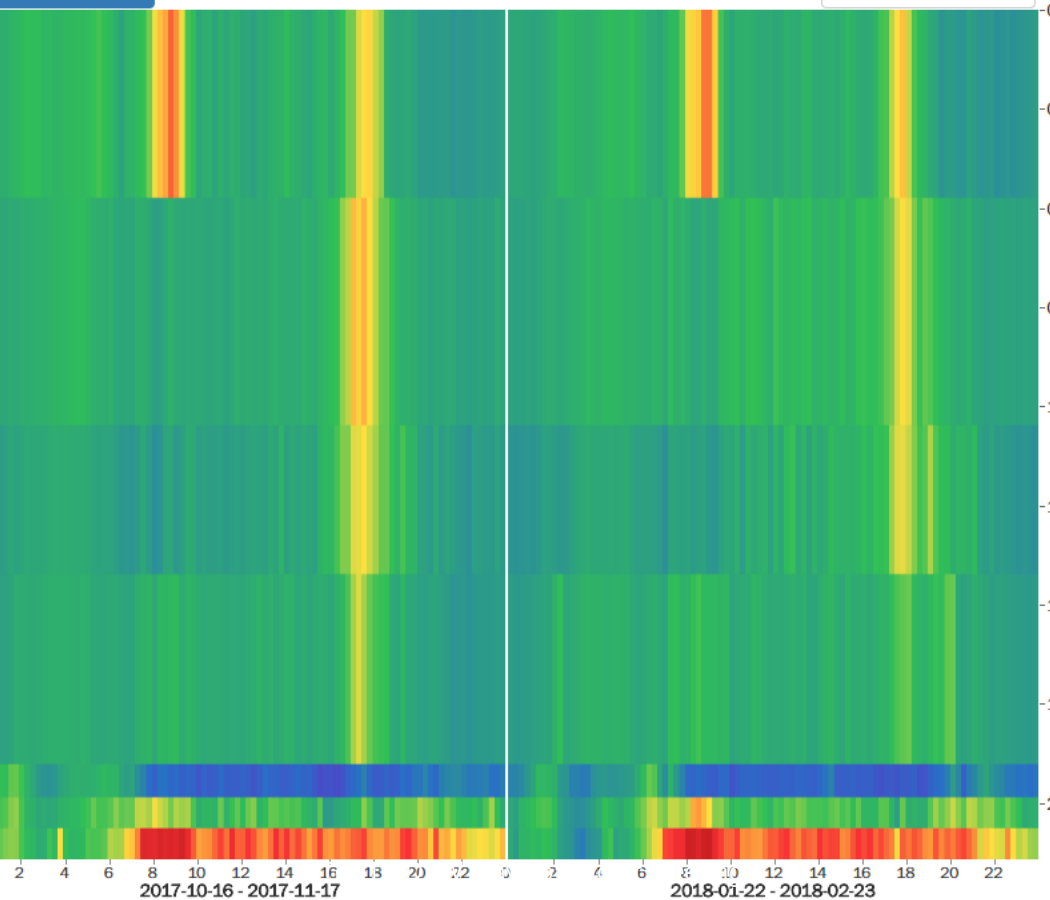
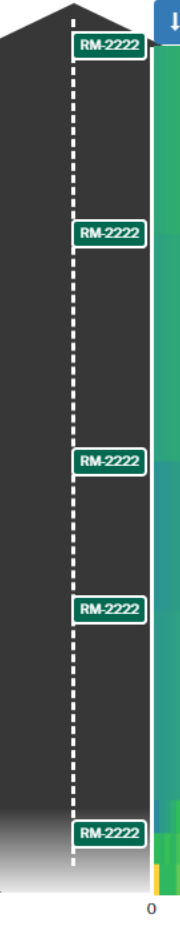
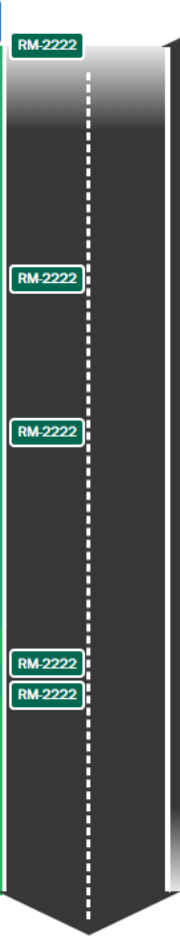


Capital of Texas

26% of free flow speed

Time: 15:45

Segment: [E] (0.09mi)



BOTTLENECKS

Bottleneck Location for "RM 2222 B/A v3": 2017-10-16 - 2017-11-17

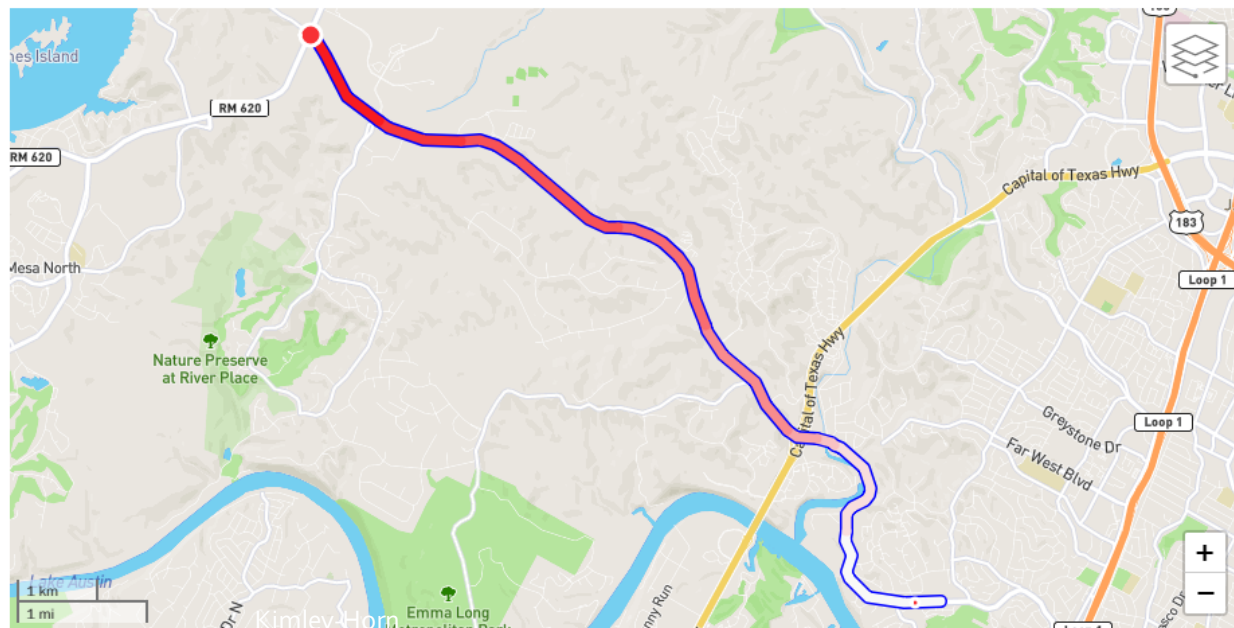
Summary Table

Corridor	Road Name	Intersection	Direction	Impact Factor	Occurrences	Avg Max Duration (min)	Average Max Length (miles)
NB RM 2222	RM-2222 / Ranch Road 2222 / RM 2222 / W Koenig Ln	RM-620 / RM-2222 / Bullick Hollow Rd	W	10699	22	76	3.98
NB RM 2222	RM-2222 / Ranch Road 2222 / RM 2222 / W Koenig Ln	RM-2222 / River Place Blvd	W	1287	7	38	3.01
SB RM 2222	RM-2222 / Ranch Road 2222 / RM 2222 / W Koenig Ln	RM-2222 / City Park Rd	E	1130	7	47	2.14
NB RM 2222	RM-2222 / Ranch Road 2222 / RM 2222 / W Koenig Ln	RM-2222	W	1123	3	77	3.02
SB RM 2222	RM-2222 / Ranch Road 2222 / RM 2222 / W Koenig Ln	RM-2222 / Mount Bonnell Rd	E	117	1	53	1.37

1 to 5 of 11 Entries

Show items 5 1 2 3

RM-2222 / Ranch Road 2222 / RM 2222 / W Koenig Ln



Occurrences

Show 24 hour view

Max Length (miles)	Date	00:00	Max Duration (min)	23:59
7.22	-10-31		3h 1m	16:13 - 19:14
5.38	-11-08		48m	17:04 - 17:52
4.86	-11-08		51m	18:00 - 18:51
4.86	-11-14		58m	17:27 - 18:25
4.5	-11-06		1h 51m	16:46 - 18:37
4.28	-11-07		2h 9m	16:34 - 18:43
4.19	-11-13		1h 34m	16:30 - 18:04
4.19	-11-15		1h 58m	16:28 - 18:26
4.07	-10-18		1h 50m	16:33 - 18:23
3.88	-11-09		54m	18:01 - 18:55
3.86	-10-16		11m	17:26 - 17:37

USER DELAY COST

	12 AM	1 AM	2 AM	3 AM	4 AM	5 AM	6 AM	7 AM	8 AM	9 AM	10 AM	11 AM	12 PM	1 PM	2 PM	3 PM	4 PM	5 PM	6 PM	7 PM	8 PM	9 PM	10 PM	11 PM	Daily Totals
10/16/17	\$0K	\$0K					\$0.2K	\$0.4K	\$0.4K	\$0.3K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.4K	\$0.5K	\$0.4K	\$3.5K	\$6.3K	\$1.4K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$15.1K
10/17/17	\$0K	\$0K					\$0.2K	\$0.8K	\$0.5K	\$1.3K	\$0.1K	\$0.5K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.7K	\$0.5K	\$4.7K	\$6K	\$2.1K	\$0.4K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$18.8K
10/18/17	\$0K	\$0K					\$0.8K	\$0.3K	\$1K	\$0.4K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.9K	\$0.9K	\$5K	\$7.6K	\$1.9K	\$0.2K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$20K
10/19/17	\$0K	\$0K					\$0.1K	\$0.5K	\$0.5K	\$0.6K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$0.3K	\$0.4K	\$0.9K	\$4.9K	\$5.3K	\$1.9K	\$0.4K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$16.6K
10/20/17	\$0K	\$0K					\$0.1K	\$0.4K	\$1K	\$0.5K	\$0.4K	\$0.4K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$1K	\$0.9K	\$4.6K	\$2.9K	\$0.4K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$13.7K
10/21/17	\$0K	\$0K					\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.9K	\$0.2K	\$0.4K	\$0.4K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$3.8K
10/22/17	\$0K	\$0K					\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.4K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.4K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$2.3K
10/23/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.8K	\$1.1K	\$0.6K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.5K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.4K	\$2.8K	\$5.4K	\$1.2K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$13.6K
10/24/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.5K	\$0.4K	\$0.9K	\$1K	\$0.2K	\$0.5K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.6K	\$0.3K	\$4.4K	\$5K	\$1.3K	\$0.4K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$16.3K
10/25/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$0.8K	\$0.2K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.7K	\$0.8K	\$5.1K	\$5.6K	\$2.1K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$17.3K
10/26/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.7K	\$1.1K	\$0.8K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.7K	\$0.3K	\$0.7K	\$0.6K	\$6.1K	\$4.9K	\$1.9K	\$0.5K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$19.5K
10/27/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.7K	\$1.2K	\$0.6K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$0.6K	\$1.2K	\$1.4K	\$5.9K	\$5.2K	\$0.8K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$18.5K
10/28/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$0.3K	\$0.3K	\$1.4K	\$0.4K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$4.2K
10/29/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.4K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$2.4K
10/30/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.6K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$0K	\$0.2K	\$0.7K	\$0.5K	\$0.4K	\$3.1K	\$5.2K	\$2.4K	\$0.7K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$14.8K
10/31/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.6K	\$0.8K	\$0.5K	\$0.4K	\$0.6K	\$0.4K	\$0.6K	\$1K	\$0.7K	\$14K	\$24.3K	\$9.1K	\$2.5K	\$0.4K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$56.2K
11/01/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.6K	\$1.3K	\$0.9K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$0.7K	\$0.7K	\$0.6K	\$1K	\$4.2K	\$5.1K	\$2.3K	\$0.4K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$18.6K
11/02/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$1.3K	\$0.7K	\$0.3K	\$0.6K	\$0.4K	\$0.3K	\$0.4K	\$0.5K	\$3.1K	\$2.9K	\$0.9K	\$0.4K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$12.6K
11/03/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.4K	\$0.8K	\$1.4K	\$0.7K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.6K	\$1K	\$1.1K	\$1.7K	\$4.5K	\$2.7K	\$0.7K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$16.6K
11/04/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0.4K	\$0.2K	\$0.5K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$3.1K
11/05/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$1K	\$0.4K	\$0.2K	\$0.4K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$3.4K
11/06/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.8K	\$1K	\$0.8K	\$0.3K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.5K	\$0.6K	\$0.5K	\$2.8K	\$6.8K	\$3.2K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$18.5K
11/07/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.5K	\$1.3K	\$0.8K	\$0.1K	\$0.5K	\$0.3K	\$0.5K	\$1K	\$0.9K	\$4.3K	\$8K	\$3.6K	\$0.6K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$22.7K
11/08/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.2K	\$0.9K	\$1.2K	\$0.7K	\$0.4K	\$0.5K	\$0.6K	\$0.5K	\$0.6K	\$0.7K	\$6.3K	\$11.6K	\$5K	\$0.6K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$0K	\$0K	\$30.2K
11/09/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.3K	\$0.9K	\$1.2K	\$0.7K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.5K	\$0.3K	\$0.7K	\$4.6K	\$7.3K	\$4.9K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$22.7K
11/10/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.3K	\$0.6K	\$0.8K	\$0.7K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$0.5K	\$0.5K	\$1.7K	\$1K	\$4.4K	\$3.9K	\$0.9K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$16.9K
11/11/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.4K	\$0.6K	\$0.9K	\$0.4K	\$0.5K	\$0.4K	\$0.4K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$0.3K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$5.3K
11/12/17	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.8K	\$0.6K	\$0.8K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0.5K	\$0.5K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$3.9K
11/13/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.2K	\$0.5K	\$0.7K	\$0.6K	\$0.5K	\$0.1K	\$0.4K	\$0.2K	\$0.6K	\$0.5K	\$4.2K	\$7.9K	\$1.8K	\$0.7K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$19.3K
11/14/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.5K	\$1K	\$0.7K	\$0.2K	\$0.4K	\$0.3K	\$0.3K	\$0.9K	\$0.4K	\$5.3K	\$8.2K	\$2.6K	\$0.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0K	\$21.5K
11/15/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.2K	\$0.5K	\$1.1K	\$0.8K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0.3K	\$0.4K	\$0.5K	\$0.4K	\$5K	\$7.1K	\$2.4K	\$0.5K	\$0.3K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$19.9K
11/16/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.6K	\$0.8K	\$0.6K	\$0.2K	\$0.3K	\$0.4K	\$0.4K	\$1K	\$0.4K	\$4.1K	\$5.8K	\$2.2K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$17.4K
11/17/17	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0K	\$0.4K	\$0.4K	\$0.9K	\$0.9K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$1K	\$1K	\$1.8K	\$3.6K	\$2.1K	\$0.9K	\$0.2K	\$0K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$0K	\$13.9K
Hourly Totals	\$0.3K	\$0.1K	\$0.2K	\$0.1K	\$0.1K	\$2.1K	\$5.7K	\$14.9K	\$24.4K	\$17.8K	\$6.6K	\$9.4K	\$12.1K	\$14.5K	\$20.4K	\$21.2K	\$123K	\$166.5K	\$59.7K	\$12.1K	\$4.1K	\$2.5K	\$1.1K	\$0.7K	Grand Total \$519,505.71

Monday, October 16, 2017 1:00 AM
 Delay cost:
 Total: \$4.16
 Per VMT: \$0.01
 Hours of delay:
 Person-hours: 10m 6s
 Vehicle-hours: 8m 15s
 Vehicle miles traveled (VMT):
 Total: 508 miles
 Passenger: 458 miles
 Commercial: 51 miles
 Delay per VMT: 0.0162 mins / mile
 Data validity: 100%
 Click the table cell to see links to congestion scans

Kimley-Horn

TextITE DFW May 2018 Joint Meeting

I-95 Corridor Coalition

INRIX Real-Time and Historic Traffic Flow

LIVE NOW

For Roadway Performance Planning: INRIX was chosen as the most accurate, affordable, and comprehensive real-time traffic provider by the I-95 Corridor Coalition.

HIGHLIGHTS:

- Covered 40,000 centerline miles of roadway (8,000 freeway) across 11 states.
- Exceeded all 42 validation checks throughout 11 states and a full range of scenarios.
- INRIX continuously improved data quality across the 6 year span of the VPP.



I-95 ARTERIAL VALIDATION REPORTS

✓ RECOMMENDED

- **≤ 1 signal per mile**
- AADT $> 40,000$ vpd (2-way)
- Limited curb cuts

Principal Arterials

Likely to be accurate...

🔑 SHOULD BE TESTED

- **1 to 2 signals per mile**
- AADT 20K to 40K vpd (2-way)
- Moderate number of curb cuts

Minor Arterials

Possibly accurate, test ...

✘ NOT RECOMMENDED

- **≥ 2 signals per mile**
- AADT $< 20K$ (2-way) - low volume
- Substantial number of curb cuts

Major Collectors

Unlikely to be accurate...

BENEFITS

- As accurate as Bluetooth
- No infrastructure investment
- Historical data available
- Large data set
- 24-hr continuous data set
- No local storage
- Advanced metrics
- No additional labor for collection

CHALLENGES

- No stop information
- Lack of context
 - Weather
 - Special events
 - Incidents
 - Temporary lane closures
- Combination of links

APPLICATIONS

- Comparing signal timing efforts with before/after studies
- Monitoring the system in real time
- Evaluating impacts of TMC operations
- Identifying trends
- Analyzing queues
- Quantifying benefits and costs
- Deep statistical analysis (e.g. reliability)
- Supplementing or replacing travel time runs
- Speed studies
- Other metrics that can be used to communicate effectively with the public or decision-makers

APPLICATIONS IN AUSTIN

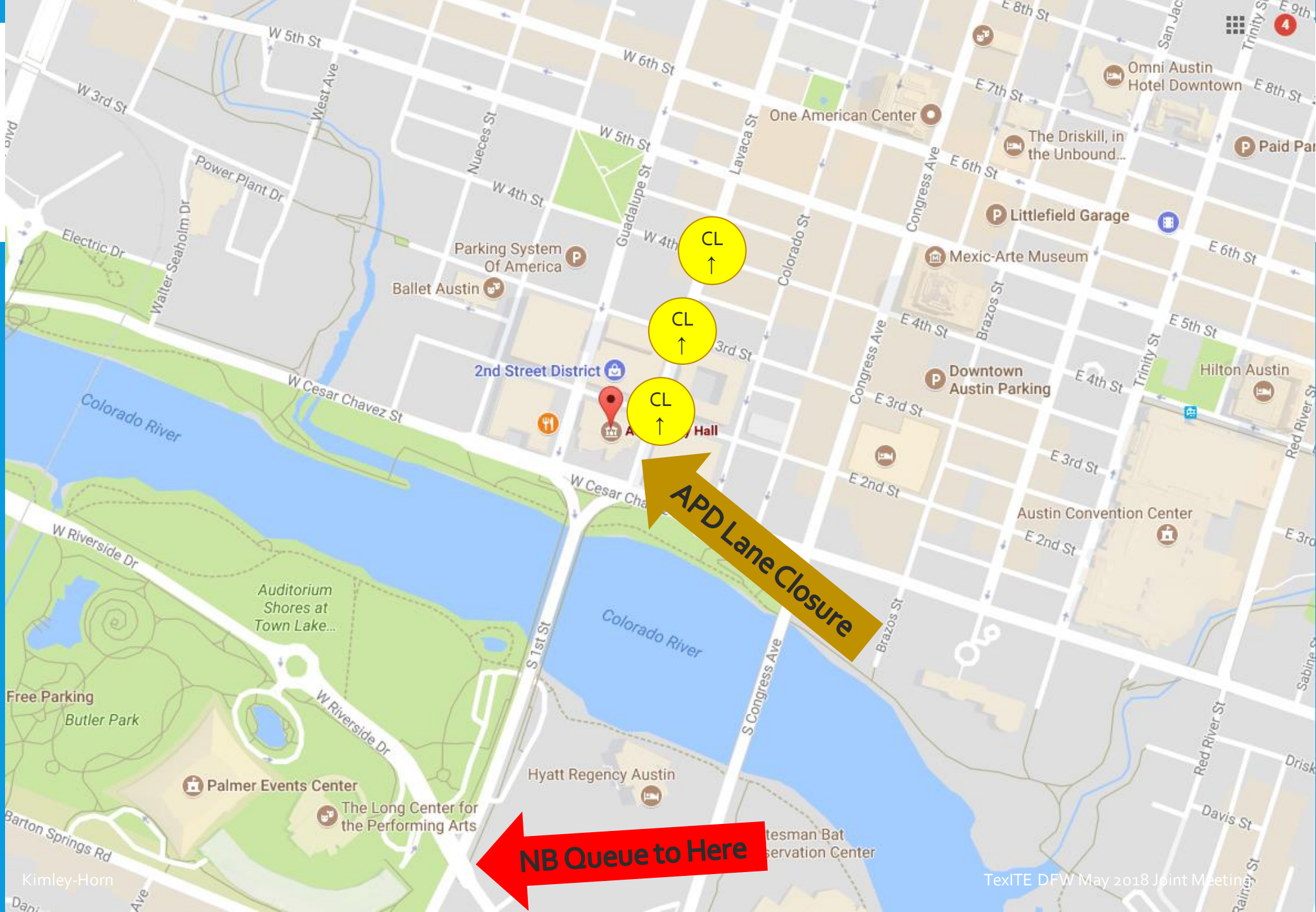
Quantifying the Benefits of the TMC

BACKGROUND

- PM Rush Hour on Wednesday, June 28th , 2017
- Austin TMC observed heavy congestion on 1st Street bridge heading NB direction via CCTV, which was unusual
- APD had shut down 1 lane on Lavaca immediately in front of the City Hall garage to allow 2 lanes of garage traffic exit on to Lavaca
- Caused back-up on the bridge extending to Riverside

BACKGROUND

- At 5:45 PM, TMC implemented higher cycle length to get the NB traffic moving
 - 2nd Street & Lavaca
 - 3rd Street & Lavaca
 - 4th Street & Lavaca
- Increased cycle length (CL) from 90-sec to 120-sec
- Changing cycle lengths on a tightly spaced grid creates issues upstream & downstream



CL
↑

CL
↑

CL
↑

APD Lane Closure

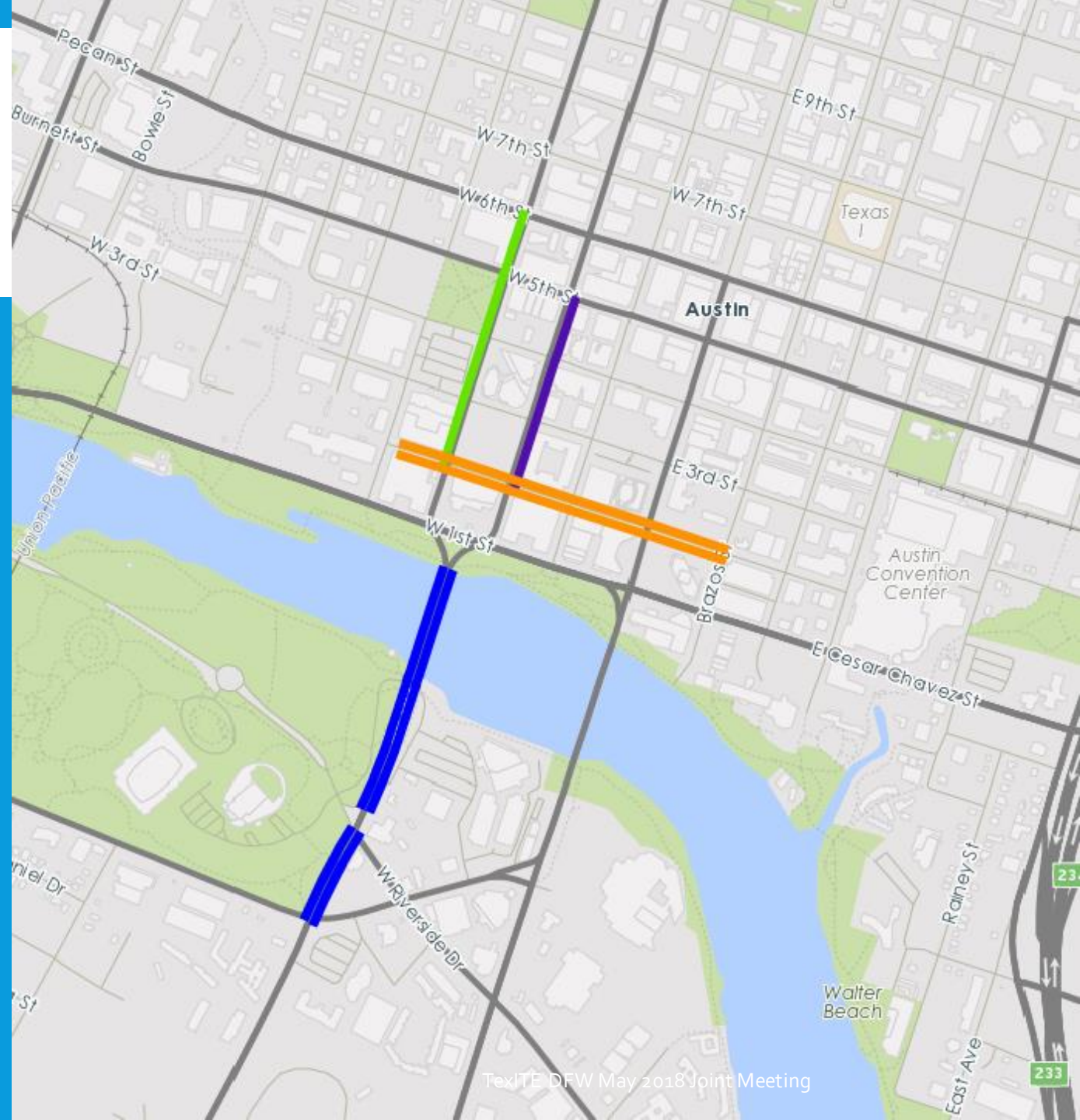
NB Queue to Here

AVAILABLE DATA

- Useful probe-based data available for
 - 1st Street (NB @ Cesar Chavez, SB @ Riverside)
 - Lavaca Street (NB @ 5th St)
 - Guadalupe Street (SB @ Cesar Chavez)
 - 2nd Street (EB @ Trinity, WB @ San Antonio)
- 4 Performance Metrics chosen
 - Speed
 - Travel Time
 - Planning Index
 - Queue Length & Duration

AVAILABLE DATA

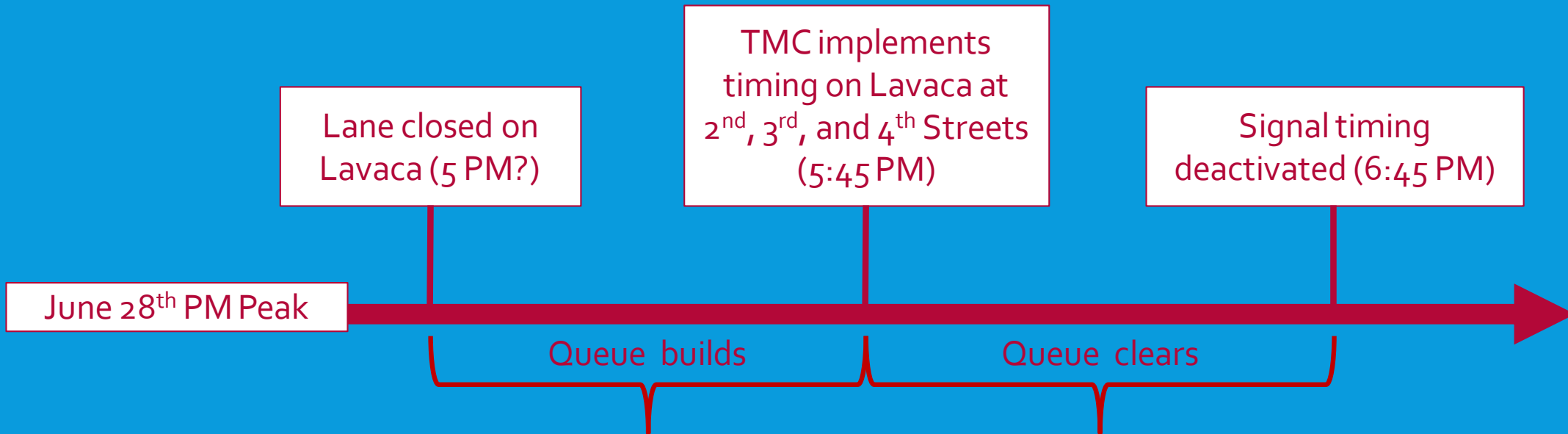
- Lavaca Street (Purple)
- Guadalupe Street (Green)
- 2nd Street (Orange)



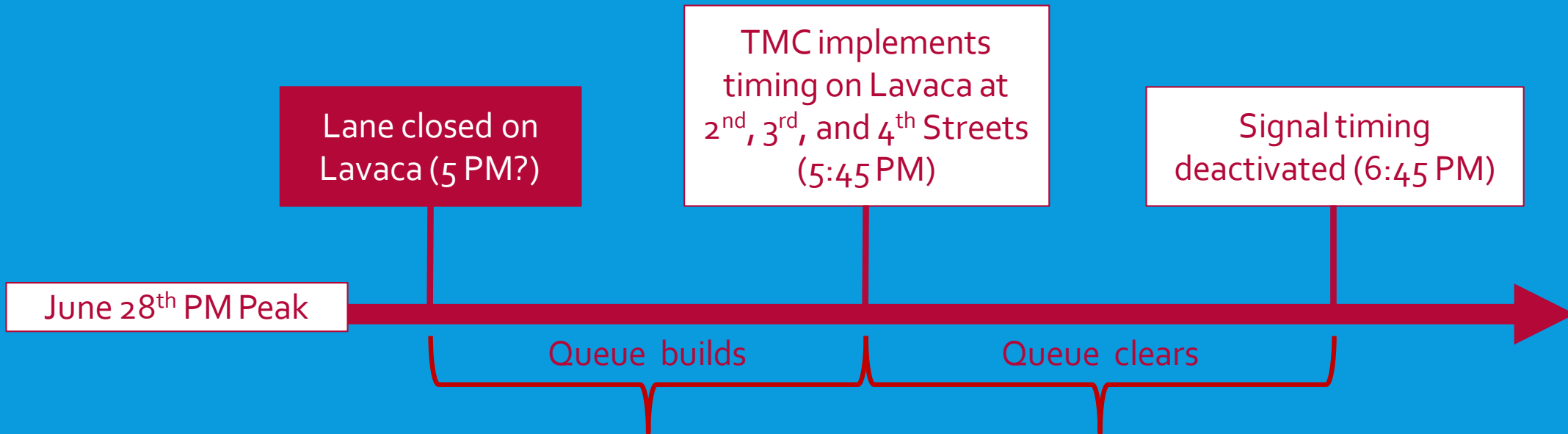
METHODOLOGY

- Average Summer Wednesday (6/7 - 7/26) used as baseline condition
 - Before and after event
 - June 28th excluded
- Worst-case condition
 - Largest negative deviation from the baseline data before or just after the timing was adjusted
- Best-case condition
 - Largest positive deviation from the baseline data after the timing was adjusted

TIMELINE

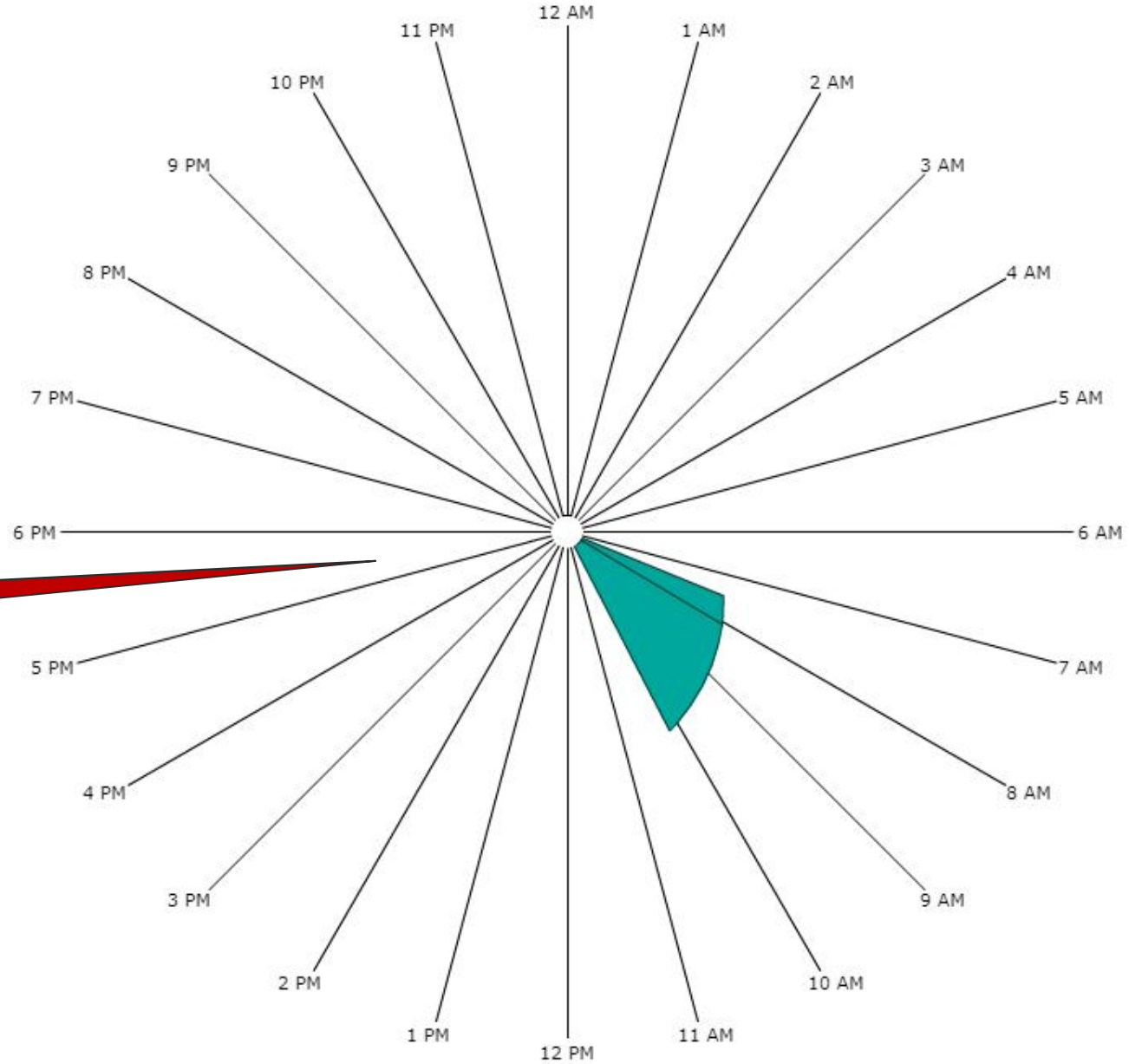


TIMELINE



TYPICAL NB 1ST ST QUEUE AT CESAR CHAVEZ (6/14)

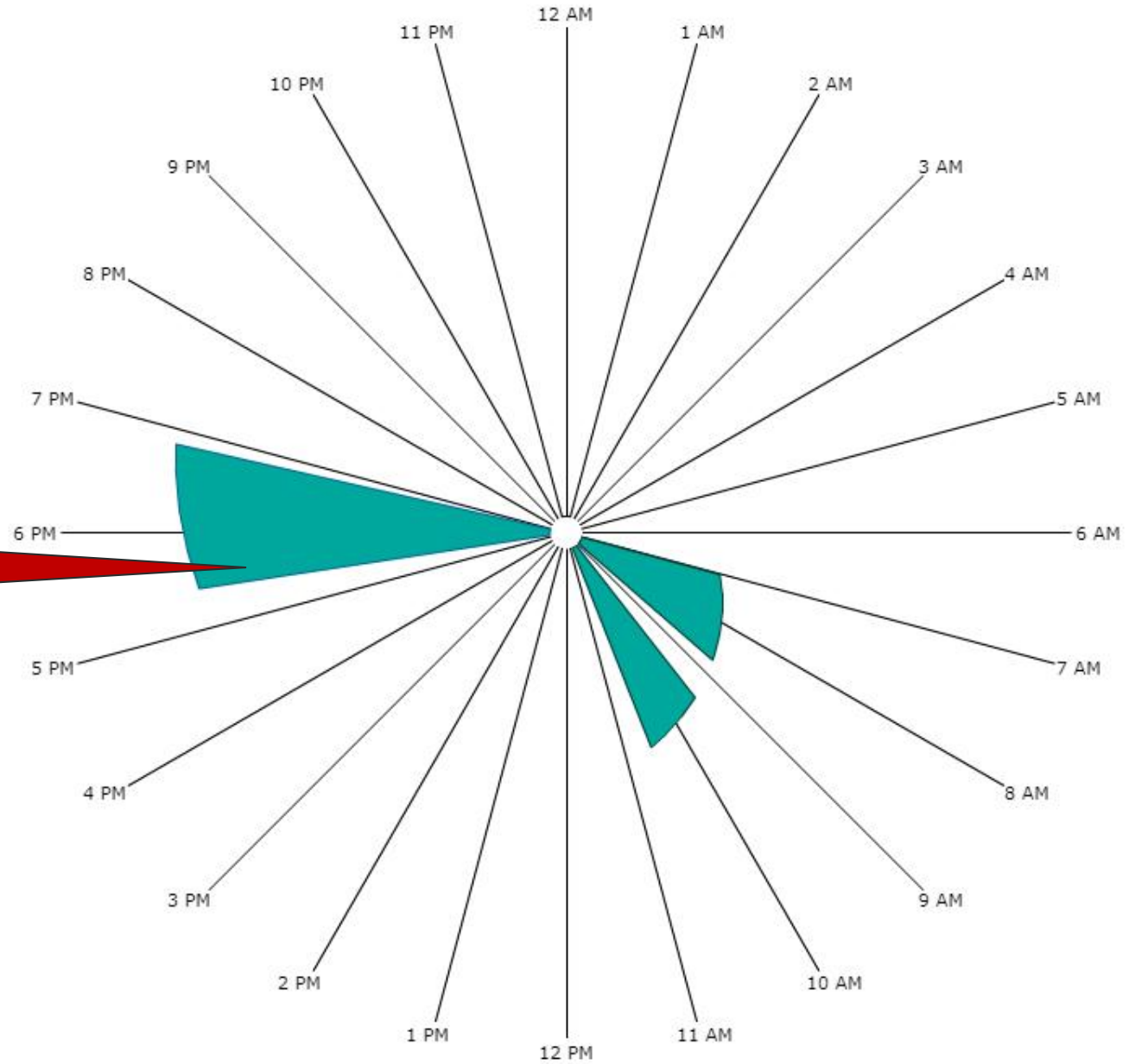
No PM Peak
Queue



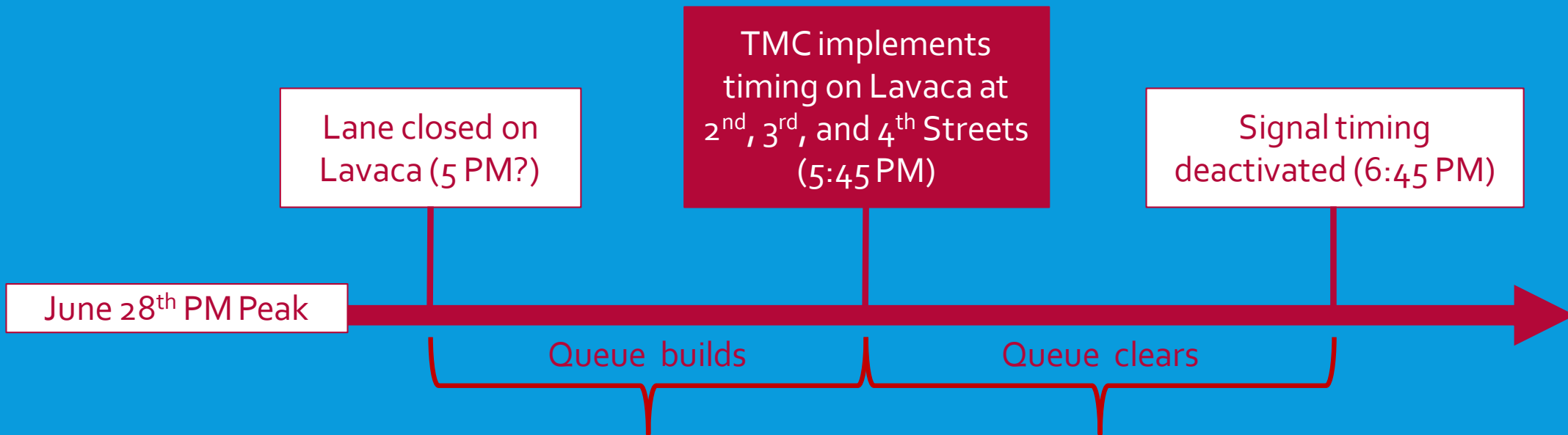
6/28 NB 1ST ST QUEUE AT CESAR CHAVEZ

The center represents June 28, 2017 and the outer edge represents June 29, 2017.

2000 ft queue, lasted 1 hr 25 min



TIMELINE



INITIAL NEGATIVE IMPACTS OF CLOSURE ON 1ST STREET



City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - City Hall Garage Impacts (5 PM - 8 PM)



June 28th vs. Average Wednesday (6/7 - 7/26)

Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index						
	Direction	Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound		
		Date	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28
1st Street (Barton Springs to W 1st St/Cesar Chavez)	5:00 PM	19.01	15.45	↓3.56	12.79	17.64	↑4.85	1.26	1.52	↑0.26	2.06	1.33	↓0.73	1.66	1.58	↓0.08	2.64	1.39	↓1.25
	5:15 PM	18.34	12.67	↓5.67	9.97	11.94	↑1.97	1.31	1.85	↑0.54	2.50	1.96	↓0.54	1.68	3.60	↑1.92	3.46	2.46	↓1.00
	5:30 PM	18.99	6.69	↓12.30	9.14	8.61	↓0.53	1.27	3.50	↑2.23	2.72	2.72	NC	1.70	3.65	↑1.95	3.42	3.05	↓0.37
	5:45 PM	18.45	6.43	↓12.02	9.45	9.66	↑0.21	1.31	3.65	↑2.34	2.60	2.43	↓0.17	1.71	4.00	↑2.29	3.23	2.90	↓0.33
	6:00 PM	19.17	4.70	↓14.47	9.77	10.92	↑1.15	1.34	4.99	↑3.65	2.48	2.15	↓0.33	1.97	6.49	↑4.52	3.18	2.41	↓0.77
	6:15 PM	19.42	5.46	↓13.96	10.00	10.97	↑0.97	1.30	4.29	↑2.99	2.54	2.14	↓0.40	1.71	5.41	↑3.70	3.18	2.65	↓0.53
	6:30 PM	21.43	8.78	↓12.65	9.58	11.42	↑1.84	1.12	2.67	↑1.55	2.76	2.05	↓0.71	1.37	3.40	↑2.03	3.64	2.87	↓0.77
	6:45 PM	21.88	18.25	↓3.63	13.55	19.15	↑5.60	1.09	1.28	↑0.19	1.94	1.22	↓0.72	1.33	1.37	↑0.04	2.63	1.25	↓1.38
	7:00 PM	20.97	21.15	↑0.18	16.48	20.56	↑4.08	1.15	1.11	↓0.04	1.44	1.14	↓0.30	1.52	1.18	↓0.34	2.06	1.25	↓0.81
	7:15 PM	20.05	12.21	↓7.84	15.87	19.20	↑3.33	1.21	1.92	↑0.71	1.53	1.22	↓0.31	1.48	2.25	↑0.77	1.97	2.00	↑0.03
	7:30 PM	20.75	21.49	↑0.74	17.83	23.99	↑6.16	1.14	1.09	↓0.05	1.42	0.98	↓0.44	1.60	1.93	↑0.33	1.71	0.92	↓0.79
	7:45 PM	21.93	17.44	↓4.49	16.87	21.74	↑4.87	1.07	1.34	↑0.27	1.47	1.08	↓0.39	1.35	1.41	↑0.06	1.83	1.02	↓0.81
	Average	20.03	12.56	↓7.47	12.61	15.48	↑2.88	1.21	2.43	↑1.22	2.12	1.70	↓0.42	1.59	3.02	↑1.43	2.75	2.01	↓0.73

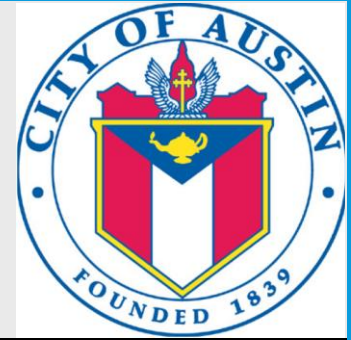
INITIAL NEGATIVE IMPACTS OF CLOSURE ON 1ST STREET



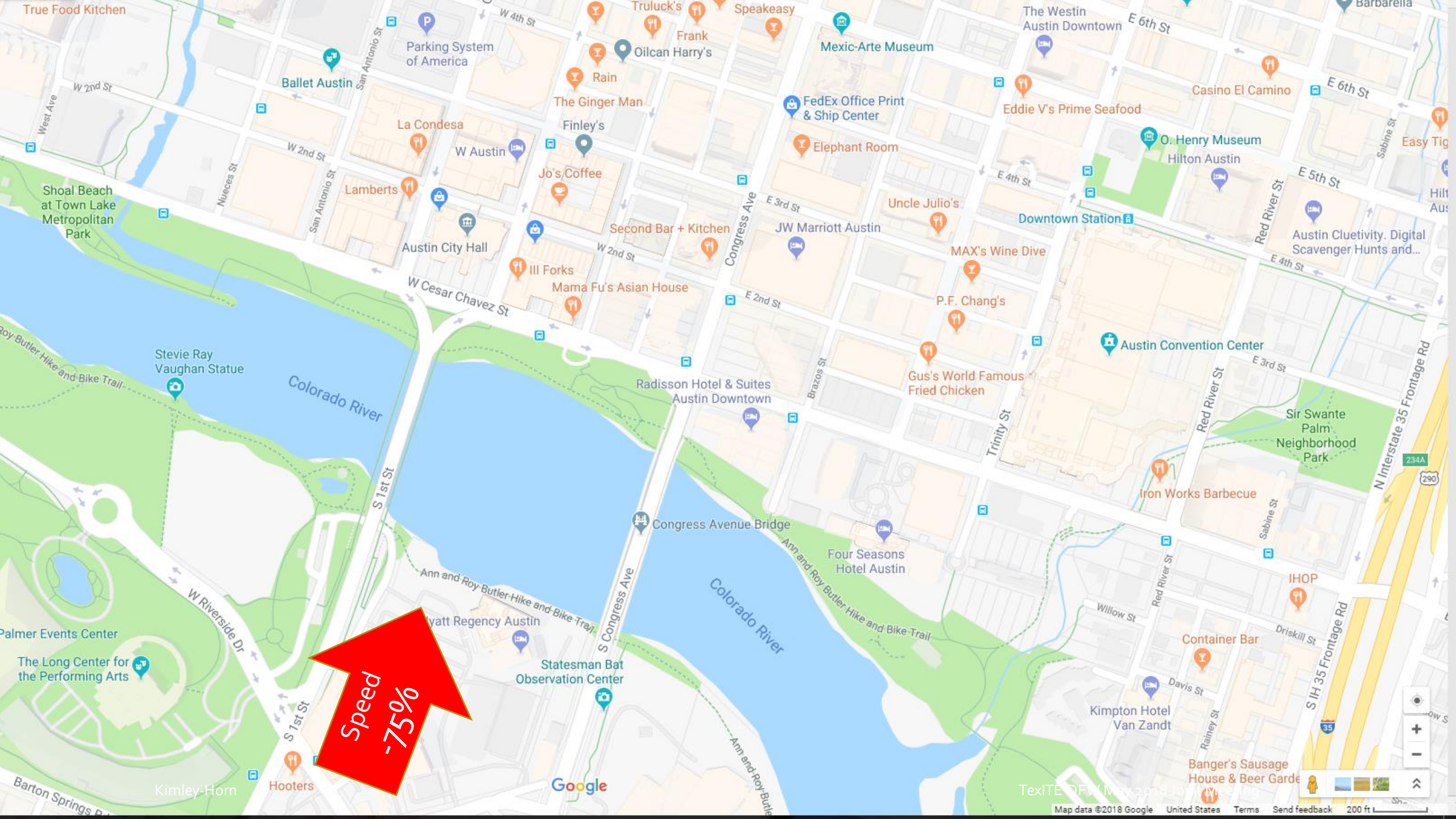
City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - City Hall Garage Impacts (5 PM - 8 PM)

June 28th vs. Average Wednesday (6/7 - 7/26)



Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index						
	Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound			
	Date	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ
1st Street (Barton Springs to W 1st St/Cesar Chavez)	5:00 PM	19.01	15.45	↓3.56	12.79	17.64	↑4.85	1.26	1.52	↑0.26	2.06	1.33	↓0.73	1.66	1.58	↓0.08	2.64	1.39	↓1.25
	5:15 PM	18.34	12.67	↓5.67	9.97	11.94	↑1.97	1.31	1.85	↑0.54	2.50	1.96	↓0.54	1.68	3.60	↑1.92	3.46	2.46	↓1.00
	5:30 PM	18.99	6.69	↓12.30	9.14	8.61	↓0.53	1.27	3.50	↑2.23	2.72	2.72	NC	1.70	3.65	↑1.95	3.42	3.05	↓0.37
	5:45 PM	18.45	6.43	↓12.02	9.45	9.66	↑0.21	1.31	3.65	↑2.34	2.60	2.43	↓0.17	1.71	4.00	↑2.29	3.23	2.90	↓0.33
	6:00 PM	19.17	4.70	↓14.47	9.77	10.92	↑1.15	1.34	4.99	↑3.65	2.48	2.15	↓0.33	1.97	6.49	↑4.52	3.18	2.41	↓0.77
	6:15 PM	19.42	Negative Impacts						1.71	5.41	↑3.70	3.18	2.65	↓0.53					
	6:30 PM	21.43							1.37	3.40	↑2.03	3.64	2.87	↓0.77					
	6:45 PM	21.88							1.33	1.37	↑0.04	2.63	1.25	↓1.38					
	7:00 PM	20.97							1.52	1.18	↓0.34	2.06	1.25	↓0.81					
	7:15 PM	20.05	Speed			TT			PI			1.48	2.25	↑0.77	1.97	2.00	↑0.03		
	7:30 PM	20.75	-75%			272%			229%			1.60	1.93	↑0.33	1.71	0.92	↓0.79		
	7:45 PM	21.93										1.35	1.41	↑0.06	1.83	1.02	↓0.81		
	Average	20.03	12.50	↓7.47	12.01	13.46	↑1.45	1.21	2.45	↑1.24	2.12	1.70	↓0.42	1.59	3.02	↑1.43	2.75	2.01	↓0.73



Speed
-75%

True Food Kitchen

Shoal Beach at Town Lake Metropolitan Park

Palmer Events Center
The Long Center for the Performing Arts

Barton Springs Park

Kimley-Horn

Hooters

Stevie Ray Vaughan Statue

Colorado River

W 2nd St

W 2nd St

W 4th St

Ann and Roy Butler Hike and Bike Trail

Ann and Roy Butler Hike and Bike Trail

Ann and Roy Butler Hike and Bike Trail

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P.F. Chang's

Uncle Julio's

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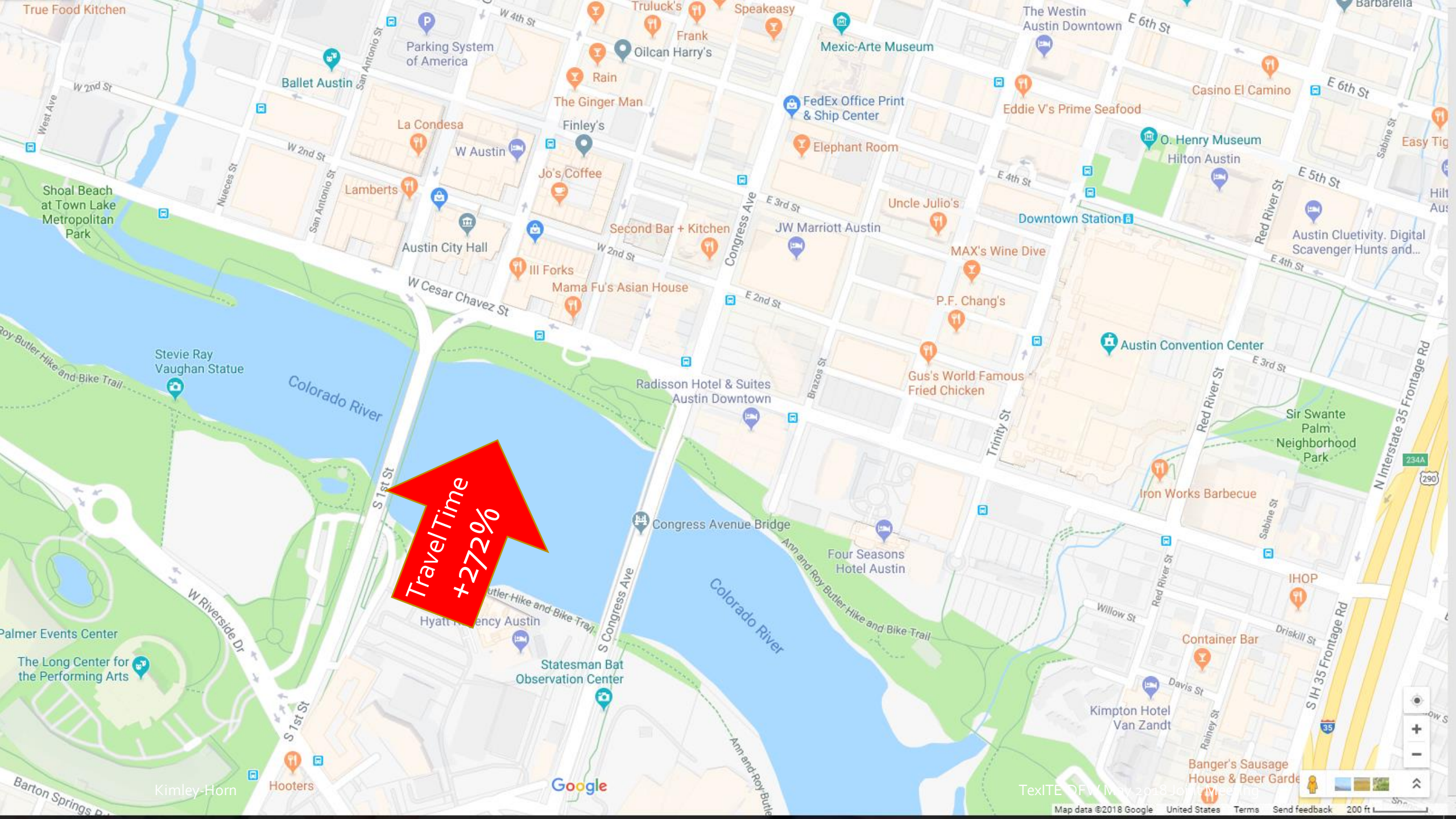
Uncle Julio's

Uncle Julio's

Google

TexITE OFV (May 2018) John Wesley King

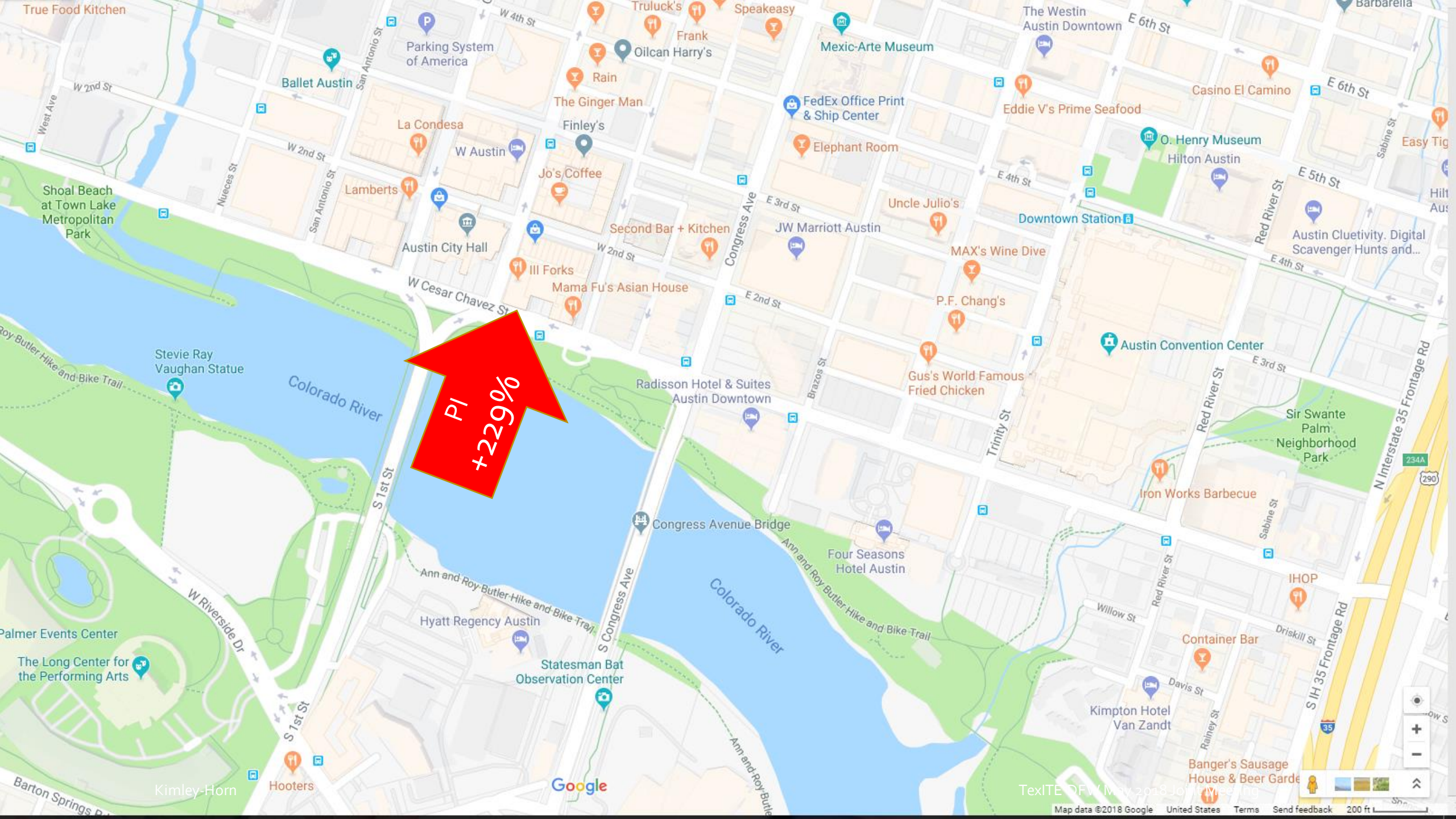
Travel Time
+272%



Google

TexITE OFV (May 2018) J. W. Lewis

PI
+229%

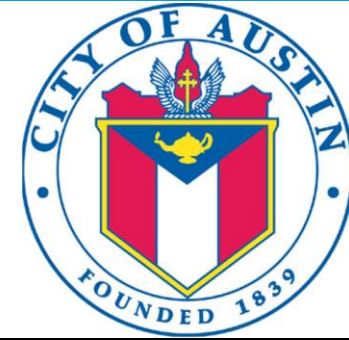


INITIAL NEGATIVE IMPACTS OF CLOSURE ON LAVACA STREET & GUADALUPE STREET



City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - City Hall Garage Impacts (5 PM - 8 PM)



June 28th vs. Average Wednesday (6/7 - 7/26)

Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index					
	Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)			Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)			Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)		
	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ
5:00 PM	12.48	3.66	↓8.82	9.52	8.01	↓1.51	1.43	4.42	↑2.99	2.19	2.53	↑0.34	1.60	4.67	↑3.07	2.40	2.65	↑0.25
5:15 PM	11.76	3.00	↓8.76	7.59	5.10	↓2.49	1.43	5.40	↑3.97	2.82	3.98	↑1.16	1.63	4.67	↑3.04	3.05	3.78	↑0.73
5:30 PM	11.30	3.13	↓8.17	6.64	4.35	↓2.29	1.47	5.17	↑3.70	3.34	4.67	↑1.33	1.72	4.67	↑2.95	3.89	4.84	↑0.95
5:45 PM	9.08	3.53	↓5.55	6.12	5.21	↓0.91	1.88	4.59	↑2.71	3.43	3.89	↑0.46	2.14	4.67	↑2.53	3.99	3.75	↓0.24
6:00 PM	10.78	3.00	↓7.78	6.85	8.73	↑1.88	1.68	5.40	↑3.72	3.13	2.32	↓0.81	1.98	4.67	↑2.69	3.84	2.18	↓1.66
6:15 PM	10.04	4.08	↓5.96	8.36	8.95	↑0.59	1.66	3.97	↑2.31	2.78	2.27	↓0.51	1.77	4.67	↑2.90	3.09	2.91	↓0.18
6:30 PM	9.33	4.69	↓4.64	8.16	8.46	↑0.30	1.95	3.45	↑1.50	2.72	2.40	↓0.32	2.11	3.50	↑1.39	3.04	2.24	↓0.80
6:45 PM	8.29	5.20	↓3.09	11.75	13.56	↑1.81	2.03	3.11	↑1.08	1.96	1.50	↓0.46	2.40	3.50	↑1.10	2.35	1.58	↓0.77
7:00 PM	9.71	10.26	↑0.55	13.55	15.52	↑1.97	1.76	1.58	↓0.18	1.59	1.31	↓0.28	1.99	1.56	↓0.43	1.82	1.16	↓0.66
7:15 PM	11.43	12.38	↑0.95	11.88	16.42	↑4.54	1.53	1.31	↓0.22	1.76	1.24	↓0.52	1.83	1.17	↓0.66	1.68	0.99	↓0.69
7:30 PM	11.62	11.54	↓0.08	12.28	14.09	↑1.81	1.44	1.40	↓0.04	1.67	1.44	↓0.23	1.79	1.40	↓0.39	1.63	1.15	↓0.48
7:45 PM	12.08	10.00	↓2.08	14.12	15.35	↑1.23	1.38	1.62	↑0.24	1.46	1.32	↓0.14	1.38	1.40	↑0.02	1.49	1.23	↓0.26
Average	10.66	6.21	↓4.45	9.74	10.31	↑0.58	1.64	3.45	↑1.82	2.40	2.41	↑0.00	1.86	3.38	↑1.52	2.69	2.37	↓0.32

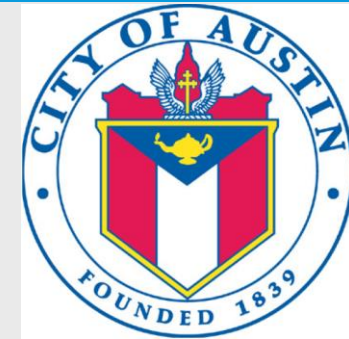
Lavaca Street (Northbound)
(2nd Street to 5th Street)
and
Guadalupe Street (Southbound)
(5th Street to W 1st St/Cesar Chavez)

INITIAL NEGATIVE IMPACTS OF CLOSURE ON LAVACA STREET & GUADALUPE STREET



City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - City Hall Garage Impacts (5 PM - 8 PM)

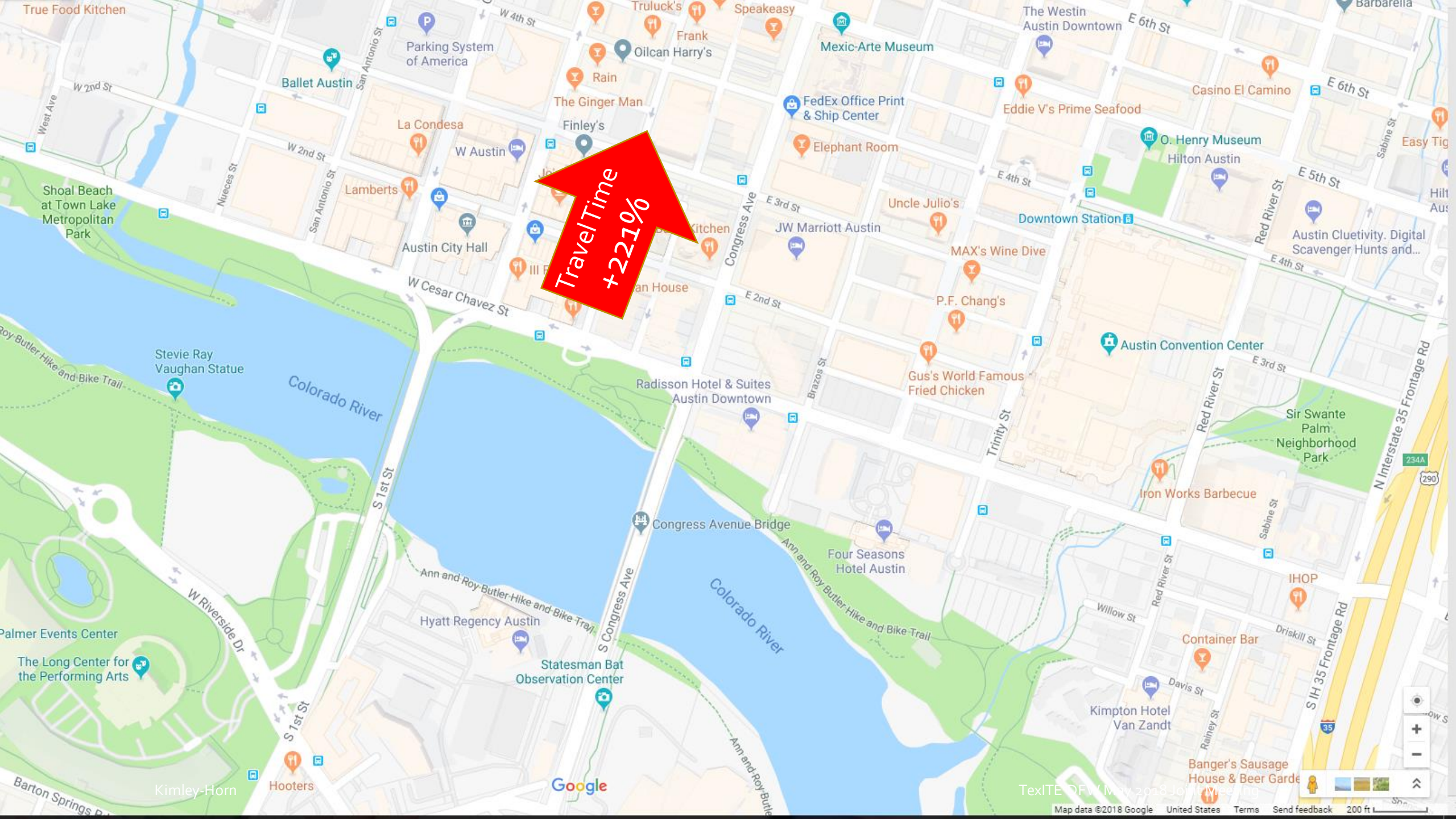


June 28th vs. Average Wednesday (6/7 - 7/26)

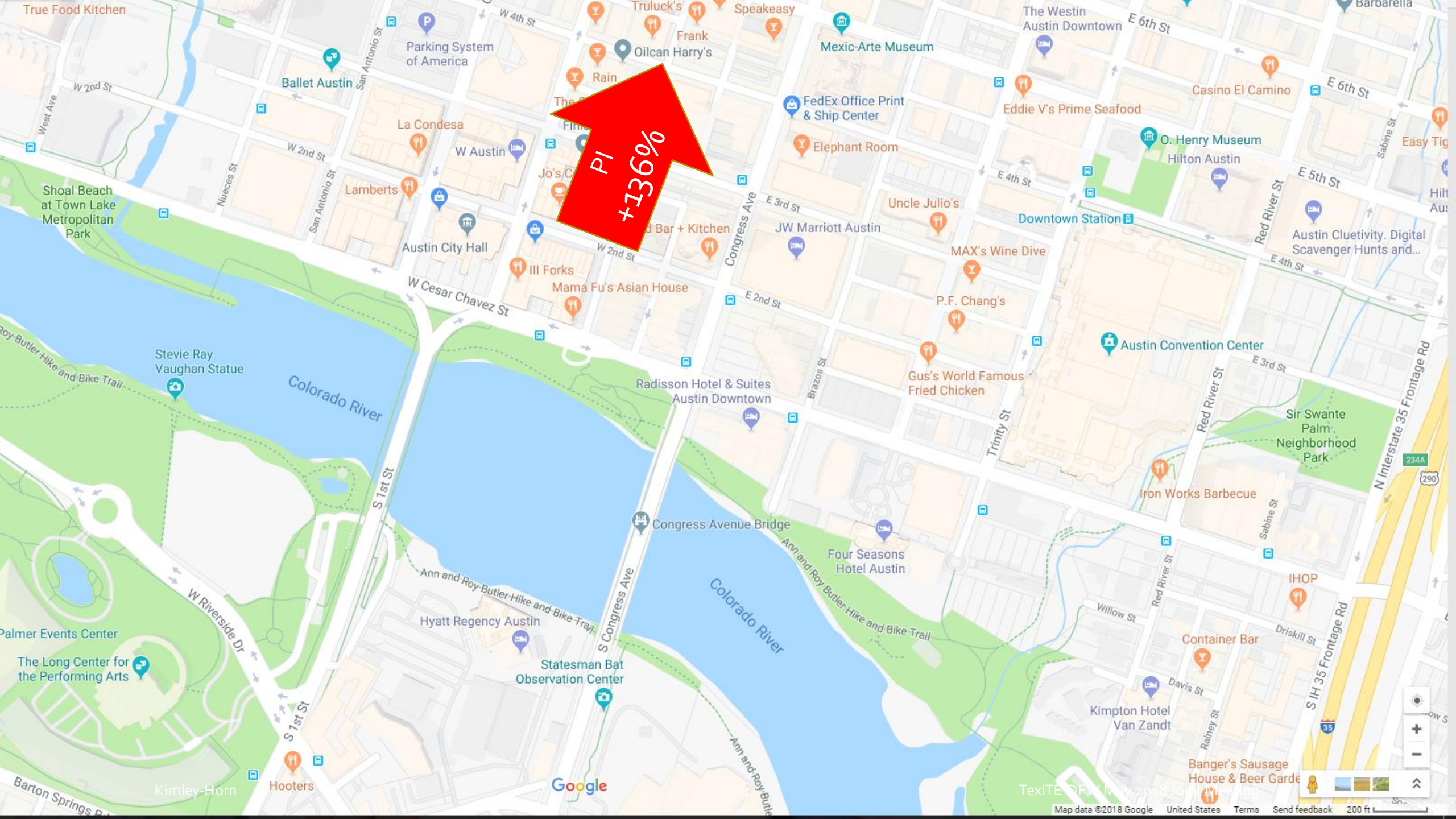
Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index					
	Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)			Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)			Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)		
	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ
5:00 PM	12.48	3.66	↓8.82	9.52	8.01	↓1.51	1.43	4.42	↑2.99	2.19	2.53	↑0.34	1.60	4.67	↑3.07	2.40	2.65	↑0.25
5:15 PM	11.76	3.00	↓8.76	7.59	5.10	↓2.49	1.43	5.40	↑3.97	2.82	3.98	↑1.16	1.63	4.67	↑3.04	3.05	3.78	↑0.73
5:30 PM	11.30	3.13	↓8.17	6.64	4.35	↓2.29	1.47	5.17	↑3.70	3.34	4.67	↑1.33	1.72	4.67	↑2.95	3.89	4.84	↑0.95
5:45 PM	9.08	3.53	↓5.55	6.12	5.21	↓0.91	1.88	4.59	↑2.71	3.43	3.89	↑0.46	2.14	4.67	↑2.53	3.99	3.75	↓0.24
6:00 PM	10.78	3.00	↓7.78	6.85	8.73	↑1.88	1.68	5.40	↑3.72	3.13	2.32	↓0.81	1.98	4.67	↑2.69	3.84	2.18	↓1.66
6:15 PM	10.04	Negative Impacts										1.77	4.67	↑2.90	3.09	2.91	↓0.18	
6:30 PM	9.33											2.11	3.50	↑1.39	3.04	2.24	↓0.80	
6:45 PM	8.29											2.40	3.50	↑1.10	2.35	1.58	↓0.77	
7:00 PM	9.71											1.99	1.56	↓0.43	1.82	1.16	↓0.66	
7:15 PM	11.43	Speed			TT			PI			1.83	1.17	↓0.66	1.68	0.99	↓0.69		
7:30 PM	11.62										1.79	1.40	↓0.39	1.63	1.15	↓0.48		
7:45 PM	12.08	-72%			221%			136%			1.38	1.40	↑0.02	1.49	1.23	↓0.26		
Average	10.66										1.86	3.38	↑1.52	2.69	2.37	↓0.32		

Lavaca Street (Northbound)
 (2nd Street to 5th Street)
 and
 Guadalupe Street (Southbound)
 (5th Street to W 1st St/Cesar Chavez)

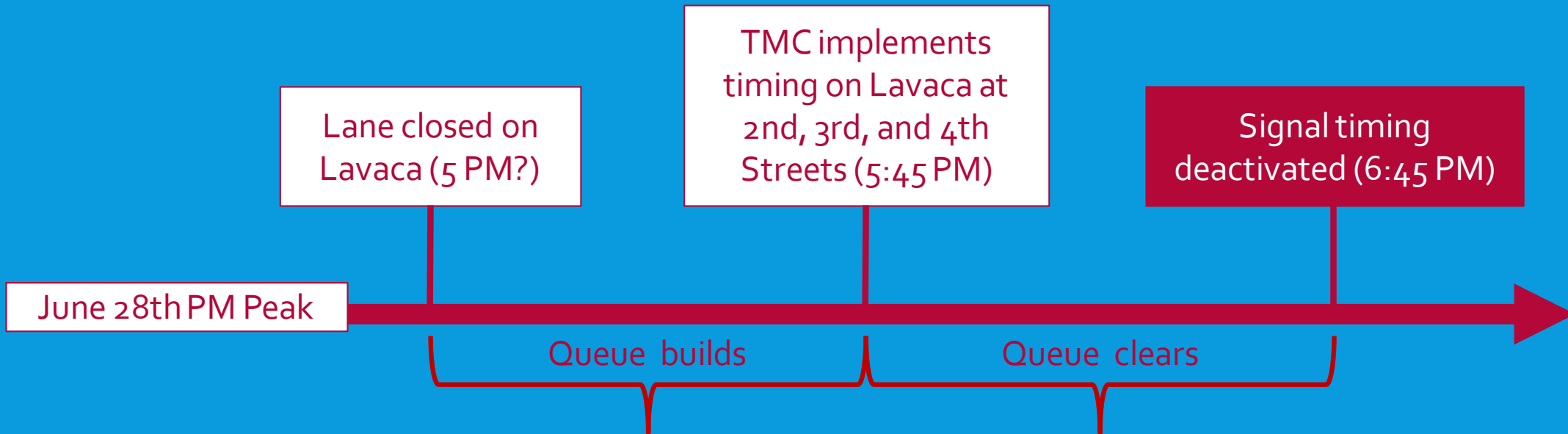
Travel Time
+221%



PI
+136%



TIMELINE



POSITIVE IMPACTS OF TMC RESPONSE ON 1ST STREET



City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - City Hall Garage Impacts (5 PM - 8 PM)



June 28th vs. Average Wednesday (6/7 - 7/26)

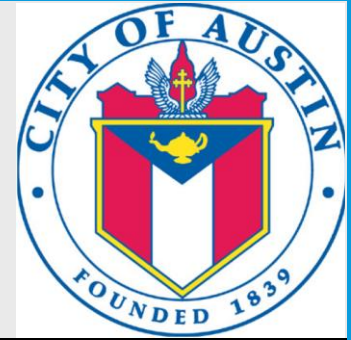
Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index						
	Direction	Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound		
		Date	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28
1st Street (Barton Springs to W 1st St/Cesar Chavez)	5:00 PM	19.01	15.45	↓3.56	12.79	17.64	↑4.85	1.26	1.52	↑0.26	2.06	1.33	↓0.73	1.66	1.58	↓0.08	2.64	1.39	↓1.25
	5:15 PM	18.34	12.67	↓5.67	9.97	11.94	↑1.97	1.31	1.85	↑0.54	2.50	1.96	↓0.54	1.68	3.60	↑1.92	3.46	2.46	↓1.00
	5:30 PM	18.99	6.69	↓12.30	9.14	8.61	↓0.53	1.27	3.50	↑2.23	2.72	2.72	NC	1.70	3.65	↑1.95	3.42	3.05	↓0.37
	5:45 PM	18.45	6.43	↓12.02	9.45	9.66	↑0.21	1.31	3.65	↑2.34	2.60	2.43	↓0.17	1.71	4.00	↑2.29	3.23	2.90	↓0.33
	6:00 PM	19.17	4.70	↓14.47	9.77	10.92	↑1.15	1.34	4.99	↑3.65	2.48	2.15	↓0.33	1.97	6.49	↑4.52	3.18	2.41	↓0.77
	6:15 PM	19.42	5.46	↓13.96	10.00	10.97	↑0.97	1.30	4.29	↑2.99	2.54	2.14	↓0.40	1.71	5.41	↑3.70	3.18	2.65	↓0.53
	6:30 PM	21.43	8.78	↓12.65	9.58	11.42	↑1.84	1.12	2.67	↑1.55	2.76	2.05	↓0.71	1.37	3.40	↑2.03	3.64	2.87	↓0.77
	6:45 PM	21.88	18.25	↓3.63	13.55	19.15	↑5.60	1.09	1.28	↑0.19	1.94	1.22	↓0.72	1.33	1.37	↑0.04	2.63	1.25	↓1.38
	7:00 PM	20.97	21.15	↑0.18	16.48	20.56	↑4.08	1.15	1.11	↓0.04	1.44	1.14	↓0.30	1.52	1.18	↓0.34	2.06	1.25	↓0.81
	7:15 PM	20.05	12.21	↓7.84	15.87	19.20	↑3.33	1.21	1.92	↑0.71	1.53	1.22	↓0.31	1.48	2.25	↑0.77	1.97	2.00	↑0.03
	7:30 PM	20.75	21.49	↑0.74	17.83	23.99	↑6.16	1.14	1.09	↓0.05	1.42	0.98	↓0.44	1.60	1.93	↑0.33	1.71	0.92	↓0.79
	7:45 PM	21.93	17.44	↓4.49	16.87	21.74	↑4.87	1.07	1.34	↑0.27	1.47	1.08	↓0.39	1.35	1.41	↑0.06	1.83	1.02	↓0.81
	Average	20.03	12.56	↓7.47	12.61	15.48	↑2.88	1.21	2.43	↑1.22	2.12	1.70	↓0.42	1.59	3.02	↑1.43	2.75	2.01	↓0.73

POSITIVE IMPACTS OF TMC RESPONSE ON 1ST STREET



City of Austin Transportation Management Center

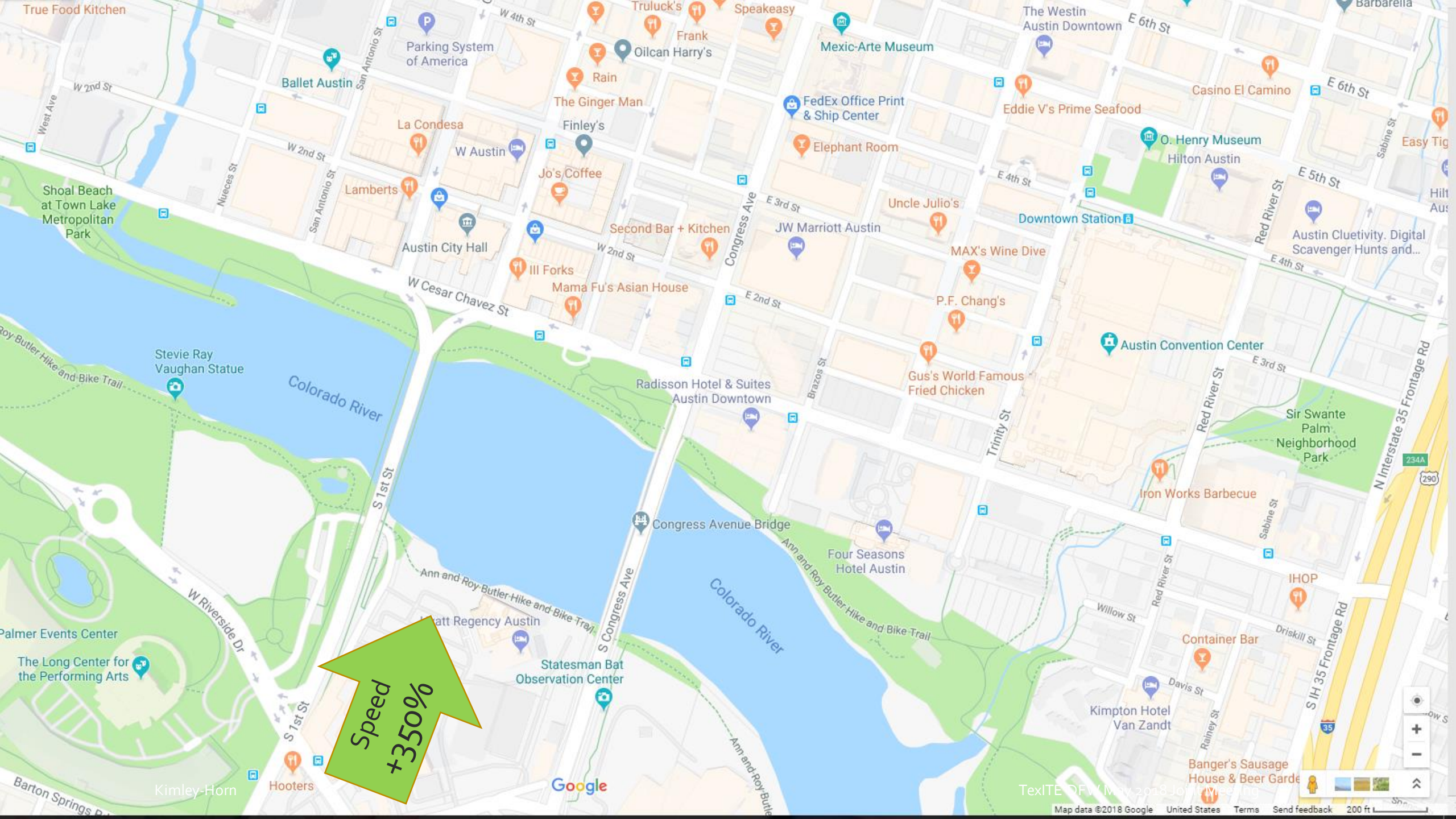
Performance Measures Report - City Hall Garage Impacts (5 PM - 8 PM)



June 28th vs. Average Wednesday (6/7 - 7/26)

Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index							
	Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound				
	Date	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	
1st Street (Barton Springs to W 1st St/Cesar Chavez)	5:00 PM	19.01												1.66	1.58	↓0.08	2.64	1.39	↓1.25	
	5:15 PM	18.34	Positive Impacts of TMC												1.68	3.60	↑1.92	3.46	2.46	↓1.00
	5:30 PM	18.99													1.70	3.65	↑1.95	3.42	3.05	↓0.37
	5:45 PM	18.45													1.71	4.00	↑2.29	3.23	2.90	↓0.33
	6:00 PM	19.17	Speed			TT			PI			1.97	6.49	↑4.52	3.18	2.41	↓0.77			
	6:15 PM	19.42	350%			-78%			-82%			1.71	5.41	↑3.70	3.18	2.65	↓0.53			
	6:30 PM	21.43												1.37	3.40	↑2.03	3.64	2.87	↓0.77	
	6:45 PM	21.88	18.25	↓3.63	19.99	19.19	↑0.80	1.09	1.28	↑0.19	1.94	1.22	↓0.72	1.33	1.37	↑0.04	2.63	1.25	↓1.38	
	7:00 PM	20.97	21.15	↑0.18	16.48	20.56	↑4.08	1.15	1.11	↓0.04	1.44	1.14	↓0.30	1.52	1.18	↓0.34	2.06	1.25	↓0.81	
	7:15 PM	20.05	12.21	↓7.84	15.87	19.20	↑3.33	1.21	1.92	↑0.71	1.53	1.22	↓0.31	1.48	2.25	↑0.77	1.97	2.00	↑0.03	
	7:30 PM	20.75	21.49	↑0.74	17.83	23.99	↑6.16	1.14	1.09	↓0.05	1.42	0.98	↓0.44	1.60	1.93	↑0.33	1.71	0.92	↓0.79	
	7:45 PM	21.93	17.44	↓4.49	16.87	21.74	↑4.87	1.07	1.34	↑0.27	1.47	1.08	↓0.39	1.35	1.41	↑0.06	1.83	1.02	↓0.81	
	Average	20.03	12.56	↓7.47	12.61	15.48	↑2.88	1.21	2.43	↑1.22	2.12	1.70	↓0.42	1.59	3.02	↑1.43	2.75	2.01	↓0.73	

Kimley-Horn

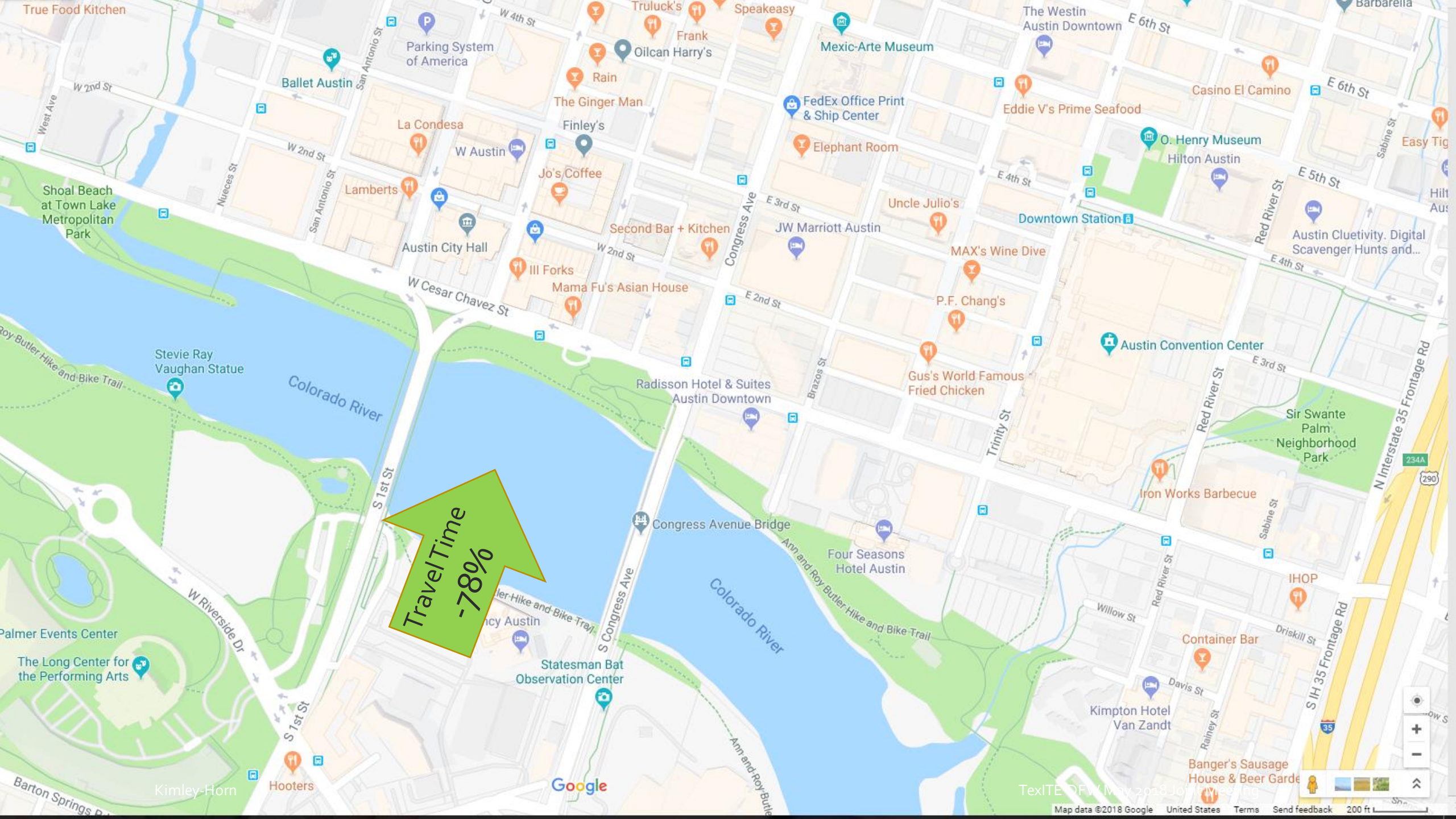


Speed
+350%

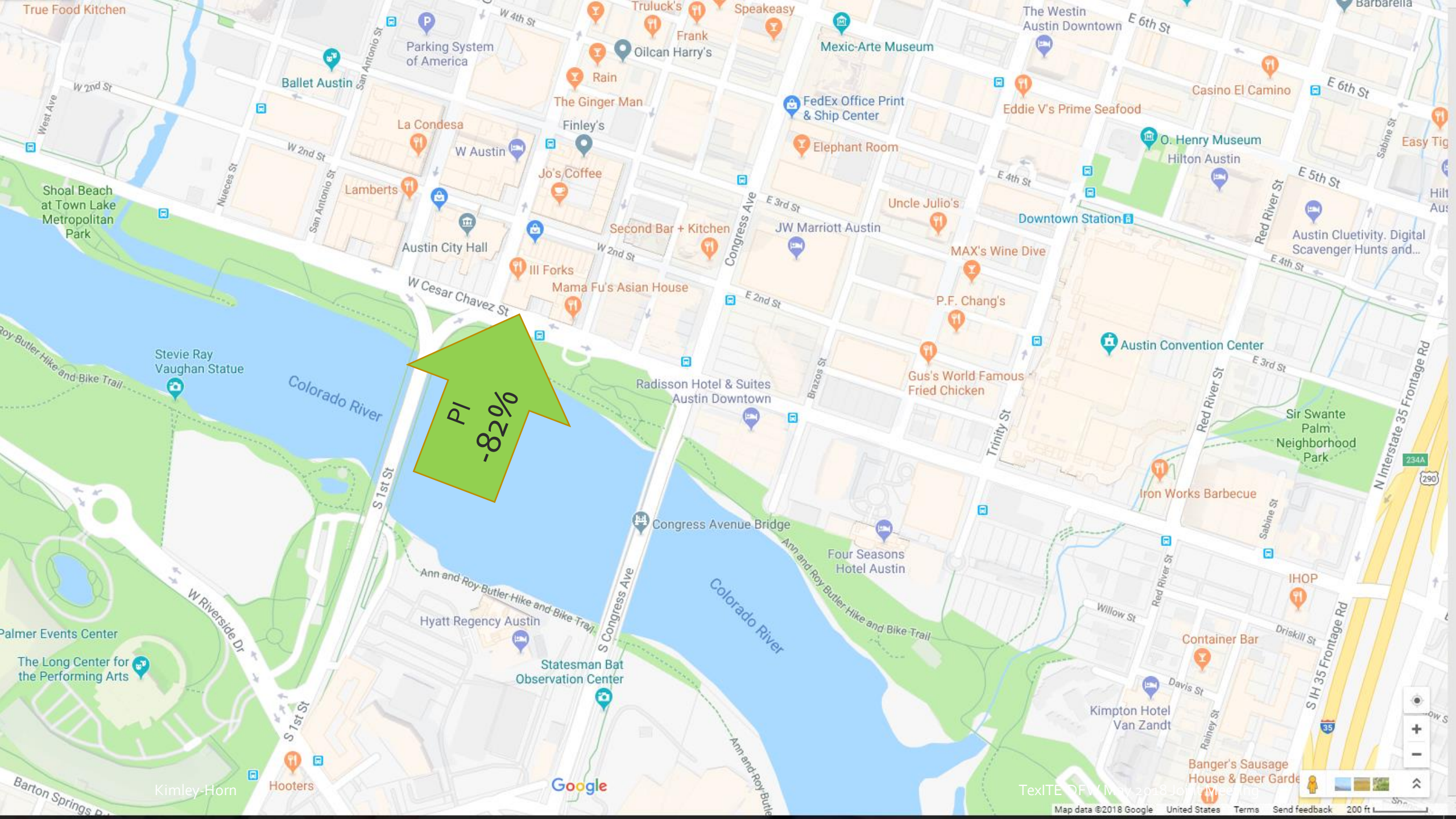
Google

TexITE OFV (May 2018) J. W. S. S. S.

Travel Time
-78%



PI
-82%

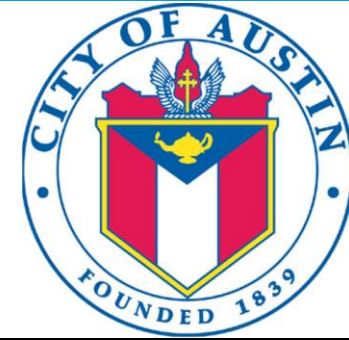


POSITIVE IMPACTS OF TMC RESPONSE ON LAVACA STREET & GUADALUPE STREET



City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - City Hall Garage Impacts (5 PM - 8 PM)



June 28th vs. Average Wednesday (6/7 - 7/26)

Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index					
	Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)			Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)			Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)		
	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ
5:00 PM	12.48	3.66	↓8.82	9.52	8.01	↓1.51	1.43	4.42	↑2.99	2.19	2.53	↑0.34	1.60	4.67	↑3.07	2.40	2.65	↑0.25
5:15 PM	11.76	3.00	↓8.76	7.59	5.10	↓2.49	1.43	5.40	↑3.97	2.82	3.98	↑1.16	1.63	4.67	↑3.04	3.05	3.78	↑0.73
5:30 PM	11.30	3.13	↓8.17	6.64	4.35	↓2.29	1.47	5.17	↑3.70	3.34	4.67	↑1.33	1.72	4.67	↑2.95	3.89	4.84	↑0.95
5:45 PM	9.08	3.53	↓5.55	6.12	5.21	↓0.91	1.88	4.59	↑2.71	3.43	3.89	↑0.46	2.14	4.67	↑2.53	3.99	3.75	↓0.24
6:00 PM	10.78	3.00	↓7.78	6.85	8.73	↑1.88	1.68	5.40	↑3.72	3.13	2.32	↓0.81	1.98	4.67	↑2.69	3.84	2.18	↓1.66
6:15 PM	10.04	4.08	↓5.96	8.36	8.95	↑0.59	1.66	3.97	↑2.31	2.78	2.27	↓0.51	1.77	4.67	↑2.90	3.09	2.91	↓0.18
6:30 PM	9.33	4.69	↓4.64	8.16	8.46	↑0.30	1.95	3.45	↑1.50	2.72	2.40	↓0.32	2.11	3.50	↑1.39	3.04	2.24	↓0.80
6:45 PM	8.29	5.20	↓3.09	11.75	13.56	↑1.81	2.03	3.11	↑1.08	1.96	1.50	↓0.46	2.40	3.50	↑1.10	2.35	1.58	↓0.77
7:00 PM	9.71	10.26	↑0.55	13.55	15.52	↑1.97	1.76	1.58	↓0.18	1.59	1.31	↓0.28	1.99	1.56	↓0.43	1.82	1.16	↓0.66
7:15 PM	11.43	12.38	↑0.95	11.88	16.42	↑4.54	1.53	1.31	↓0.22	1.76	1.24	↓0.52	1.83	1.17	↓0.66	1.68	0.99	↓0.69
7:30 PM	11.62	11.54	↓0.08	12.28	14.09	↑1.81	1.44	1.40	↓0.04	1.67	1.44	↓0.23	1.79	1.40	↓0.39	1.63	1.15	↓0.48
7:45 PM	12.08	10.00	↓2.08	14.12	15.35	↑1.23	1.38	1.62	↑0.24	1.46	1.32	↓0.14	1.38	1.40	↑0.02	1.49	1.23	↓0.26
Average	10.66	6.21	↓4.45	9.74	10.31	↑0.58	1.64	3.45	↑1.82	2.40	2.41	↑0.00	1.86	3.38	↑1.52	2.69	2.37	↓0.32

Lavaca Street (Northbound)
(2nd Street to 5th Street)

and

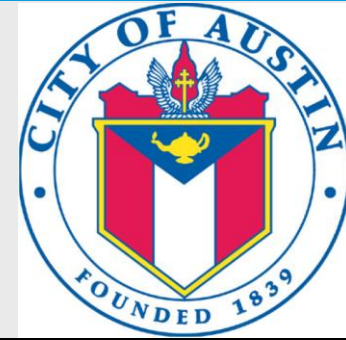
Guadalupe Street (Southbound)
(5th Street to W 1st St/Cesar Chavez)

POSITIVE IMPACTS OF TMC RESPONSE ON LAVACA STREET & GUADALUPE STREET



City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - City Hall Garage Impacts (5 PM - 8 PM)



June 28th vs. Average Wednesday (6/7 - 7/26)

Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index					
	Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)			Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)			Lavaca (NB)			Guadalupe (SB)		
	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ	Avg	6/28	Δ
5:00 PM	12.48												1.60	4.67	↑3.07	2.40	2.65	↑0.25
5:15 PM	11.76												1.63	4.67	↑3.04	3.05	3.78	↑0.73
5:30 PM	11.30												1.72	4.67	↑2.95	3.89	4.84	↑0.95
5:45 PM	9.08												2.14	4.67	↑2.53	3.99	3.75	↓0.24
6:00 PM	10.78												1.98	4.67	↑2.69	3.84	2.18	↓1.66
6:15 PM	10.04												1.77	4.67	↑2.90	3.09	2.91	↓0.18
6:30 PM	9.33												2.11	3.50	↑1.39	3.04	2.24	↓0.80
6:45 PM	8.29	5.20	↓3.09	11.75	15.50	↑1.81	2.05	3.11	↑1.06	1.96	1.50	↓0.46	2.40	3.50	↑1.10	2.35	1.58	↓0.77
7:00 PM	9.71	10.26	↑0.55	13.55	15.52	↑1.97	1.76	1.58	↓0.18	1.59	1.31	↓0.28	1.99	1.56	↓0.43	1.82	1.16	↓0.66
7:15 PM	11.43	12.38	↑0.95	11.88	16.42	↑4.54	1.53	1.31	↓0.22	1.76	1.24	↓0.52	1.83	1.17	↓0.66	1.68	0.99	↓0.69
7:30 PM	11.62	11.54	↓0.08	12.28	14.09	↑1.81	1.44	1.40	↓0.04	1.67	1.44	↓0.23	1.79	1.40	↓0.39	1.63	1.15	↓0.48
7:45 PM	12.08	10.00	↓2.08	14.12	15.35	↑1.23	1.38	1.62	↑0.24	1.46	1.32	↓0.14	1.38	1.40	↑0.02	1.49	1.23	↓0.26
Average	10.66	6.21	↓4.45	9.74	10.31	↑0.58	1.64	3.45	↑1.82	2.40	2.41	↑0.00	1.86	3.38	↑1.52	2.69	2.37	↓0.32

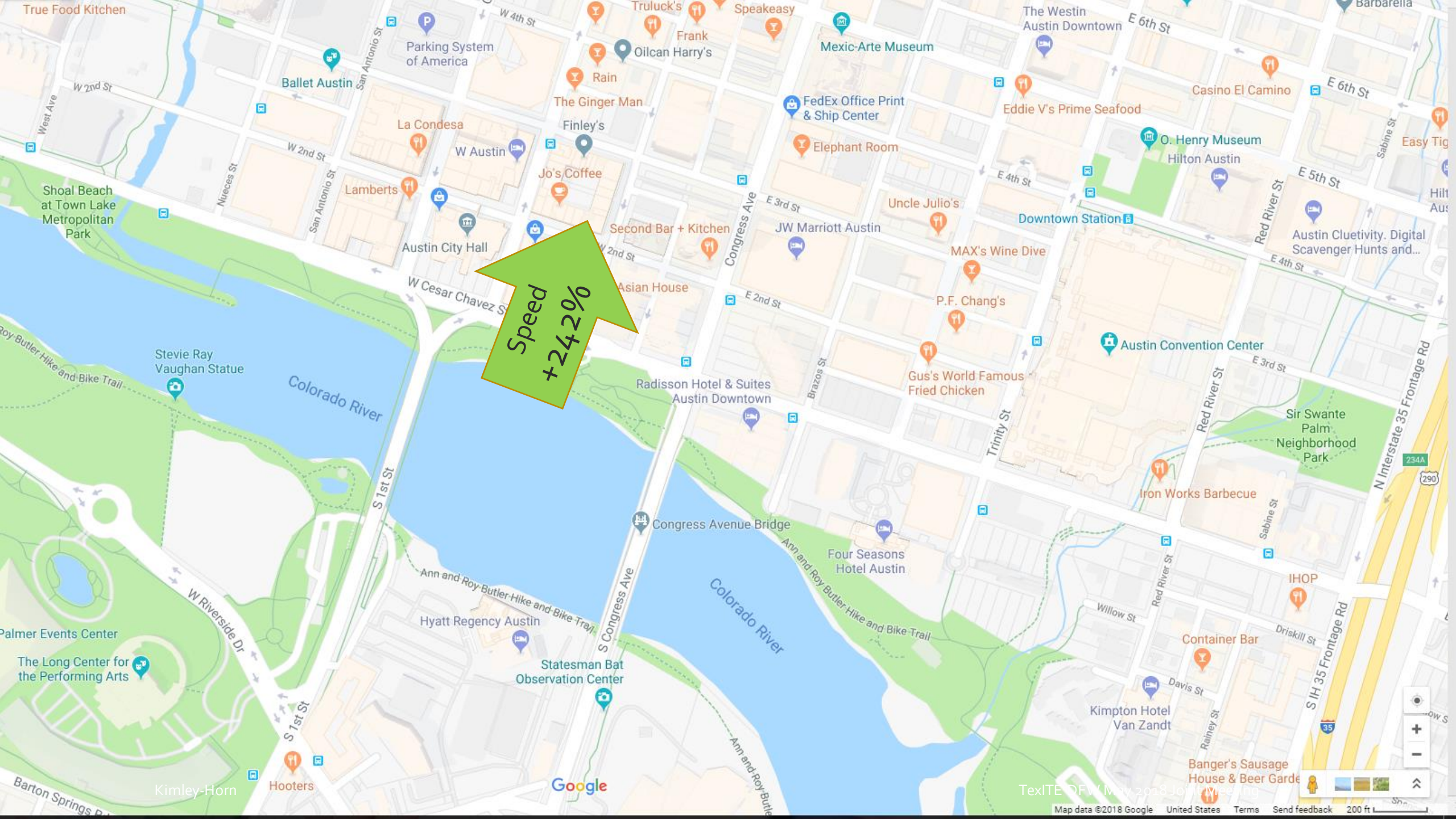
Lavaca Street (Northbound)
(2nd Street to 5th Street)
Guadalupe Street (Southbound)
(5th Street to W 1st St/Cesar Chavez)

Positive Impacts of TMC

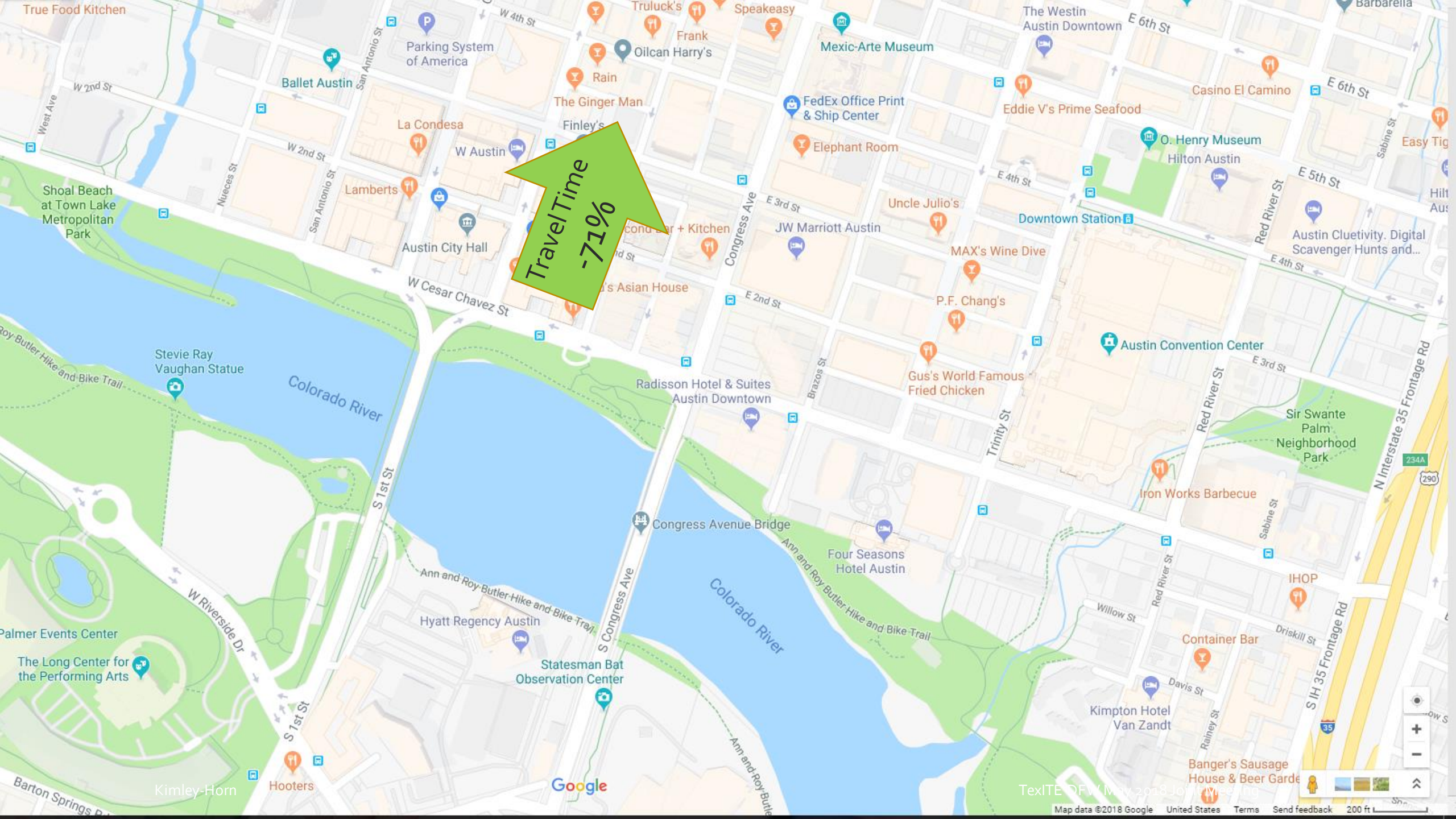
Speed **TT** **PI**

242% **-71%** **-67%**

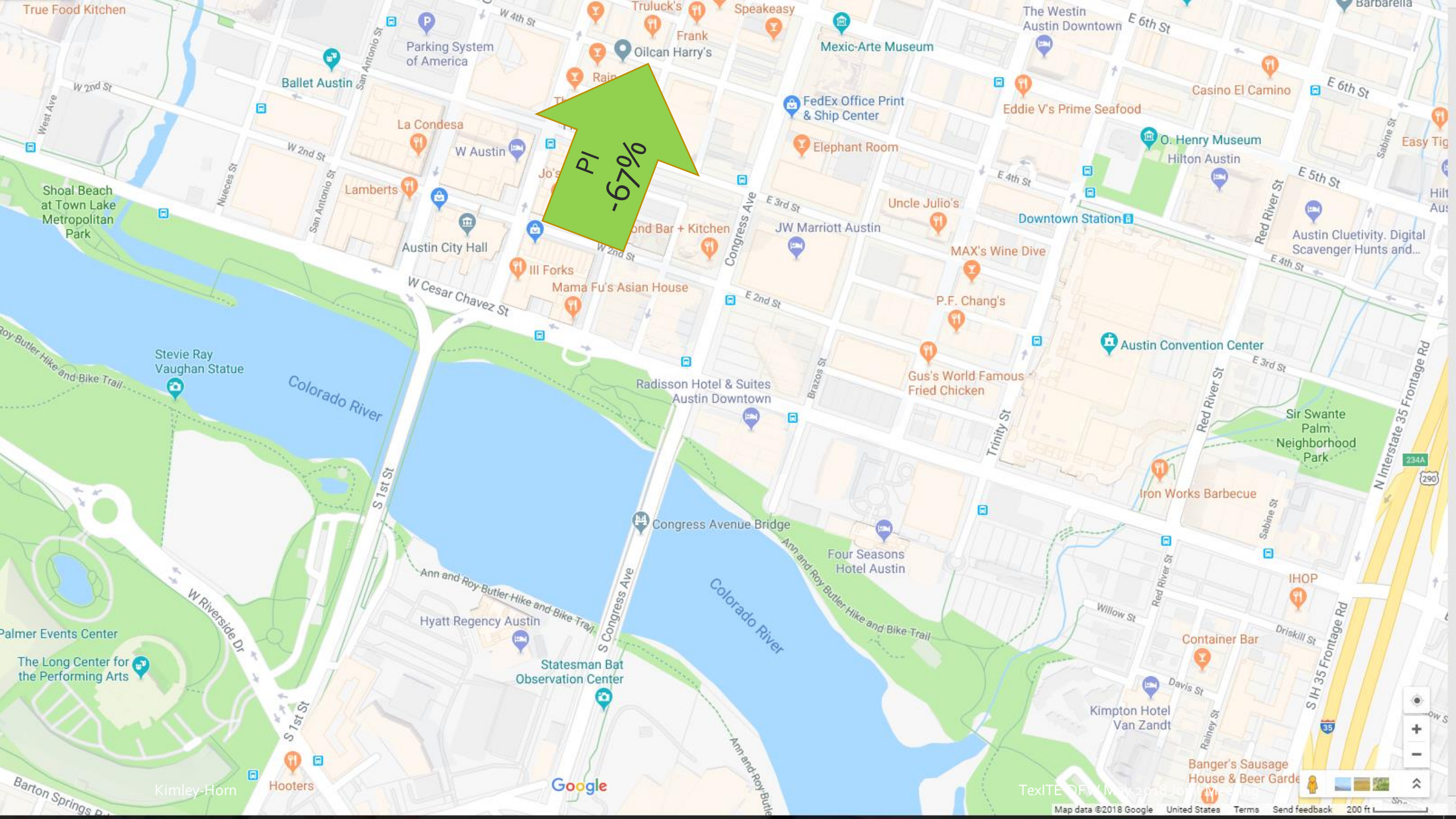
Speed
+242%



Travel Time
-71%



PI
-67%



LESSONS LEARNED

Quantifying the Benefits of the TMC

LESSONS LEARNED

- What is a normal day?
- What is statistically significant?
- How do you measure something that never happened?
- How do you quantify benefits?

APPLICATIONS IN AUSTIN

US 183 Shutdown

US 183

- Friday, July 14th, 2017
- TxDOT closed the mainlanes on US 183 at Martin Luther King Jr. Boulevard
- Unplanned closure to inspect the structural integrity of the bridge railing on the Martin Luther King Jr. Boulevard overpass
- The exact start time of the closure is unknown, but assumed to be prior to 10:30 AM.
- Contractor (not City) controls operations at the Martin Luther King Jr. Boulevard/US 183 interchange during construction.

TMC RESPONSE

- TMC staff was made aware of the closure, but TMC staff was not informed of the impromptu traffic management plan
- Closed-circuit television (CCTV) camera coverage in the affected area (East Austin) is sporadic
- TMC relied on Google Maps and INRIX data to spot congestion
- The only signals showing congestion were at the intersections of:
 - Martin Luther King Jr. Boulevard @ Springdale Road
 - Springdale Road @ 51st Street

TWITTER

183 South @183South · Jul 14
US 183 is open again in both directions at FM 969 (MLK Jr. Blvd). FM 969 has also reopened where it is crossed by US 183.

183 South @183South · Jul 14
We were a little premature. FM 969 (MLK Jr. Blvd) was closed at US 183, but just reopened.

183 South @183South · Jul 14
The northbound mainlanes of US 183 under the MLK Jr., Blvd overpass are now open to traffic. Southbound still closed. #atxtraffic

183 South @183South · Jul 14
Concerns about stability of railing on old MLK bridge over 183. Contractor wants to ensure it is safe before letting traffic back underneath

183 South @183South · Jul 14
EMERGENCY CLOSURE OF US 183 MAINLANES UNDER THE MLK JR., BLVD BRIDGE ONGOING NOW. TRAFFIC ROUTED THROUGH MLK INTERSECTION. #atxtraffic

Austin Police Dept @Austin_Police · Jul 14
Update: Traffic Hazard at MLK bridge. North and Southbound lanes of Ed Bluestein will be shut down for approx. 2 Hours. #ATXtraffic

Austin Police Dept @Austin_Police · Jul 14
Traffic Haz @ MLK bridge, N/S lanes Ed Bluestein closed - take alternate routes & avoid area, diverting traffic to N/S frontage #ATXtraffic

TMC RESPONSE

- Longer cycle lengths
 - Implemented approximately 10:35 AM
 - Deactivated approximately 12:30 PM
- The additional volume from diverting US 183 traffic was greater than the capacity at the intersection, but the longer cycle length was able to manage the queue.
- The TMC's actions enabled the queue to fully clear by approximately 11:50 AM, returning conditions to nearly normal.

120 sec plan
activated at
11:00 AM



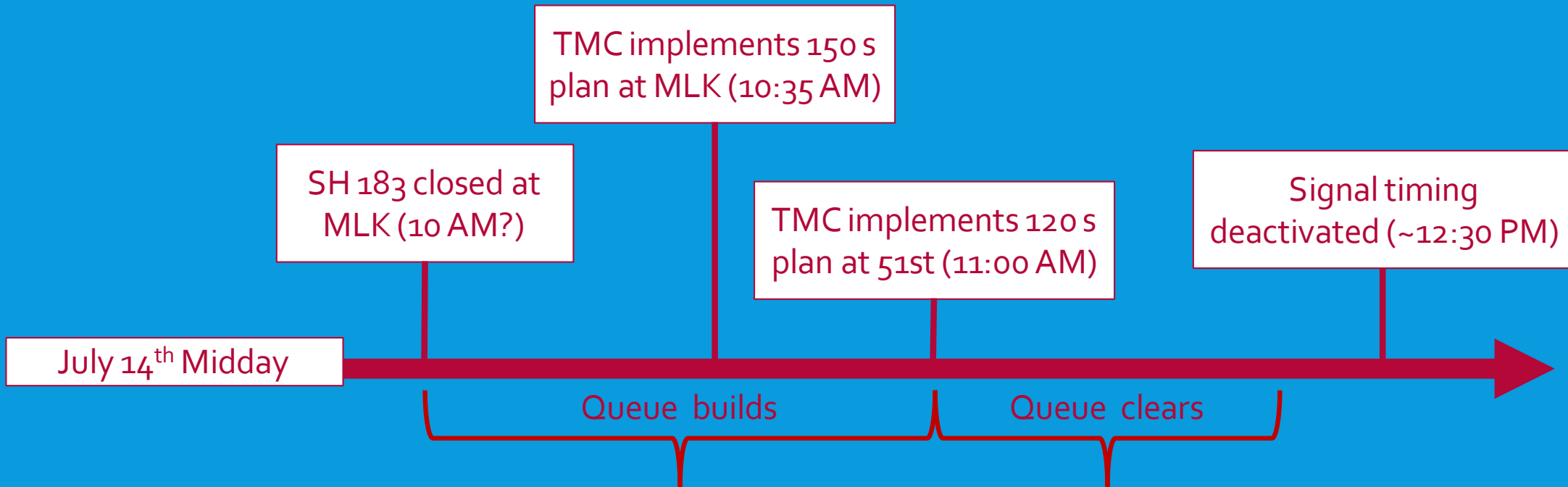
150 sec plan
activated at
10:35 AM



Approximate
US 183 Closure



TIMELINE



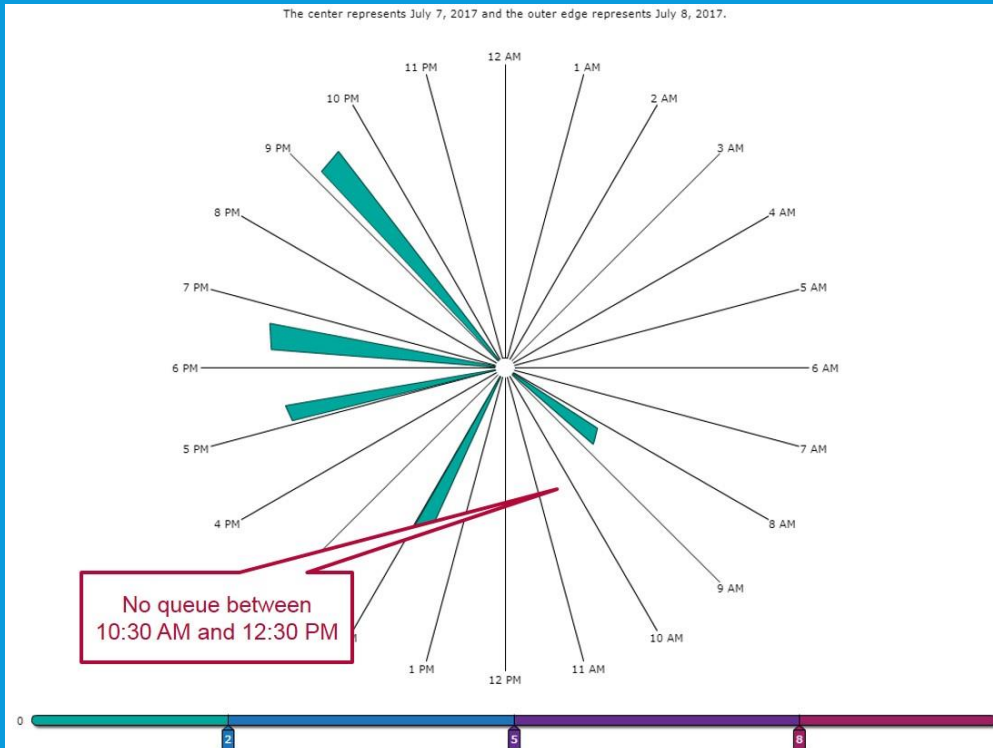
METHODOLOGY

- Worst-case condition
 - Largest negative deviation from the baseline data before or just after the timing was adjusted
- Best-case condition
 - Largest positive deviation from the baseline data after the timing was adjusted

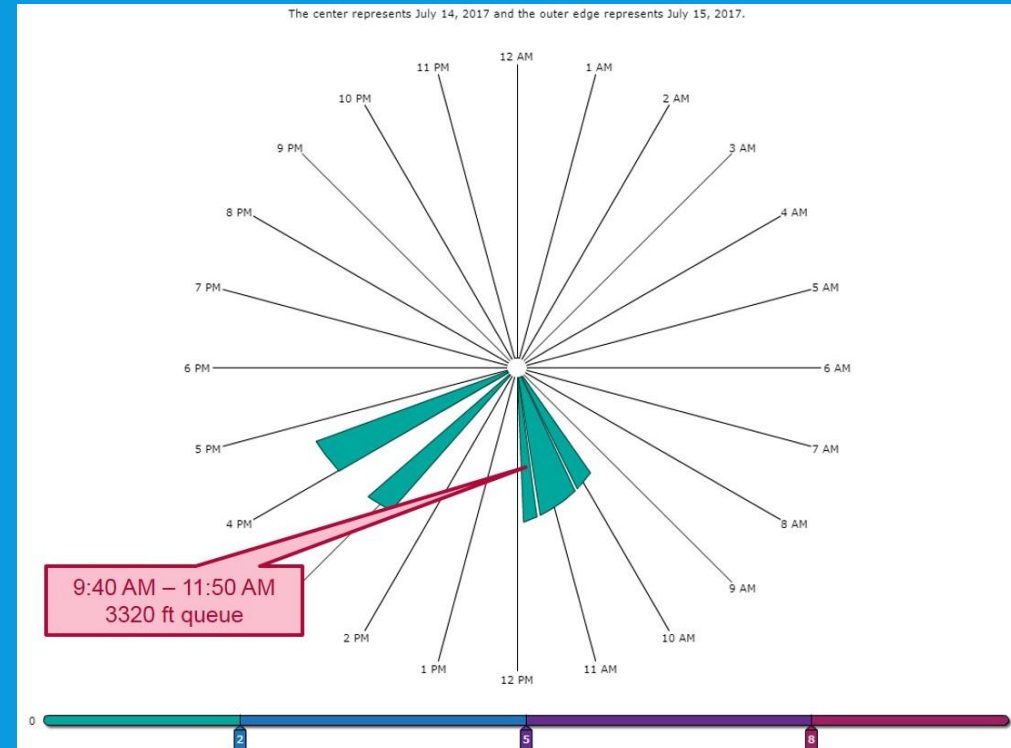
METHODOLOGY

- SB Springdale Road at Martin Luther King, Jr. Boulevard
 - Only roadway section analyzed
 - Focus of the TMC's efforts
 - All extra green time was allocated to southbound through movements
- The performance measures for Springdale Road between Webberville Road and Manor Road on July 14th were compared to the average values for other Fridays in June and July 2017:
 - June 9, 2017
 - June 16, 2017
 - June 23, 2017
 - June 30, 2017
 - July 7, 2017
 - July 21, 2017
 - July 28, 2017

SB SPRINGDALE ROAD QUEUES

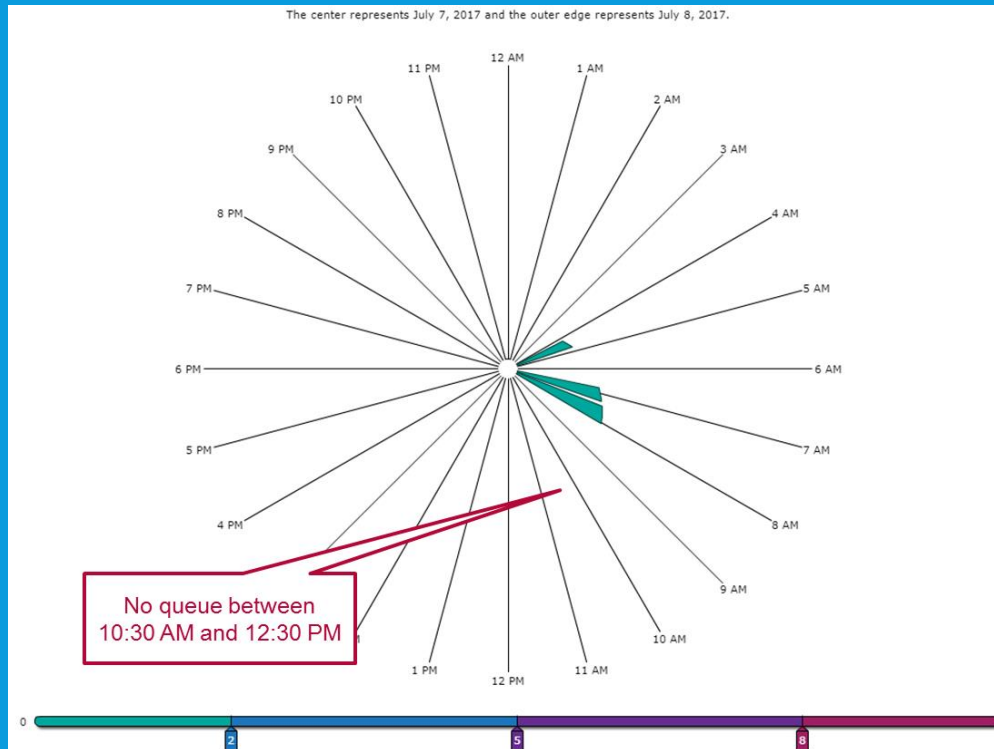


July 7th, 2017 ("Normal")

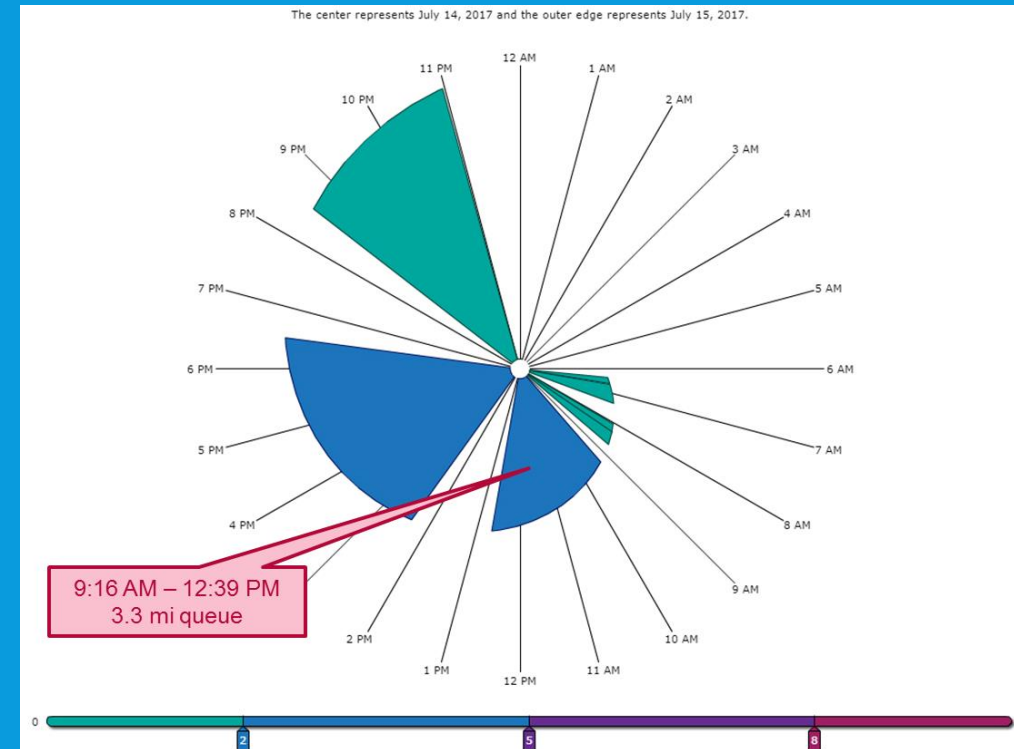


July 14th, 2017 (Incident)

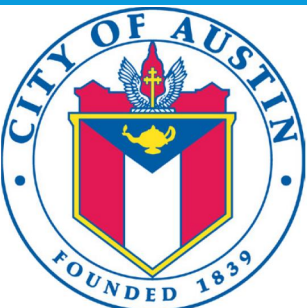
SB 183 QUEUES



July 7th, 2017 ("Normal")



July 14th, 2017 (Incident)



City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - US 183 Closure

July 14th vs. July 7th



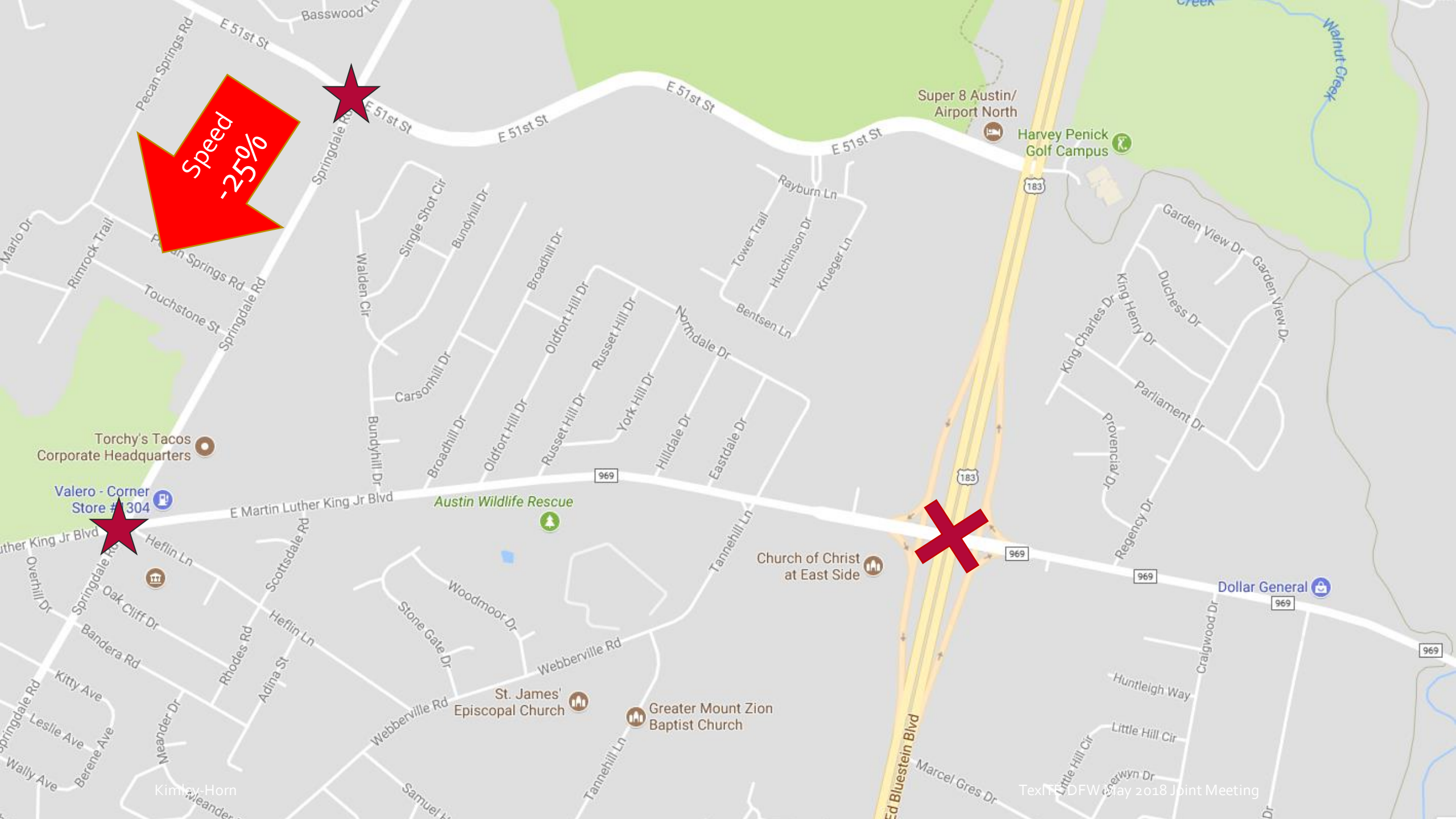
Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index						Congestion					
	Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	Date	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14
10:00 AM	26.76	24.11	↓2.65	27.75	23.77	↓3.98	5.76	6.39	↑0.63	5.56	6.49	↑0.93	1.09	1.48	↑0.39	1.36	1.48	↑0.12	95.92%	86.43%	↓9.49%	95.35%	81.69%	↓13.66%
10:15 AM	27.77	21.57	↓6.20	27.56	20.34	↓7.22	5.55	7.14	↑1.59	5.60	7.59	↑1.99	1.00	1.61	↑0.61	1.38	1.91	↑0.53	99.54%	77.31%	↓22.23%	94.72%	69.88%	↓24.84%
10:30 AM	26.50	26.34	↓0.16	27.66	19.67	↓7.99	5.81	5.85	↑0.04	5.58	7.84	↑2.26	1.18	1.38	↑0.20	1.07	1.72	↑0.65	95.00%	94.43%	↓0.57%	95.04%	67.60%	↓27.44%
10:45 AM	26.03	26.18	↑0.15	27.11	19.21	↓7.90	5.92	5.88	↓0.04	5.69	8.03	↑2.34	1.24	1.21	↓0.03	1.11	1.54	↑0.43	93.32%	93.83%	↑0.51%	93.16%	66.01%	↓27.15%
11:00 AM	27.23	21.35	↓5.88	26.41	22.36	↓4.05	5.66	7.22	↑1.56	5.84	6.90	↑1.06	1.14	1.50	↑0.36	1.13	1.54	↑0.41	97.63%	76.52%	↓21.11%	90.75%	76.83%	↓13.92%
11:15 AM	27.14	22.80	↓4.34	28.65	26.73	↓1.92	5.68	6.76	↑1.08	5.39	5.77	↑0.38	1.15	1.25	↑0.10	1.06	1.36	↑0.30	97.29%	81.72%	↓15.57%	98.47%	91.86%	↓6.61%
11:30 AM	26.35	26.81	↑0.46	28.49	23.54	↓4.95	5.85	5.75	↓0.10	5.42	6.56	↑1.14	1.20	1.15	↓0.05	1.04	1.61	↑0.57	94.44%	96.10%	↑1.66%	97.90%	80.88%	↓17.02%
11:45 AM	22.16	28.28	↑6.12	30.64	23.07	↓7.57	6.95	5.45	↓1.50	5.04	6.69	↑1.65	1.20	1.11	↓0.09	1.04	1.73	↑0.69	79.44%	100.00%	↑20.56%	100.00%	79.29%	↓20.71%
12:00 PM	25.94	29.40	↑3.46	29.00	24.81	↓4.19	5.94	5.24	↓0.70	5.32	6.22	↑0.90	1.16	1.01	↓0.15	1.04	1.62	↑0.58	92.99%	100.00%	↑7.01%	99.64%	85.25%	↓14.39%
12:15 PM	23.02	28.38	↑5.36	29.90	25.84	↓4.06	6.69	5.43	↓1.26	5.16	5.97	↑0.81	1.28	1.03	↓0.25	1.03	1.65	↑0.62	82.53%	100.00%	↑17.47%	100.00%	88.79%	↓11.21%
12:30 PM	21.35	23.13	↑1.78	28.66	25.68	↓2.98	7.21	6.66	↓0.55	5.38	6.01	↑0.63	1.31	1.21	↓0.10	1.06	1.60	↑0.54	76.54%	82.92%	↑6.38%	98.48%	88.24%	↓10.24%
12:45 PM	22.67	24.67	↑2.00	27.65	26.61	↓1.04	6.80	6.24	↓0.56	5.58	5.80	↑0.22	1.45	1.22	↓0.23	1.15	1.08	↓0.07	81.26%	88.44%	↑7.18%	95.01%	91.43%	↓3.58%
Average	25.24	25.25	↑0.01	28.29	23.47	↓4.82	6.15	6.17	↑0.02	5.46	6.66	↑1.19	1.20	1.26	↑0.06	1.12	1.57	↑0.45	90.49%	89.81%	↓0.68%	96.54%	80.65%	↓15.90%

Springdale Rd
(Webberville Rd to Manor Rd)

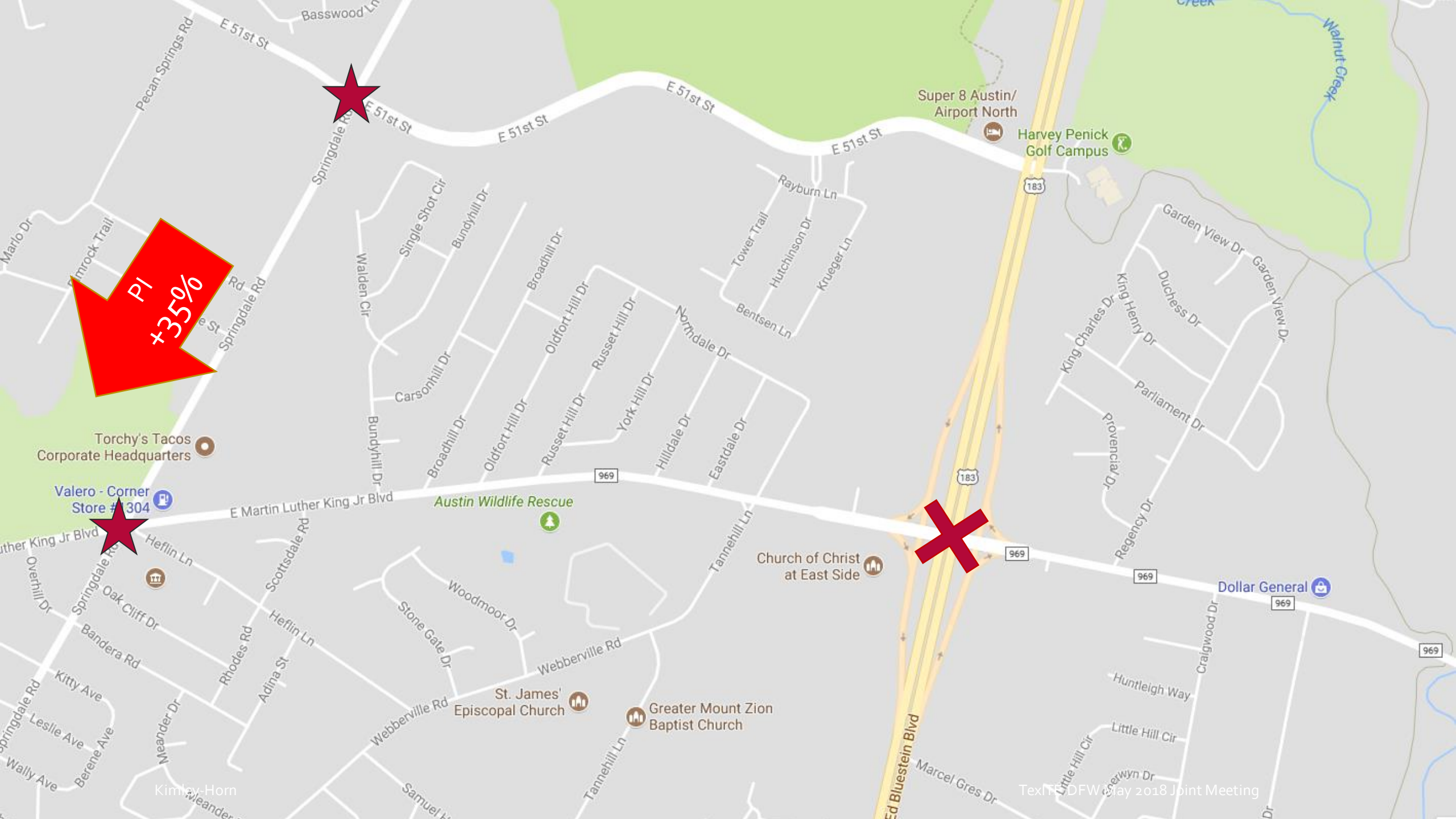
NEGATIVE IMPACTS

- Before the timing was implemented by the TMC, diverting US 183 traffic had the following negative impacts on Southbound Springdale Road:
 - Speed decreased 25% below typical
 - 25.63 mph typical vs. 19.21 mph on 7/14
 - Typical range 23.95 - 27.31 mph
 - Planning index increased 35% above typical
 - 1.14 typical vs. 1.54 on 7/14
 - Typical range 1.06 - 1.22
 - Despite the decreased speed and increased planning index, the travel time on southbound Springdale Road between Webberville Road and Manor Road decreased 1%, still within the typical range of 7.47 - 8.75 minutes.

Speed
-25%



PI
+35%





City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - US 183 Closure

July 14th vs. July 7th



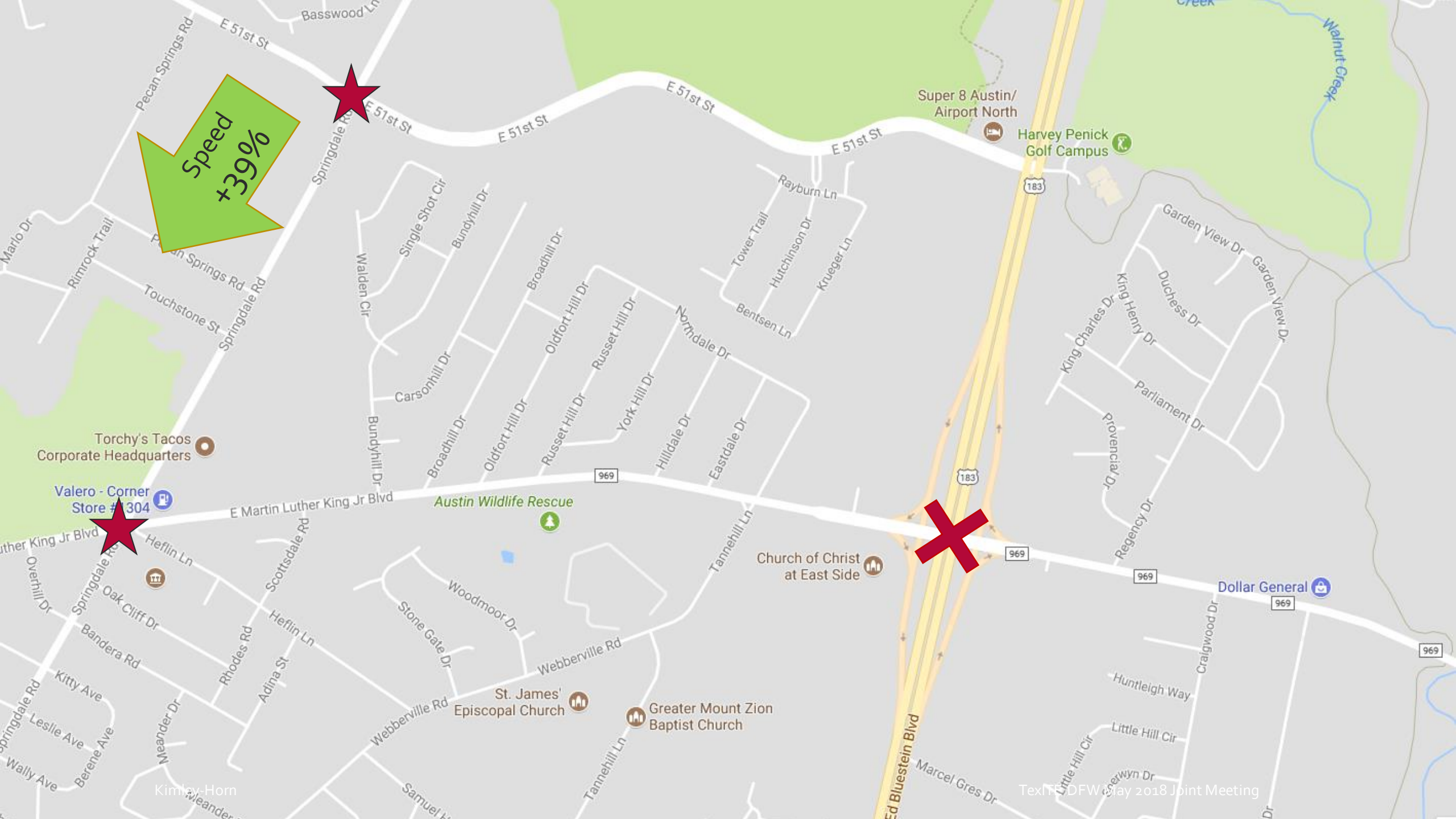
Metric	Speed (mph)						Travel Time (min)						Planning Index						Congestion					
	Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	Date	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14	Δ	7/4	7/14
10:00 AM	26.76	24.11	↓2.65	27.75	23.77	↓3.98	5.76	6.39	↑0.63	5.56	6.49	↑0.93	1.09	1.48	↑0.39	1.36	1.48	↑0.12	95.92%	86.43%	↓9.49%	95.35%	81.69%	↓13.66%
10:15 AM	27.77	21.57	↓6.20	27.56	20.34	↓7.22	5.55	7.14	↑1.59	5.60	7.59	↑1.99	1.00	1.61	↑0.61	1.38	1.91	↑0.53	99.54%	77.31%	↓22.23%	94.72%	69.88%	↓24.84%
10:30 AM	26.50	26.34	↓0.16	27.66	19.67	↓7.99	5.81	5.85	↑0.04	5.58	7.84	↑2.26	1.18	1.38	↑0.20	1.07	1.72	↑0.65	95.00%	94.43%	↓0.57%	95.04%	67.60%	↓27.44%
10:45 AM	26.03	26.18	↑0.15	27.11	19.21	↓7.90	5.92	5.88	↓0.04	5.69	8.03	↑2.34	1.24	1.21	↓0.03	1.11	1.54	↑0.43	93.32%	93.83%	↑0.51%	93.16%	66.01%	↓27.15%
11:00 AM	27.23	21.35	↓5.88	26.41	22.36	↓4.05	5.66	7.22	↑1.56	5.84	6.90	↑1.06	1.14	1.50	↑0.36	1.13	1.54	↑0.41	97.63%	76.52%	↓21.11%	90.75%	76.83%	↓13.92%
11:15 AM	27.14	22.80	↓4.34	28.65	26.73	↓1.92	5.68	6.76	↑1.08	5.39	5.77	↑0.38	1.15	1.25	↑0.10	1.06	1.36	↑0.30	97.29%	81.72%	↓15.57%	98.47%	91.86%	↓6.61%
11:30 AM	26.35	26.81	↑0.46	28.49	23.54	↓4.95	5.85	5.75	↓0.10	5.42	6.56	↑1.14	1.20	1.15	↓0.05	1.04	1.61	↑0.57	94.44%	96.10%	↑1.66%	97.90%	80.88%	↓17.02%
11:45 AM	22.16	28.28	↑6.12	30.64	23.07	↓7.57	6.95	5.45	↓1.50	5.04	6.69	↑1.65	1.20	1.11	↓0.09	1.04	1.73	↑0.69	79.44%	100.00%	↑20.56%	100.00%	79.29%	↓20.71%
12:00 PM	25.94	29.40	↑3.46	29.00	24.81	↓4.19	5.94	5.24	↓0.70	5.32	6.22	↑0.90	1.16	1.01	↓0.15	1.04	1.62	↑0.58	92.99%	100.00%	↑7.01%	99.64%	85.25%	↓14.39%
12:15 PM	23.02	28.38	↑5.36	29.90	25.84	↓4.06	6.69	5.43	↓1.26	5.16	5.97	↑0.81	1.28	1.03	↓0.25	1.03	1.65	↑0.62	82.53%	100.00%	↑17.47%	100.00%	88.79%	↓11.21%
12:30 PM	21.35	23.13	↑1.78	28.66	25.68	↓2.98	7.21	6.66	↓0.55	5.38	6.01	↑0.63	1.31	1.21	↓0.10	1.06	1.60	↑0.54	76.54%	82.92%	↑6.38%	98.48%	88.24%	↓10.24%
12:45 PM	22.67	24.67	↑2.00	27.65	26.61	↓1.04	6.80	6.24	↓0.56	5.58	5.80	↑0.22	1.45	1.22	↓0.23	1.15	1.08	↓0.07	81.26%	88.44%	↑7.18%	95.01%	91.43%	↓3.58%
Average	25.24	25.25	↑0.01	28.29	23.47	↓4.82	6.15	6.17	↑0.02	5.46	6.66	↑1.19	1.20	1.26	↑0.06	1.12	1.57	↑0.45	90.49%	89.81%	↓0.68%	96.54%	80.65%	↓15.90%

Springdale Rd (Webberville Rd to Manor Rd)

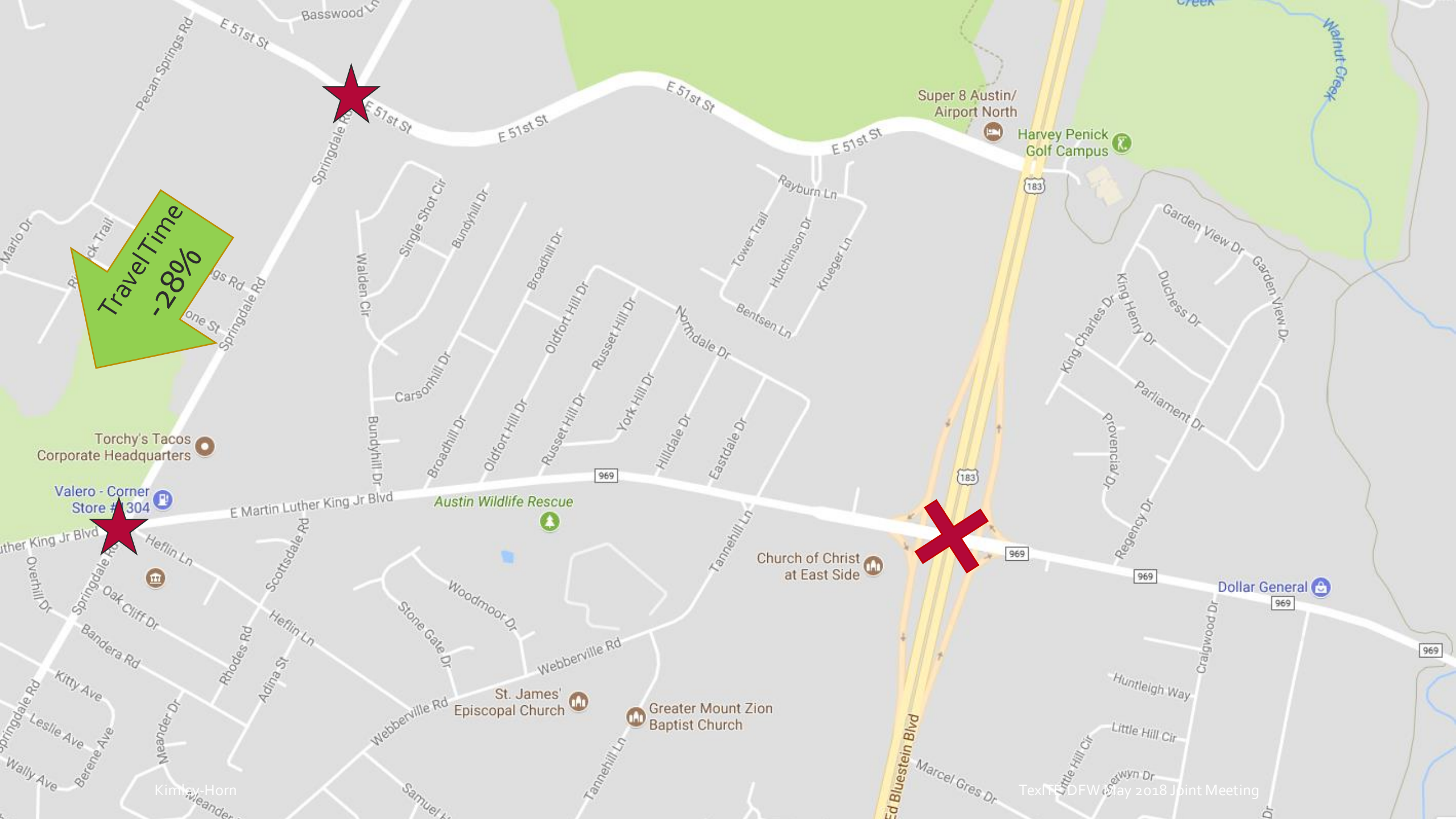
BENEFITS OF TMC RESPONSE

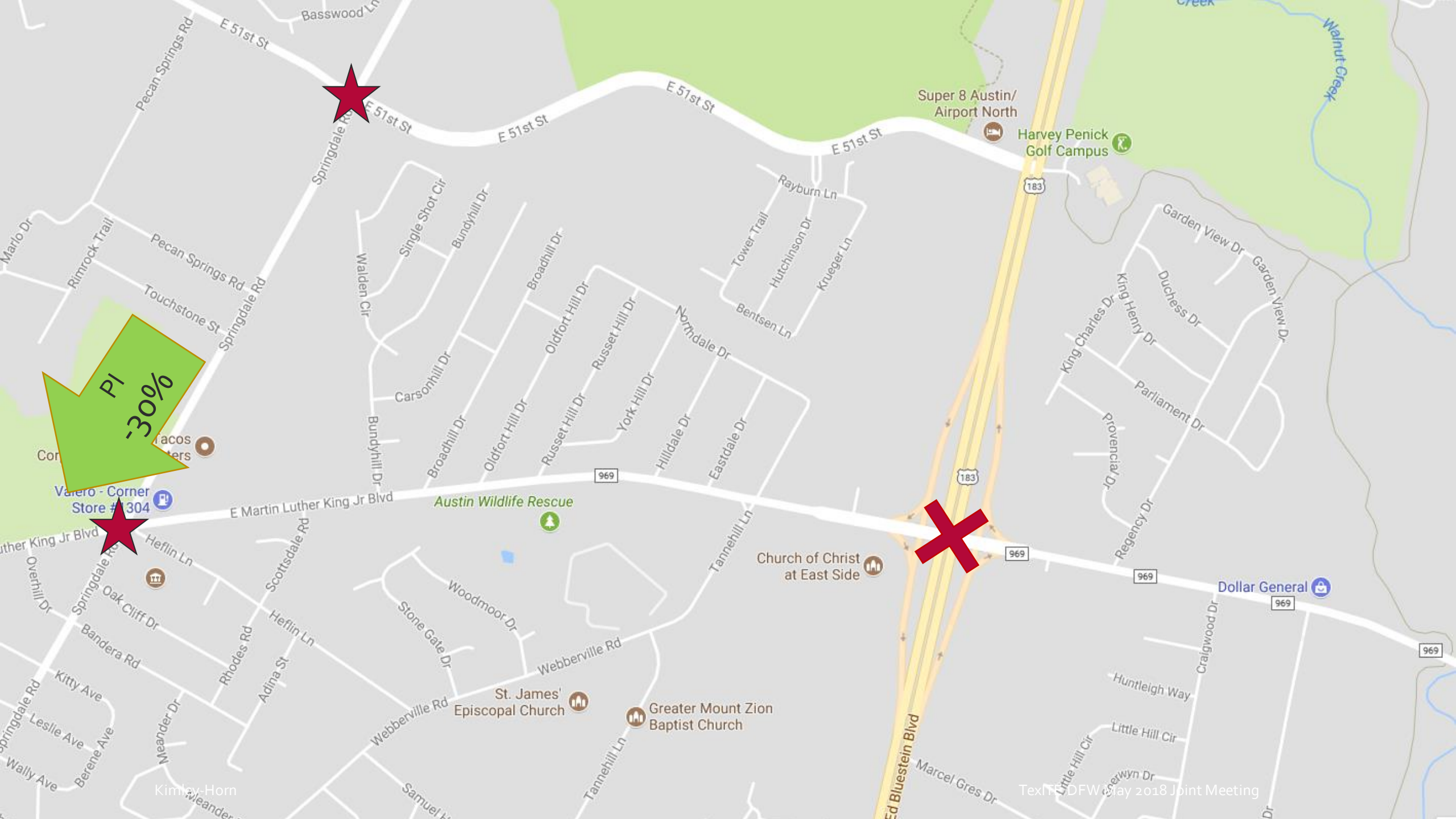
- Speed increased by 39%
 - 19.21 mph at 10:45 AM vs. 26.61 mph at 12:45 PM
 - Typical range 22.46 - 25.4 mph
- Travel time reduced by 28%
 - 8.03 minutes at 10:45 AM vs. 5.80 minutes at 12:45 PM
 - Typical range 8.12 - 9.2 min
- Planning index reduced by 30%
 - 1.54 at 10:45 AM vs. 1.08 minutes at 12:45 PM
 - Typical range 1.2 - 1.42

Speed
+39%



Travel Time
-28%





DISCUSSION

- Even though the TMC was not able to directly observe the issue with CCTV, other data sources were able to fill in the blanks enough to generate a quick response
- Limited information
 - TMC intervened as much as prudent
 - Further changes without monitoring capabilities (i.e. CCTV in the area) would have potentially caused more harm than good
- Increase communication
- Prepare timing plans in advance
- Even though the TMC was not able to directly observe the issue with CCTV, other data sources were able to fill in the blanks enough to generate a quick response.
- The congestion caused by the lane closure was successfully managed; queues were reduced and the worst impacts mitigated.

LESSONS LEARNED

US 183 Shutdown

LESSONS LEARNED/DISCUSSION

- What is statistically significant?
- How do you measure something that never happened?
- How do you monitor without CCTV?



City of Austin Transportation Management Center

Performance Measures Report - US 183 Closure

July 14th vs. Typical Friday (6/9-7/28)

	Metric	Speed (mph)			Travel Time (min)			Planning Index		
	Direction	Northbound			Northbound			Northbound		
	Date	Typical Range	7/14	In Range?	Typical Range	7/14	In Range?	Average Range	7/14	In Range?
US 183 (Loyola Ln to Smith Rd)	10:00 AM	43.01 - 46.07 mph	11.39	No (Low)	6.85 - 7.33 min	18.93	No (High)	1.14 to 1.46	6.40	No (High)
	10:15 AM	45.16 - 49.22 mph	8.56	No (Low)	6.42 - 6.98 min	25.19	No (High)	1.07 to 1.23	6.70	No (High)
	10:30 AM	44.97 - 47.71 mph	7.90	No (Low)	6.61 - 7.01 min	27.28	No (High)	1.13 to 1.27	6.60	No (High)
	10:45 AM	44.65 - 47.15 mph	9.91	No (Low)	6.68 - 7.06 min	21.76	No (High)	1.1 to 1.24	6.57	No (High)
	11:00 AM	44.91 - 47.79 mph	11.52	No (Low)	6.59 - 7.03 min	18.72	No (High)	1.1 to 1.2	5.24	No (High)
	11:15 AM	44.38 - 46.84 mph	17.22	No (Low)	6.73 - 7.11 min	12.52	No (High)	1.14 to 1.56	4.16	No (High)
	11:30 AM	43.52 - 46.18 mph	25.81	No (Low)	6.83 - 7.25 min	8.35	No (High)	1.15 to 1.35	2.79	No (High)
	11:45 AM	42.57 - 46.23 mph	40.61	No (Low)	6.84 - 7.4 min	5.31	No (Low)	1.21 to 1.37	1.42	No (High)
	12:00 PM	41.04 - 46.84 mph	41.11	Yes	6.73 - 7.73 min	5.24	No (Low)	1.13 to 1.33	1.69	No (High)
	12:15 PM	39.54 - 44.74 mph	50.99	No (High)	7.05 - 8.01 min	4.23	No (Low)	1.22 to 1.48	1.08	No (Low)
	12:30 PM	34.88 - 42.42 mph	47.49	No (High)	7.46 - 9.14 min	4.54	No (Low)	1.28 to 1.6	1.18	No (Low)
	12:45 PM	32.34 - 41 mph	44.50	No (High)	7.7 - 9.96 min	4.85	No (Low)	1.31 to 1.81	1.31	No (Low)

Conditional formatting key:

↑0.82%	Speed ↑, TT ↓, PI ↓
↓1.42%	Speed ↓, TT ↑, PI ↑

APPLICATIONS IN AUSTIN

Before & After Studies

RM 2222 CORRIDOR INFORMATION

- 1.8 miles
- 7 signalized intersections
 - 861: RM 2222 & Bell Mountain Road
 - 689: RM 2222 & Jester Boulevard
 - 536: RM 2222 & City Park Road
 - 991: RM 2222 & Capital of Texas Highway Southbound Frontage Road
 - 992: RM 2222 & Capital of Texas Highway Northbound Frontage Road
 - 870: RM 2222 & Lakewood Drive
- Average speed limit 53.42 mph
- Five-lane undivided cross-section, with a two-way left-turn lane



861

689

536

991

992

993

Jester Blvd

N Capital of Texas Hwy

360

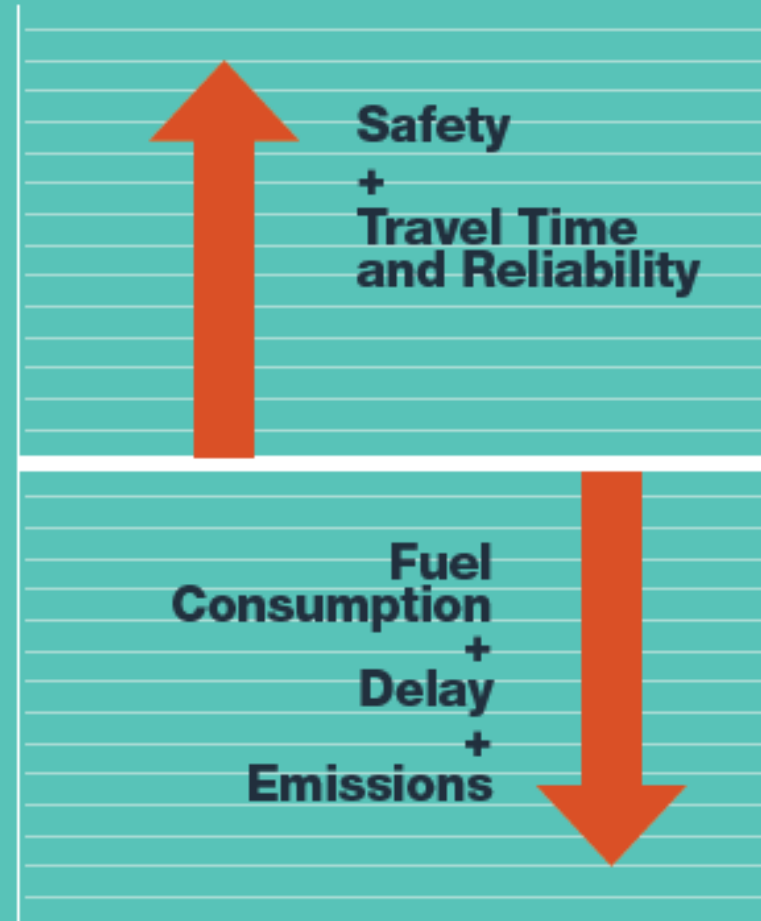
DFW May 2018 Joint Meeting

RETIMING EFFORT

- City of Austin Staff implemented between January 15th and January 19th, 2018.
 - Adjusting splits to balance delay among all approaches
 - Adjusting offsets in the field to maximize progression on RM 2222
 - Optimizing sequences.
- The three weekday peaks were included in the retiming effort:
 - AM peak period: 6:30 AM - 9:00 AM
 - Midday peak period: 9:00 AM – 3:30 PM
 - PM peak period: 3:30 PM - 7:00 PM
- The existing cycle lengths were not changed as part of this retiming effort. The AM and PM peak periods remained at a 150-second cycle, and the Midday peak period remained at a 120-second cycle.

GOALS

- Prior to the retiming effort, the operations on the corridor were not observed to be unsatisfactory; the retiming effort was driven by scheduling. Field observations of the “before” condition showed possible improvements to splits, offsets, and sequences.
- The City of Austin’s standard goal for retiming efforts is to reduce travel times by 5%. This was the only quantified goal of the RM 2222 signal retiming effort.



METHODOLOGY

- Data from INRIX was used to estimate the signal performance before and after the corridor was retimed. The data was collected one month before and one month after implementation, excluding major special events (e.g. SXSW), holidays (e.g. Christmas), and changes in school schedule (e.g. end of term).
- The data was examined for three time periods: weekday AM, weekday midday, and weekday PM.
- For periods lasting more than one hour, an average value of each MOE was calculated.

MEASURES OF EFFECTIVENESS

- Travel time (minutes)
- Speed (miles per hour)
- Travel time index
- Delay
- Buffer Time
- Planning Index
- User Delay Cost

ANALYSIS PERIODS

Before

- October 16th – November 17th, 2017
- One full month
- Prior to implementation
- Avoided
 - Thanksgiving (November 23rd, 2017)
 - Christmas (December 24th & 25th, 2017)
 - New Year's Eve (December 31st, 2017)
 - New Year's Day (January 1st, 2018)
- University of Texas in session
- Austin ISD in session

After

- January 22nd – February 23rd, 2018
- One full month
- After implementation
- University of Texas in session
- Austin ISD in session

ANALYSIS PERIODS

- Weekends are excluded from the City's annual signal retiming project.
- The City of Austin's standard assumed peak hours were used for analysis:
 - AM peak period: 6:30 AM - 9:00 AM
 - MD peak period: 9:00 AM – 3:30 PM
 - PM peak period: 3:30 PM - 7:00 PM

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

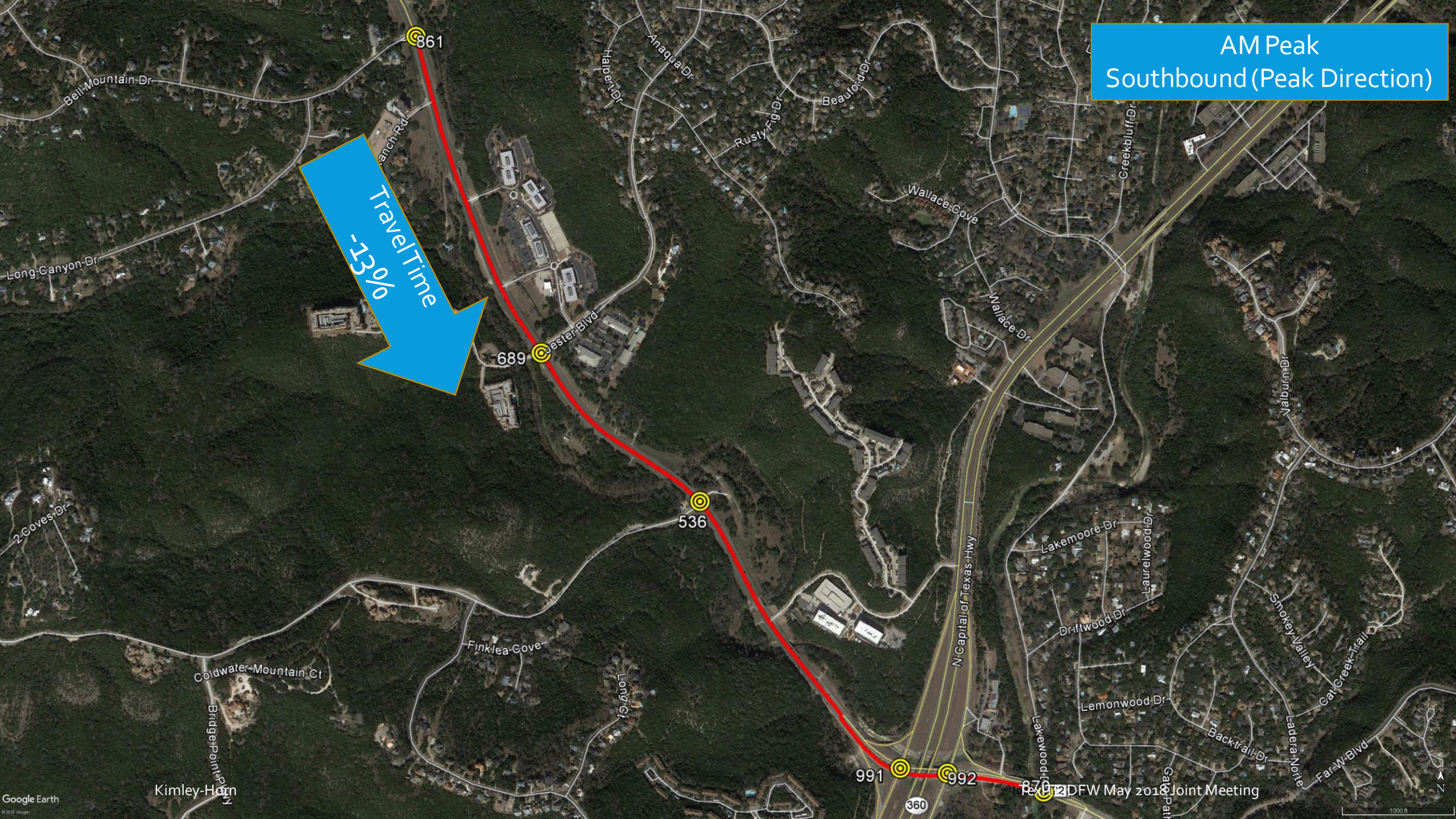
- Travel Time
- Speed
- Travel Time Index
- Delay

TRADITIONAL MOES

Peak Period		Travel Time (s)		Speed (mph)		Travel Time Index		Delay (s)	
		NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB
AM (6:30 AM - 9:00 AM)	Before	203	202	38.20	37.59	1.16	1.22	55	54
	After	208	175	37.34	42.78	1.19	1.08	60	28
	Δ	+5	-27	-0.87	+5.19	+0.03	-0.14	+5	-26
	$\Delta\%$	+2%	-13%	-2%	+14%	+3%	-11%	+9%	-48%
MD (9:00 AM - 3:30 PM)	Before	188	173	41.07	43.23	1.07	1.05	40	26
	After	192	170	40.31	43.96	1.10	1.05	44	22
	Δ	+4	-3	-0.76	+0.73	+0.03	0.00	+4	-4
	$\Delta\%$	+2%	-2%	-2%	+2%	+3%	0%	+10%	-15%
PM (3:30 PM - 7:00 PM)	Before	221	190	35.55	39.49	1.25	1.15	73	42
	After	210	183	37.00	40.90	1.20	1.13	62	35
	Δ	-11	-7	+1.44	+1.41	-0.05	-0.02	-11	-7
	$\Delta\%$	-5%	-4%	+4%	+4%	-4%	-2%	-15%	-17%
Overall	Before	190	175	40.81	42.98	1.08	1.06	43	27
	After	189	169	40.96	44.47	1.08	1.04	42	21
	Δ	-1	-7	+0.16	+1.49	0.00	-0.02	-1	-6
	$\Delta\%$	-1%	-4%	+0%	+3%	0%	-2%	-2%	-22%

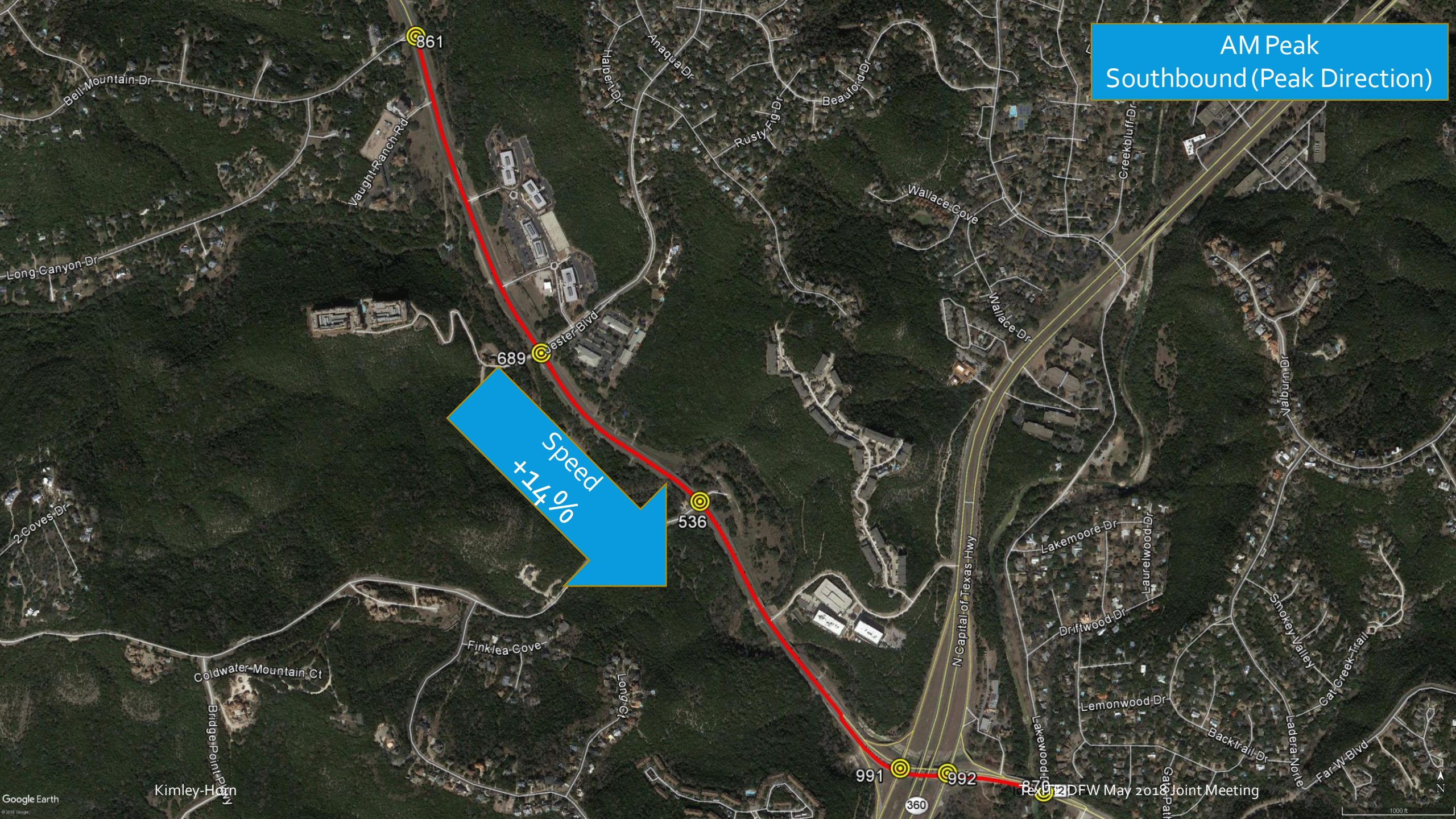
AM Peak
Southbound (Peak Direction)

Travel Time
-13%

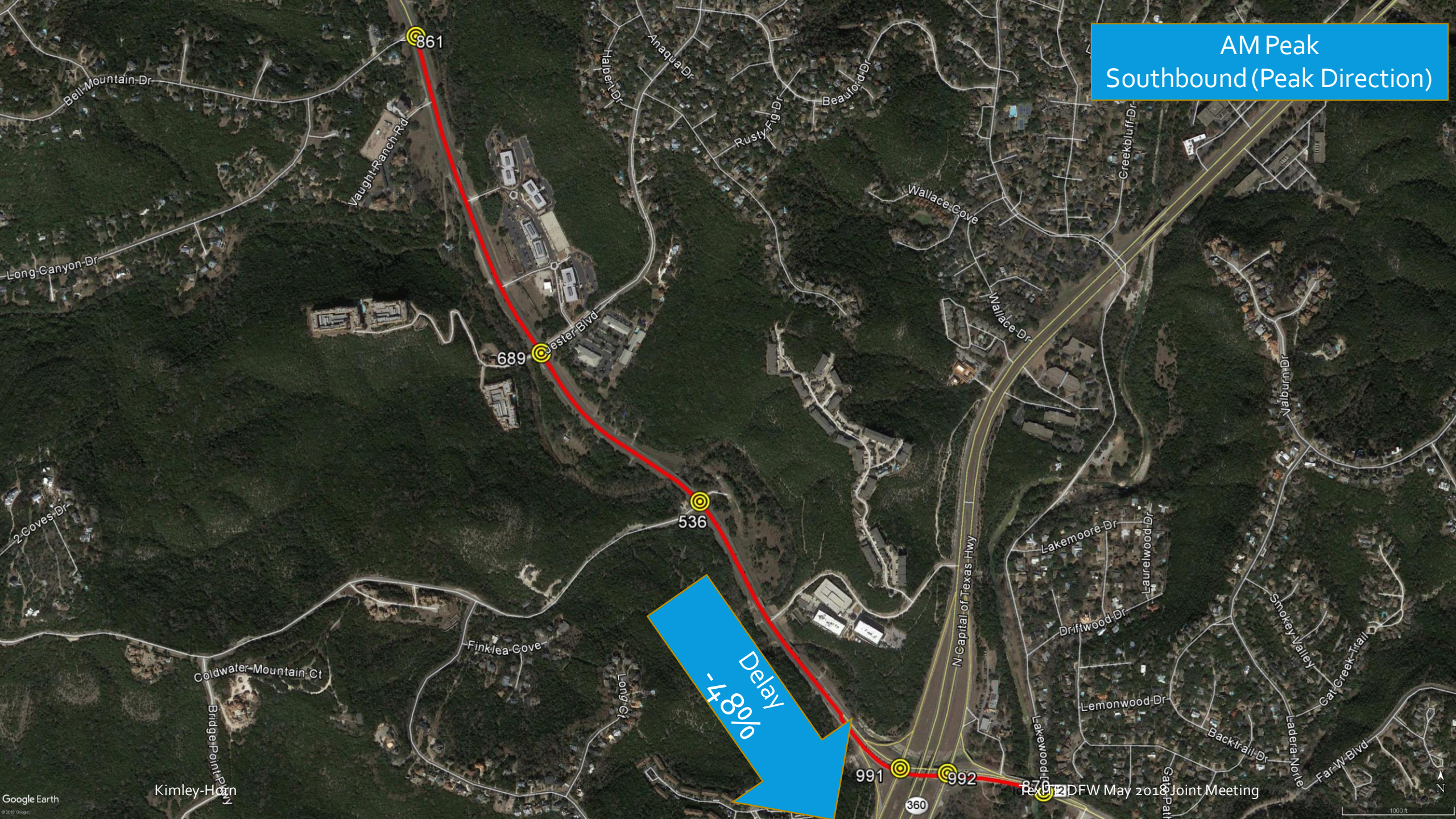


AM Peak
Southbound (Peak Direction)

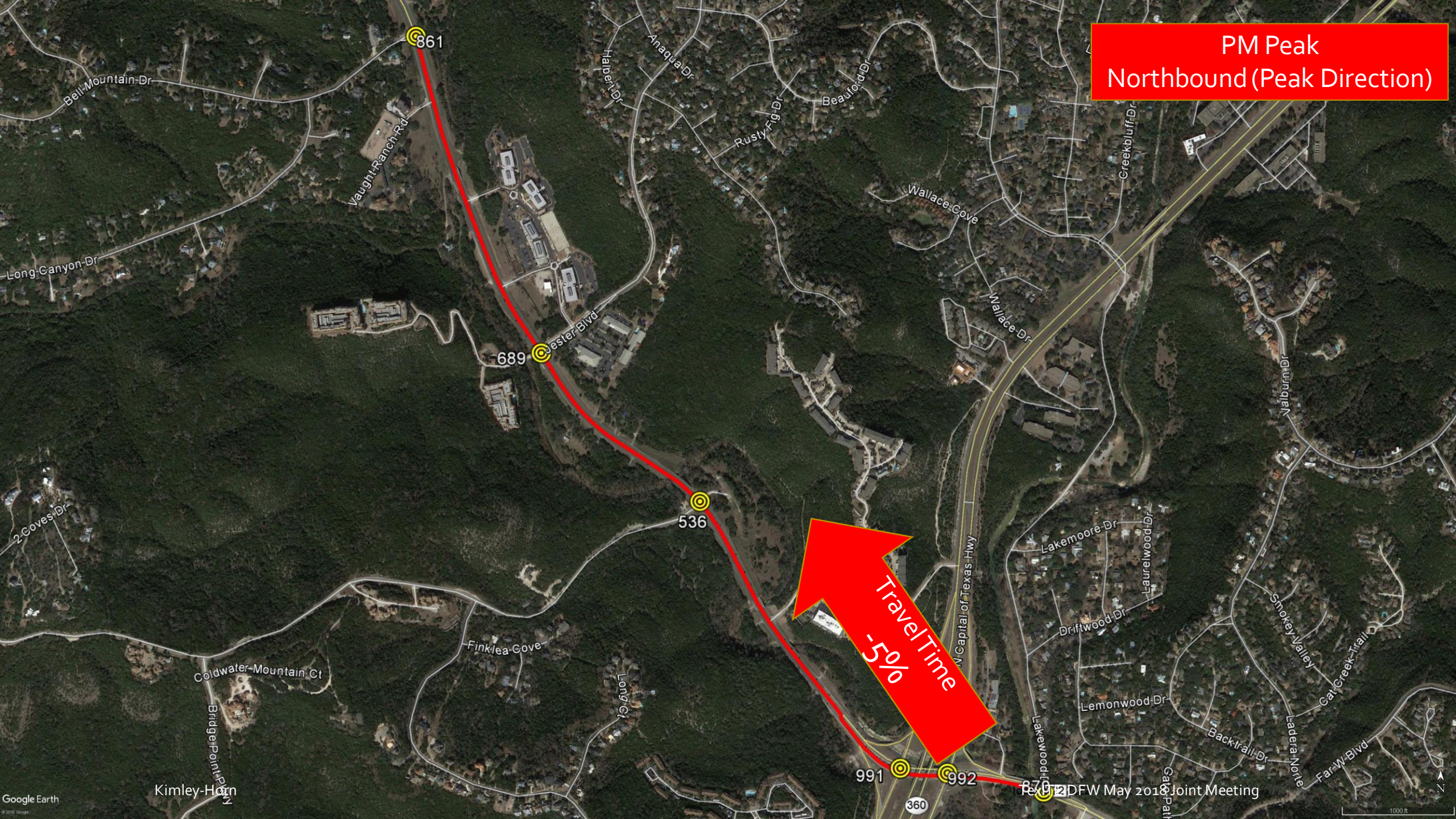
Speed
+14%



AM Peak
Southbound (Peak Direction)

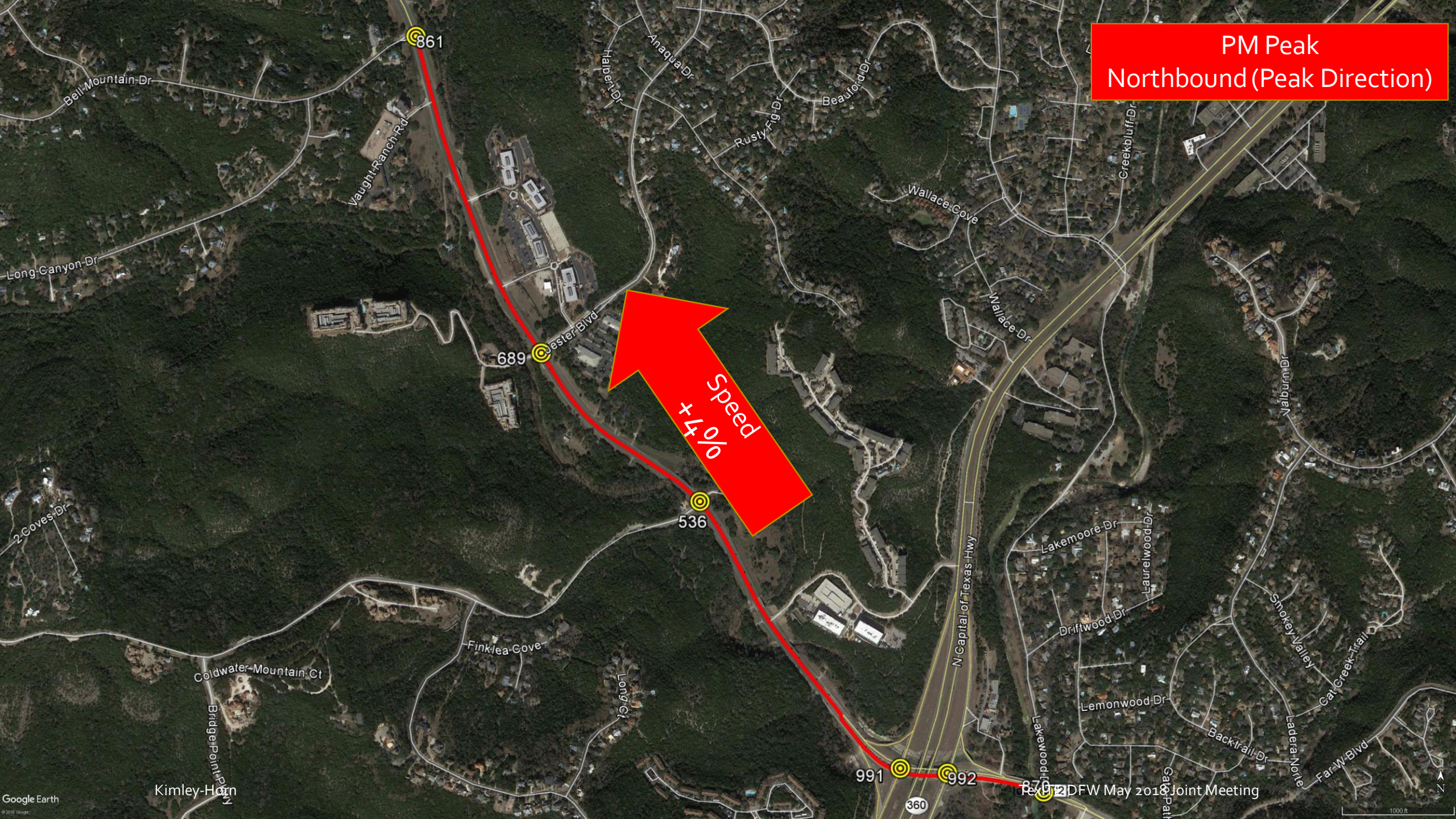


PM Peak
Northbound (Peak Direction)



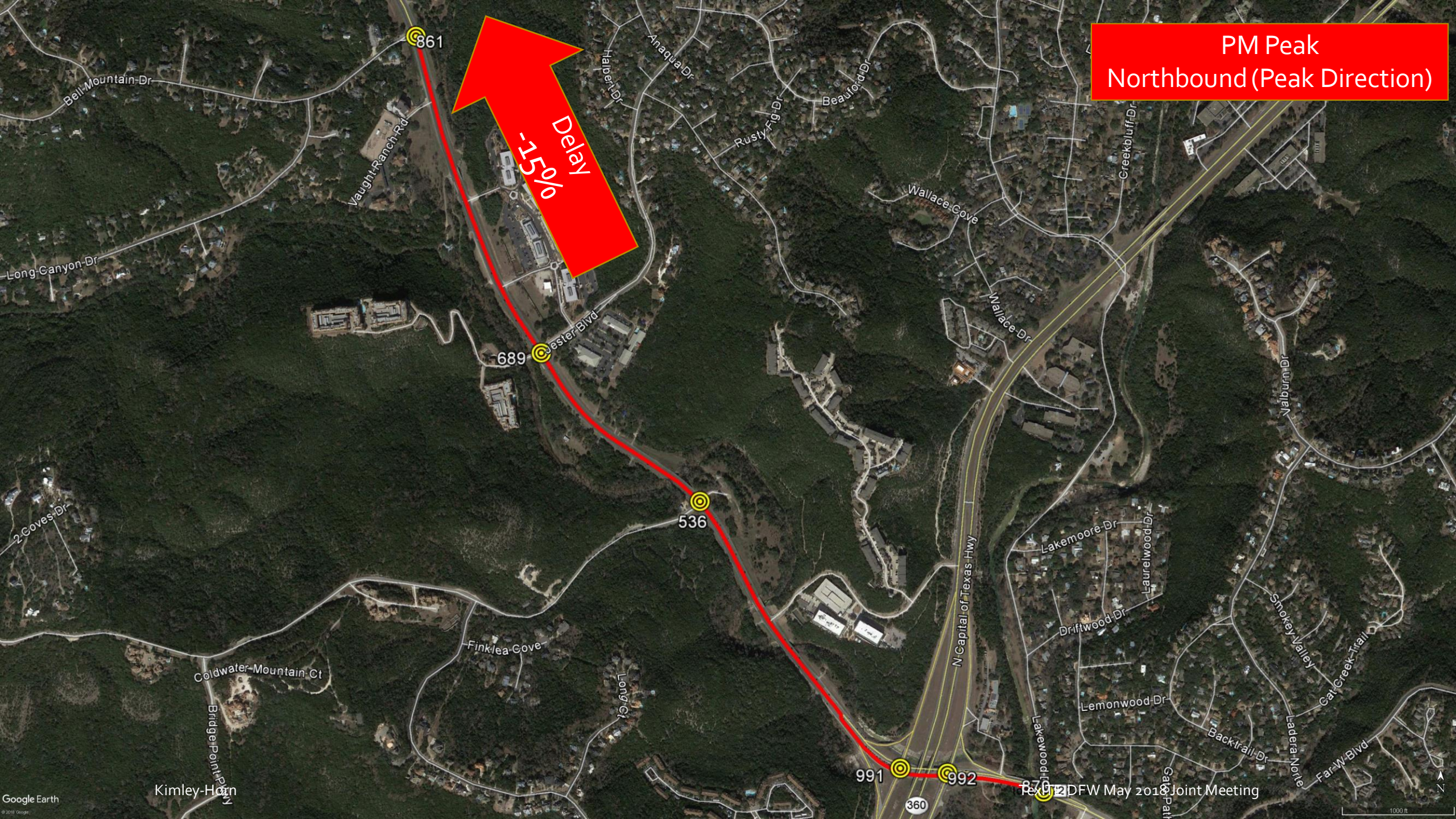
PM Peak
Northbound (Peak Direction)

Speed
+4%



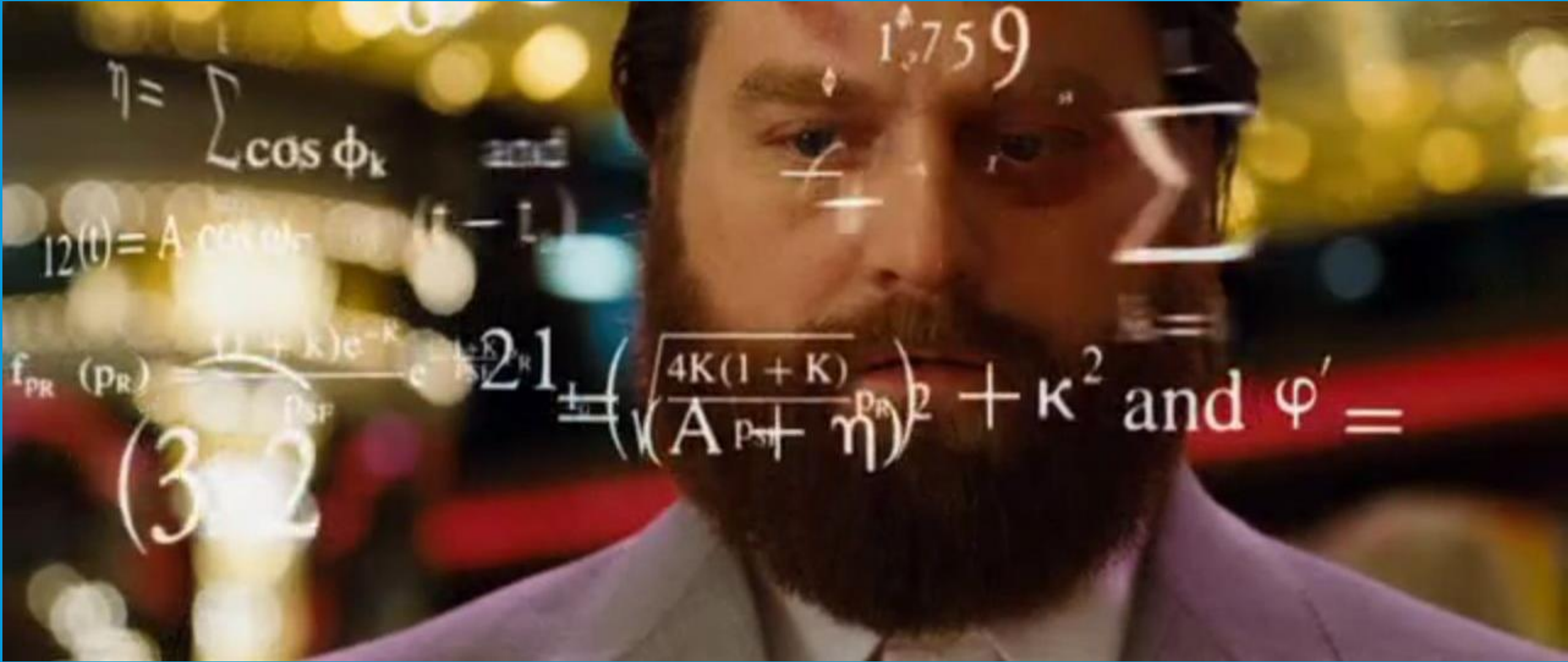
PM Peak
Northbound (Peak Direction)

Delay
-15%



ADVANCED MOES

- Deeper analysis of signal retiming efforts
- Signal retiming can also improve reliability
- Δ confidence intervals (CI) of the MOEs
- Using the data provided by INRIX, the confidence intervals were calculated as the difference between the 95th percentile and the 5th percentile.

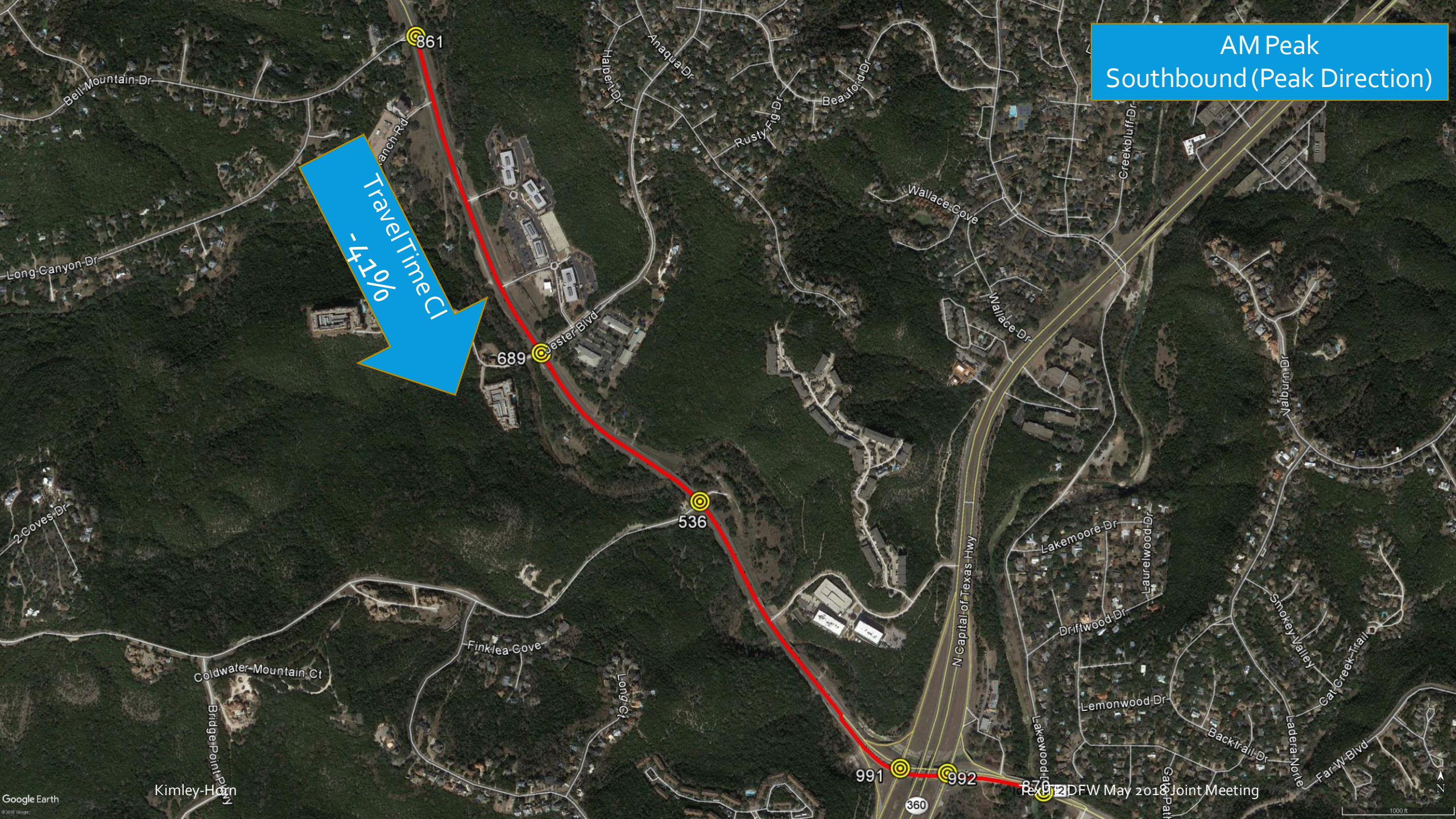


ADVANCED MOES

Peak Period		Travel Time CI (s)		Speed CI (mph)		Travel Time Index CI		Buffer Time (s)		Planning Index	
		NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB	NB	SB
AM (6:30 AM - 9:00 AM)	Before	99	106	17.37	18.95	0.56	0.64	59	60	1.49	1.58
	After	105	63	17.72	14.60	0.60	0.39	62	38	1.55	1.32
	Δ	+6	-43	0.35	-4.35	0.04	-0.25	+3	-21	0.06	-0.26
	Δ%	+6%	-41%	+2%	-23%	+8%	-39%	+5%	-36%	+4%	-16%
MD (9:00 AM – 3:30 PM)	Before	79	57	15.98	13.42	0.45	0.34	49	34	1.35	1.25
	After	91	56	17.51	14.15	0.52	0.35	57	32	1.42	1.25
	Δ	+12	-1	1.53	0.73	0.07	0.00	+8	-1	0.07	0.00
	Δ%	+15%	-1%	+10%	+5%	+16%	+1%	+16%	-4%	+6%	+0%
PM (3:30 PM - 7:00 PM)	Before	163	83	21.60	16.33	0.93	0.50	108	50	1.87	1.45
	After	114	76	17.98	16.30	0.65	0.47	72	46	1.61	1.41
	Δ	-49	-7	-3.61	-0.02	-0.28	-0.03	-37	-4	-0.26	-0.04
	Δ%	-30%	-8%	-17%	-0%	-30%	-6%	-34%	-8%	-14%	-2%
Overall	Before	79	57	14.67	12.76	0.45	0.34	50	34	1.36	1.26
	After	73	47	13.80	11.56	0.42	0.29	46	28	1.34	1.21
	Δ	-6	-10	-0.87	-1.20	-0.03	-0.05	-4	-6	-0.02	-0.05
	Δ%	-8%	-18%	-6%	-9%	-7%	-16%	-8%	-17%	-1%	-4%

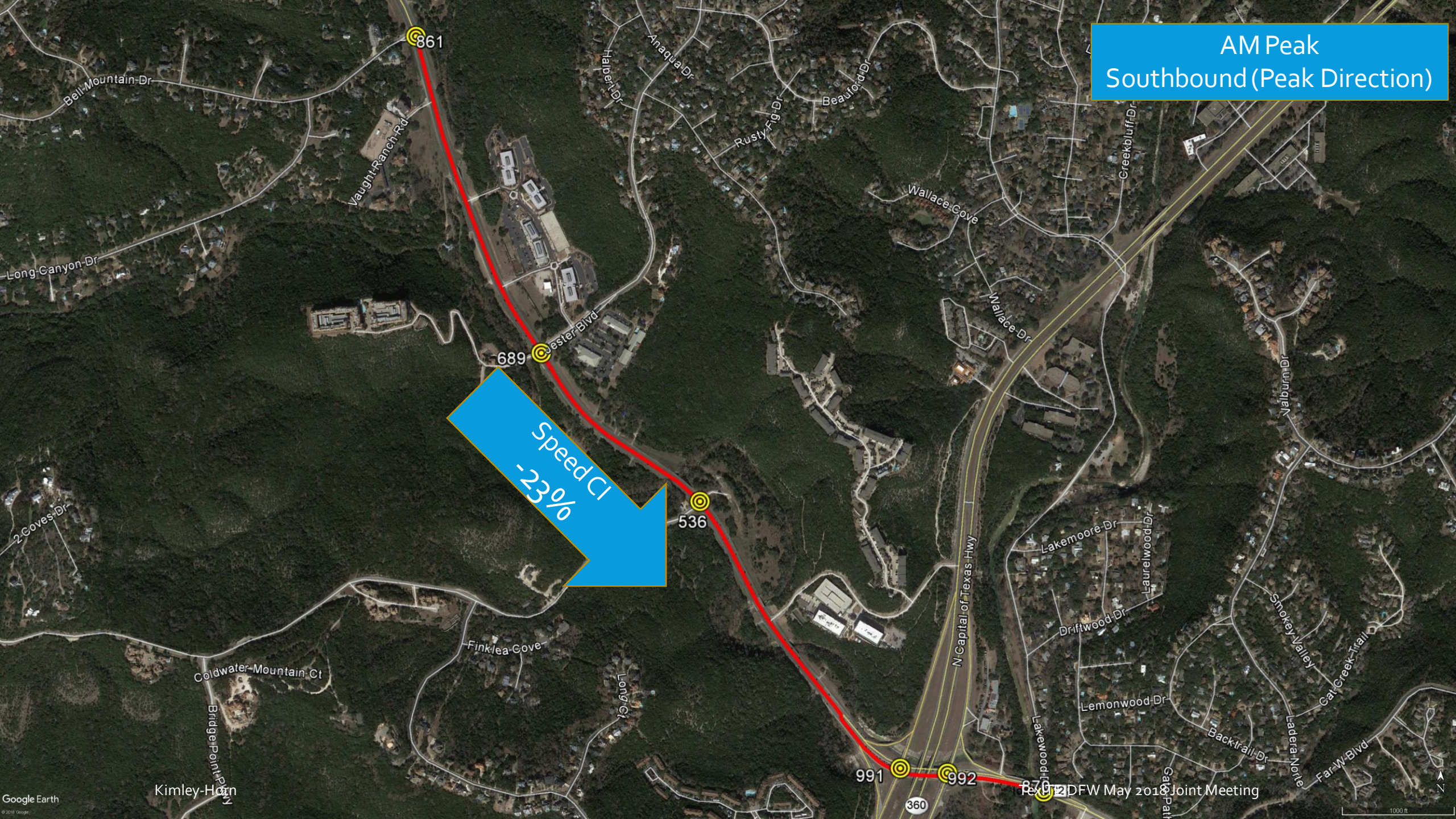
AM Peak
Southbound (Peak Direction)

Travel Time CI
-41%

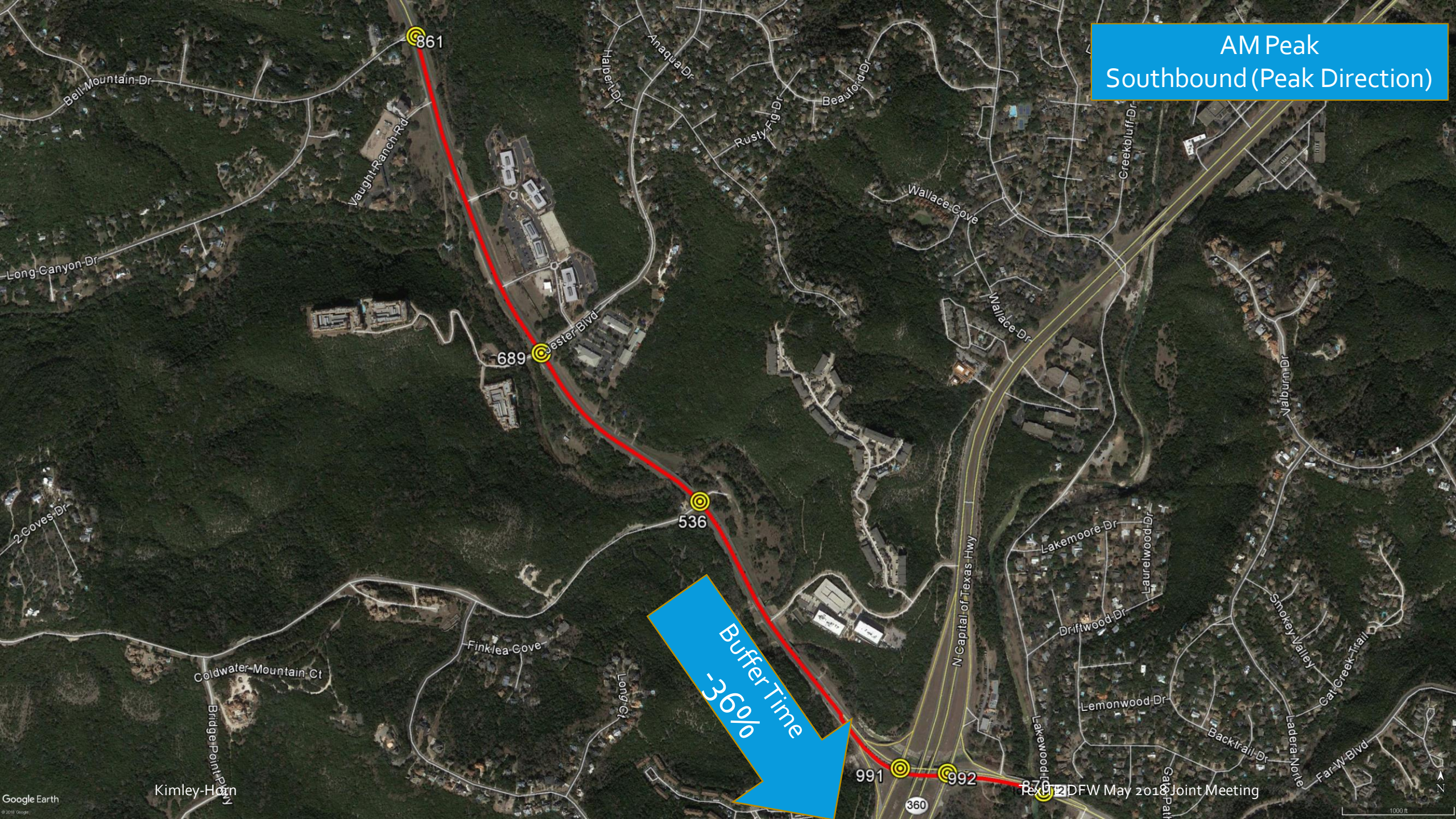


AM Peak
Southbound (Peak Direction)

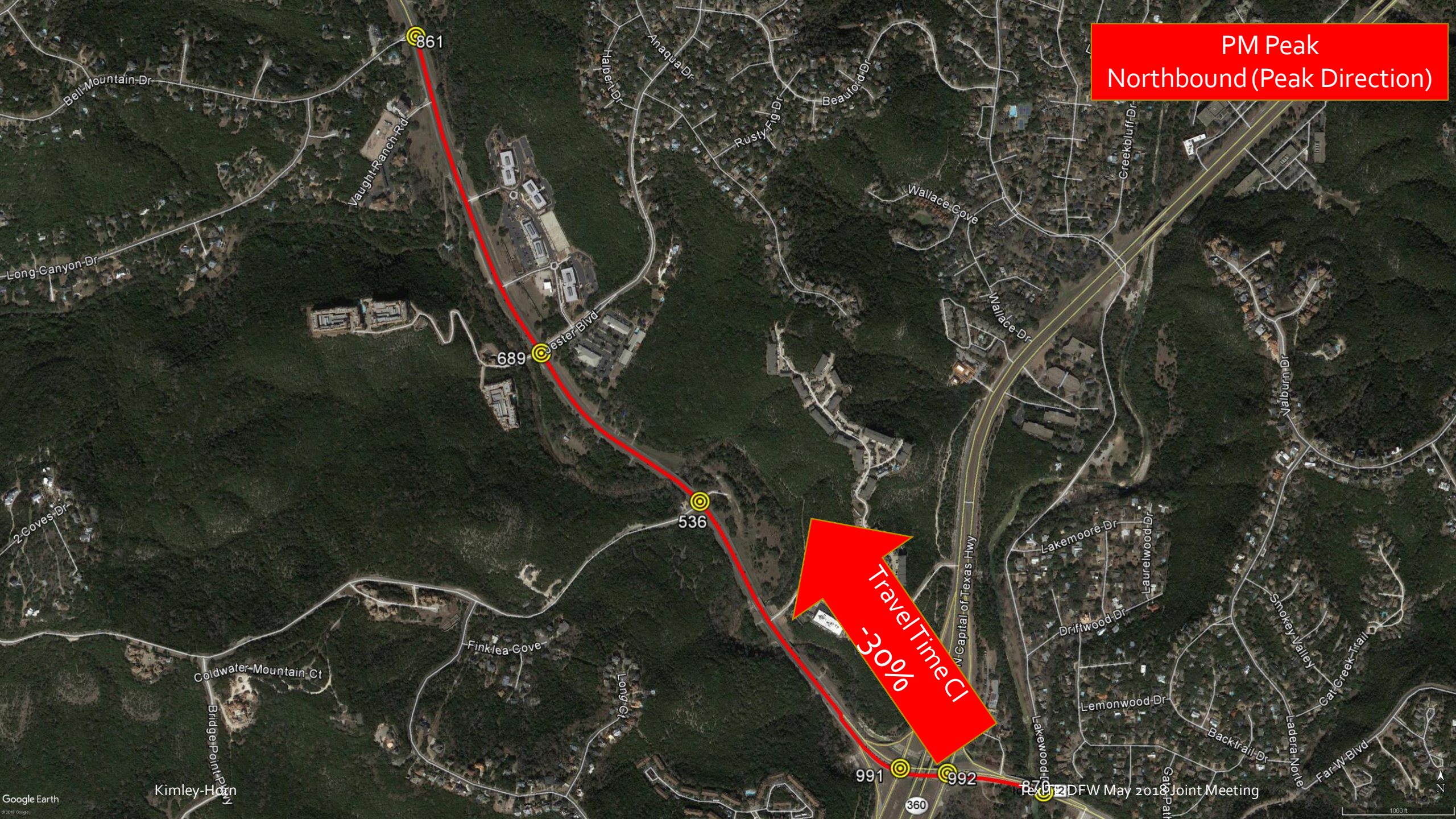
Speed CI
-23%



AM Peak
Southbound (Peak Direction)

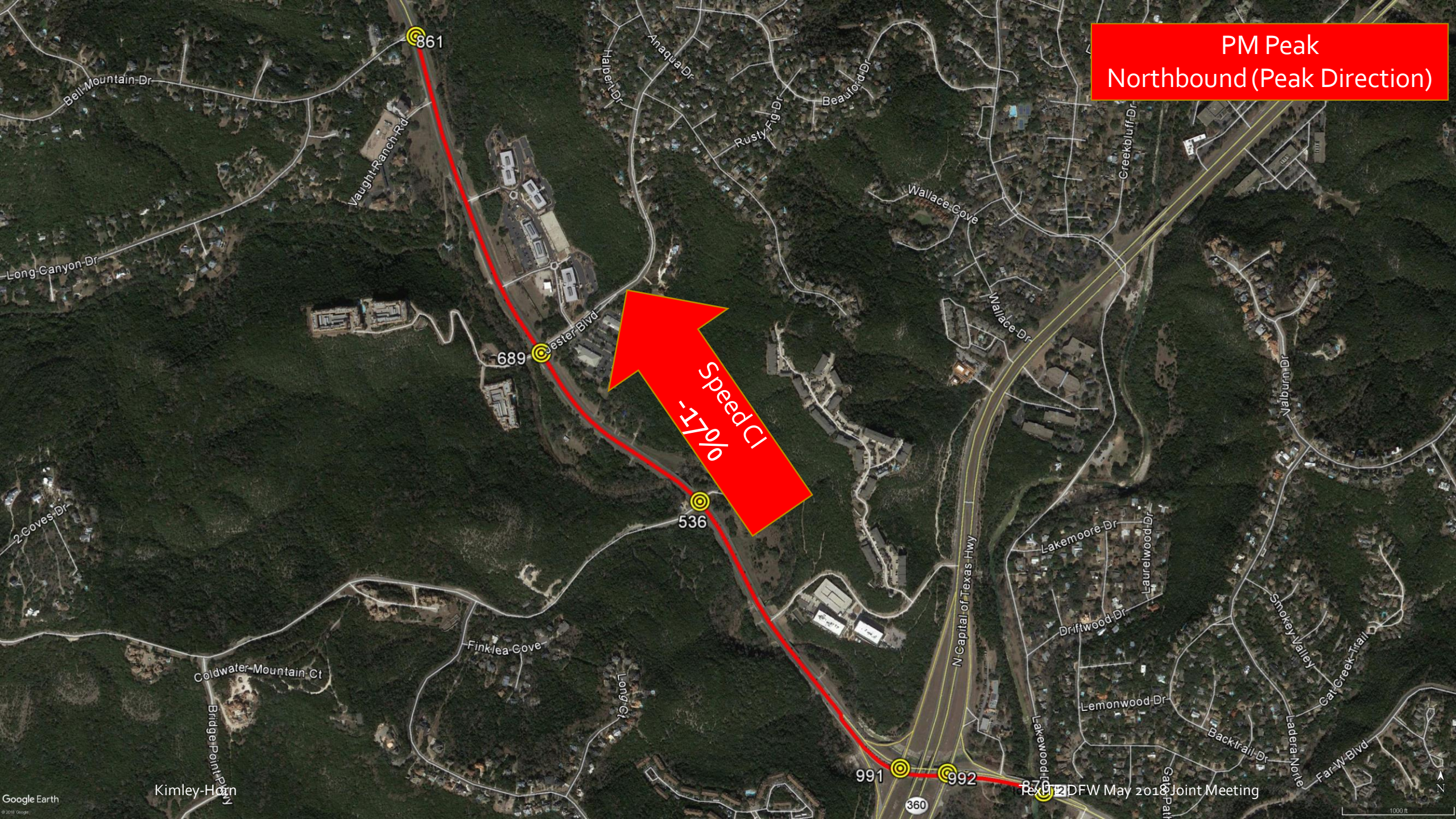


PM Peak
Northbound (Peak Direction)



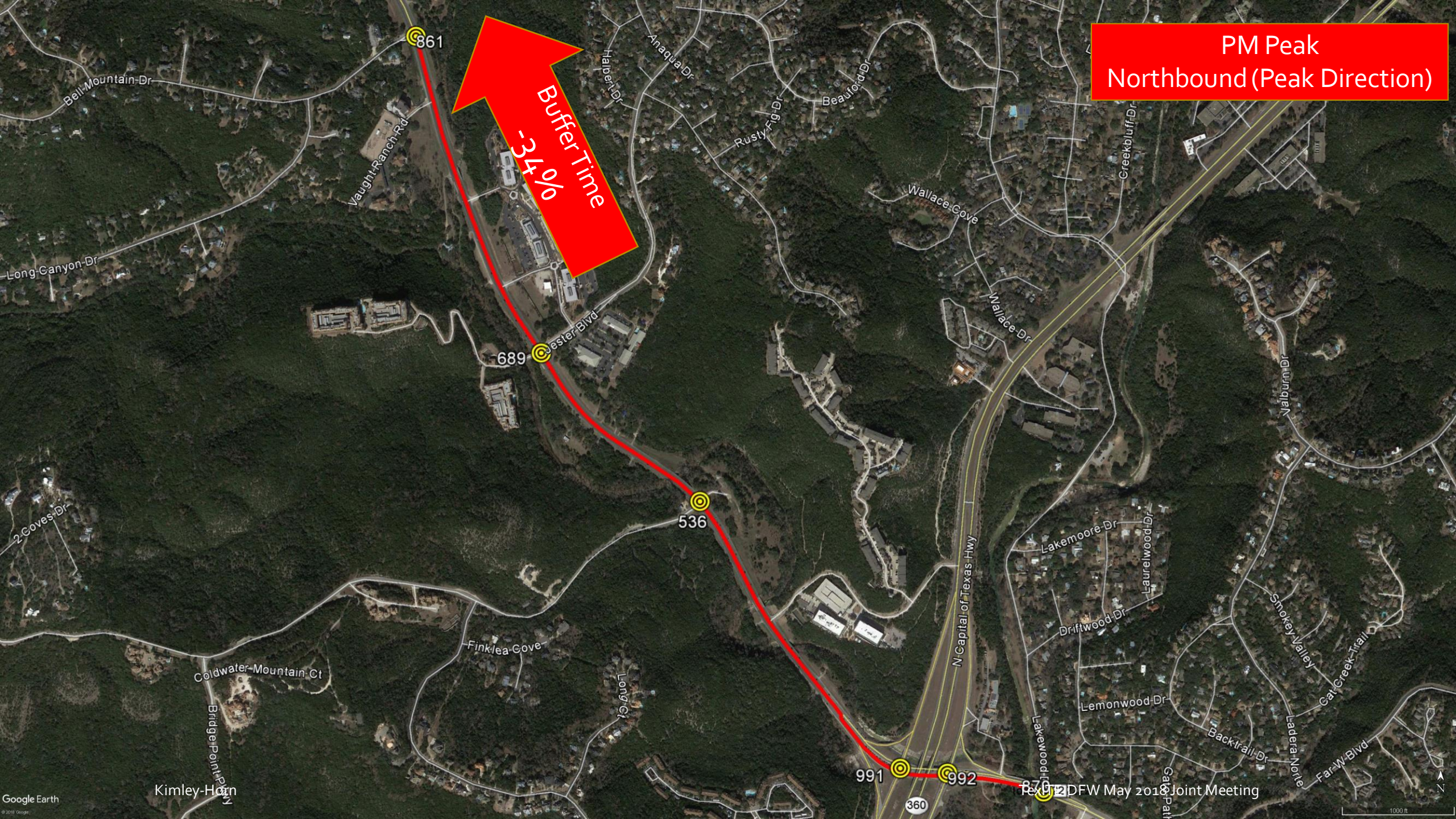
PM Peak
Northbound (Peak Direction)

Speed CI
-17%



PM Peak
Northbound (Peak Direction)

Buffer Time
-34%



USER DELAY COSTS

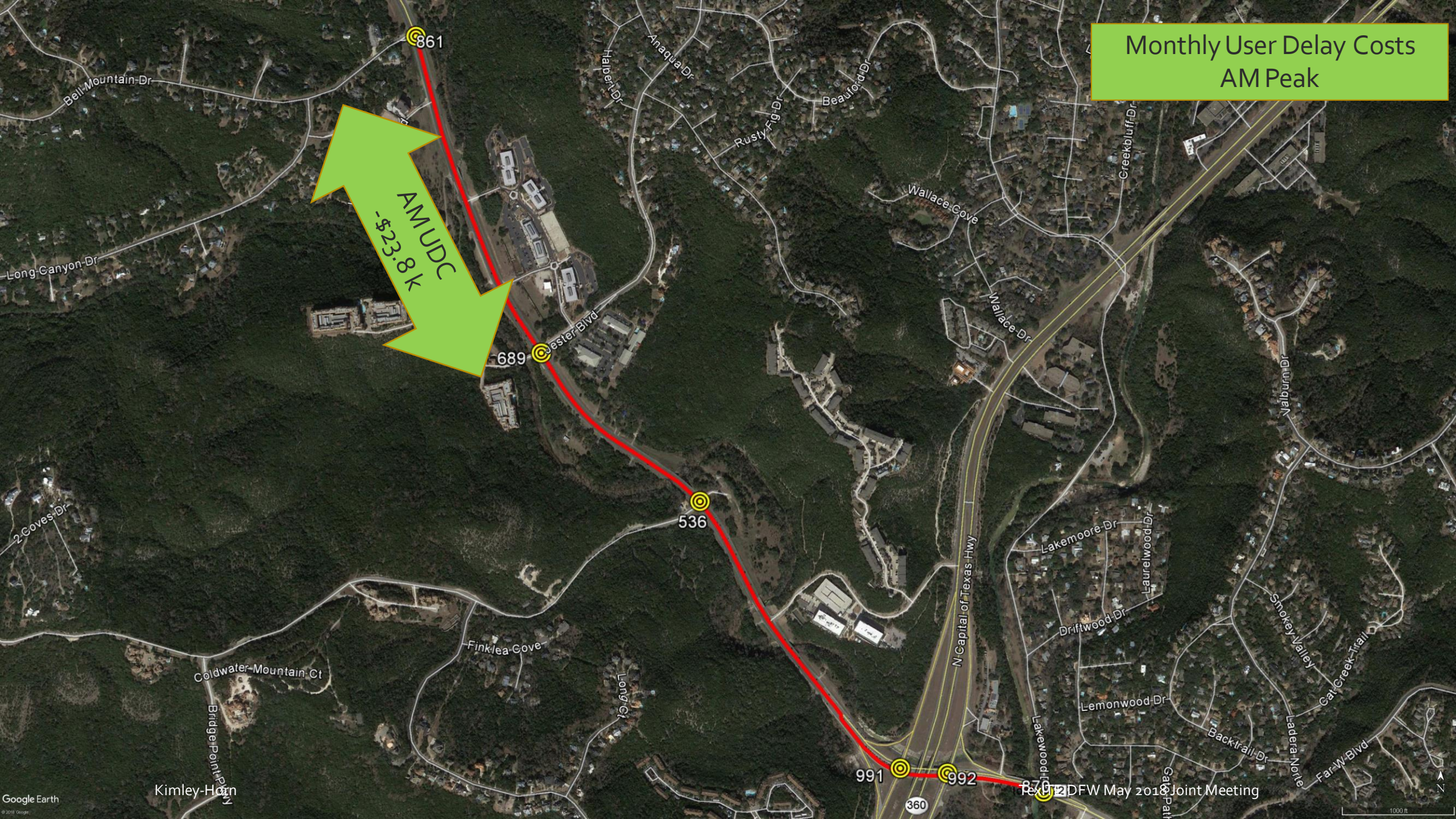


USER DELAY COSTS

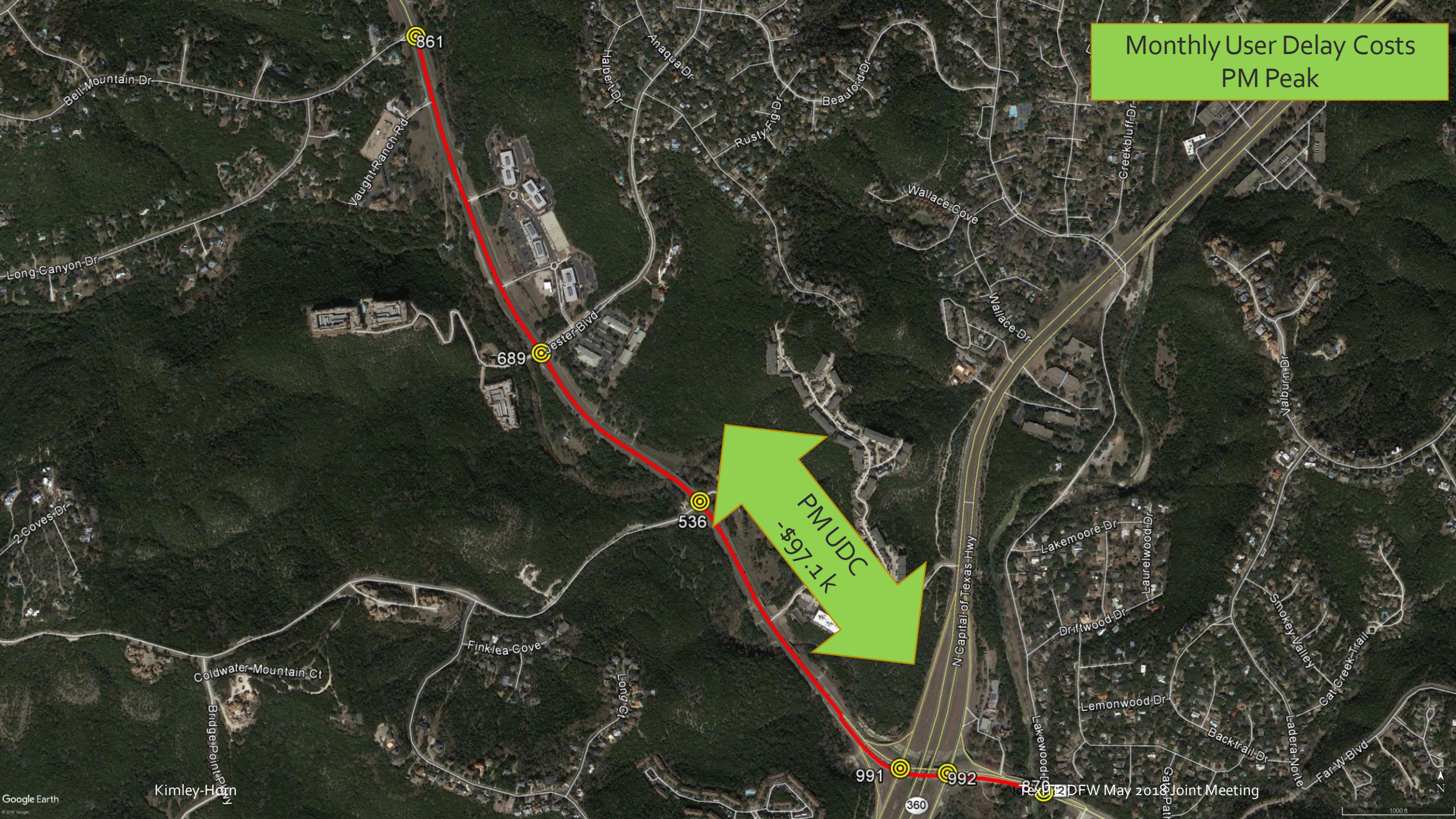
Peak Period		User Delay Costs		
		NB	SB	Bi-Directional
AM (6:00 AM - 9:00 AM)	Before	\$108,262.71	\$43,663.65	\$151,926.36
	After	\$83,588.70	\$44,492.33	\$128,081.03
	Δ	-\$24,674.01	\$828.68	-\$23,845.33
	Δ%	-23%	+2%	-16%
MD (9:00 AM - 4:00 PM)	Before	\$66,574.44	\$85,688.71	\$152,263.15
	After	\$72,585.38	\$93,631.20	\$166,216.58
	Δ	\$6,010.94	\$7,942.49	\$13,953.43
	Δ%	+9%	+9%	+9%
PM (4:00 PM - 7:00 PM)	Before	\$52,343.18	\$341,841.10	\$394,184.28
	After	\$48,873.95	\$248,185.20	\$297,059.15
	Δ	-\$3,469.23	-\$93,655.90	-\$97,125.13
	Δ%	-7%	-27%	-25%
Overall	Before	\$264,134.23	\$519,505.71	\$783,639.94
	After	\$250,810.67	\$434,076.22	\$684,886.89
	Δ	-\$13,323.56	-\$85,429.49	-\$98,753.05
	Δ%	-5%	-16%	-13%

Monthly User Delay Costs AM Peak

AMUDC
-\$23.8 k

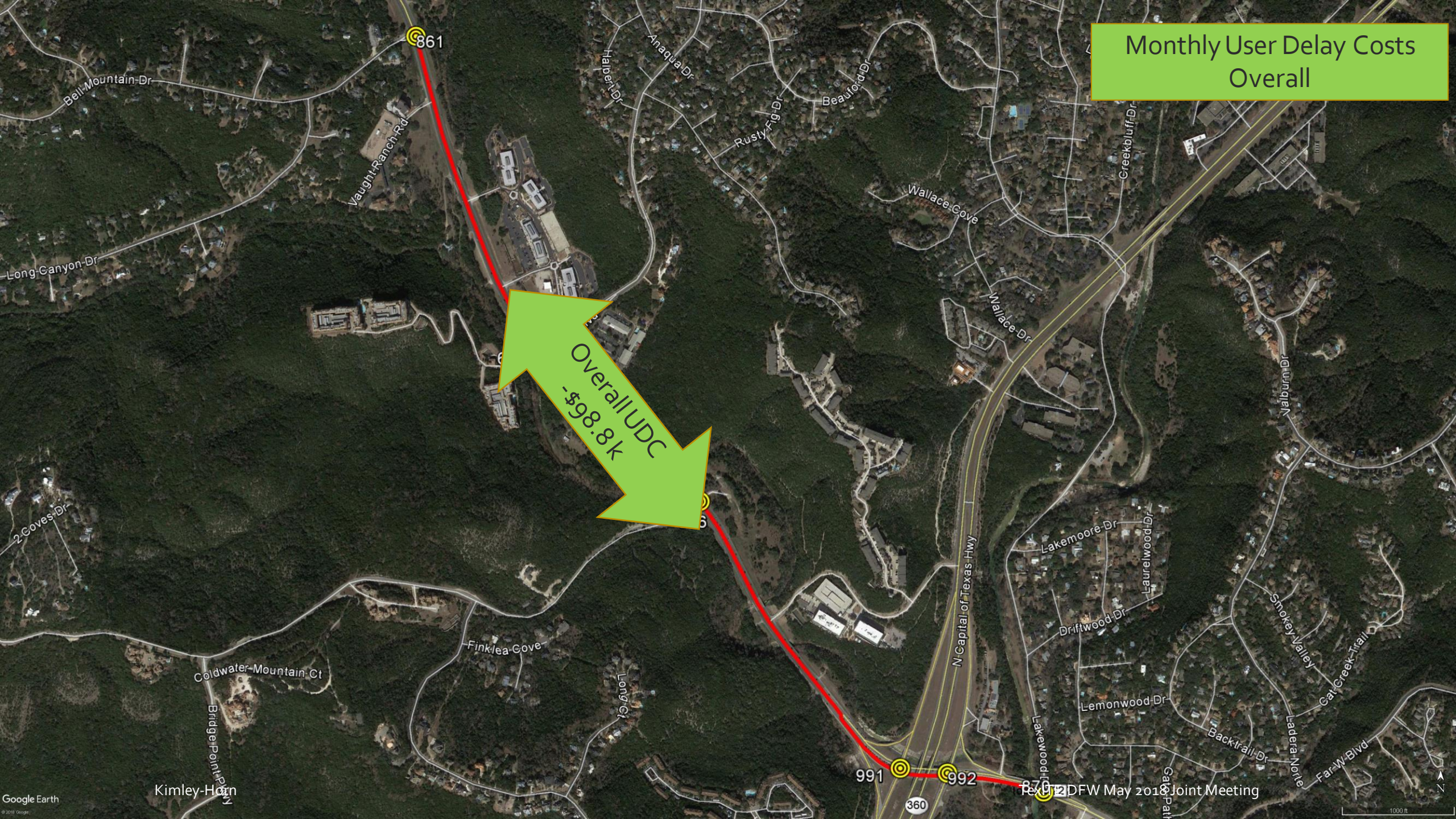


Monthly User Delay Costs
PM Peak



Monthly User Delay Costs Overall

Overall UDC
-\$98.8 k



USER DELAY COSTS

- Decreased UDC, even though travel time and delay increased in the AM peak period, is attributed to increased reliability and decreased variability in the signal operations.
- The UDC measures total delay observed on the corridor, so as these high-cost delays are decreased, the total UDC decreases even though the average travel times may be higher.

CONCLUSIONS

- Explosive population growth in Central Texas
 - Resulting increase in traffic volumes in Austin
 - Creates difficult conditions for improvements in signal operations
 - Simply maintaining acceptable operations is often a challenge, much less improving travel times.
- Overall, the RM 2222 retiming effort was a success.
 - Travel time was reduced 5%
 - Peak direction in both the AM and PM peaks (SB and NB, respectively)
 - Operations made more reliable / less variable overall
 - Significant savings for the City of Austin
 - Midday was already operating fairly well, leaving only marginal potential for improvements
 - User delay costs were significantly improved for AM and PM peak directions, and overall.

LESSONS LEARNED

Before & After Studies

WHAT IS A NORMAL DAY?

- The last Wednesday?
- The last 7 Wednesdays?
- 2 weeks of weekdays?
- A month of weekdays?
- Events?
- Weather?
- Incidents?

HOW MUCH DATA DO YOU NEED?

- What was retimed?
- How many signals included?
- Austin data portal

WHY DOES THE DATA LOOK LIKE IT DOES?

- Crossing arterial progression
- Detection issues
- Capacity issues
- Travel patterns
- Incidents
- Schools

CONSIDERATIONS

WHY ARE TRAVEL TIME RUNS STILL NEEDED?

- Stops
- Travel across whole corridors
- Trajectory in TSD
- Mid block turning as part of calculation
- Statistics
- What's a normal day?